

National University of Modern Languages



Assignment#01

Roll # 2340

Class: BSCS 5B Morning

Subject: Operating System(Lab)

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Implement any 10 Different Commands in Linux.

CP: The Linux cp command is used for copying files and directories to another location.

```
farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1: ~/OS
farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1:~$ cd OS
farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1:~/OS$ cd os1
farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1:~/OS/os1$ ls
A lab01
farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1:~/OS/os1$ cp A /home/farhan/OS/
farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1:~/OS/os1$ cd ..
farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1:~/OS$ ls
A lab01 op os1
farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1:~/OS$
```

MV: mv command is used to move existing file or directory from one location to another. It is also used to rename a file or directory.

```
farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1:~/OS$ ls
A lab01 op os1
farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1:~/OS$ mv A b
farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1:~/OS$ ls
b lab01 op os1
farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1:~/OS$ mv b /home/farhan/OS/os1
farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1:~/OS$ ls
lab01 op os1
farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1:~/OS$ cd os1
farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1:~/OS/os1$ ls
A b lab01
```

DF: The df command is used to display information related to file systems about total space and available space.

```
farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1:~/OS/os1$ cd ..
farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1:~/OS$ df lab01
Filesystem      1K-blocks    Used Available Use% Mounted on
/dev/sdb         263174212 2034208 247701848   1% /
farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1:~/OS$ df
Filesystem      1K-blocks    Used Available Use% Mounted on
/dev/sdb         263174212 2034208 247701848   1% /
none            1951996      4    1951992   1% /mnt/wsl
tools           203392992 78863892 124529100  39% /init
none            1949916      0    1949916   0% /dev
none            1951996      0    1951996   0% /run
none            1951996      0    1951996   0% /run/lock
none            1951996      0    1951996   0% /run/shm
none            1951996      0    1951996   0% /run/user
tmpfs           1951996      0    1951996   0% /sys/fs/cgroup
drivers          203392992 78863892 124529100  39% /usr/lib/wsl/drivers
lib              203392992 78863892 124529100  39% /usr/lib/wsl/lib
drvfs           203392992 78863892 124529100  39% /mnt/c
drvfs           295306236 58788296 236517940  20% /mnt/d
```

Ping: It is a simple, widely used, cross-platform networking utility for testing if a host is reachable on an IP network.

```
farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1: ~/OS
farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1:~/OS$ ping google.com
PING google.com (142.250.185.46) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from mct01s19-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.185.46): icmp_seq=1 ttl=113 time=43.5 ms
64 bytes from mct01s19-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.185.46): icmp_seq=2 ttl=113 time=42.0 ms
64 bytes from mct01s19-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.185.46): icmp_seq=3 ttl=113 time=42.2 ms
64 bytes from mct01s19-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.185.46): icmp_seq=4 ttl=113 time=43.0 ms
64 bytes from mct01s19-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.185.46): icmp_seq=5 ttl=113 time=41.7 ms
^C
--- google.com ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 4006ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 41.665/42.488/43.532/0.673 ms
```

Touch: The `touch` command is used to create empty files. We can create multiple empty files by executing it once.

```
farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1:~/OS$ ls
lab01 op os1
farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1:~/OS$ touch A B C
farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1:~/OS$ ls
A B C lab01 op os1
farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1:~/OS$
```

SU: It provides administrative access to another user. In other words, it allows access of the Linux shell to another user.

```
farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1: ~/OS
farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1:~/OS$ su farhan
Password:
farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1:~/OS$ su ahmwd
su: user ahmwd does not exist
farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1:~/OS$
```

WC: It is used to count the lines, words, and characters in a file.

```
farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1:~/OS$ cat lab01
#!/bin/bash
echo "ENTER NUMBER"
x='NUML'
echo $x
exit 0;
farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1:~/OS$ wc lab01
 5  9 62 lab01
farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1:~/OS$
```

Head: It is used to display the content of a file. It displays the first 10 lines of a file.

```
farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1: ~/OS
farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1:~/OS$ cat op
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1:~/OS$ head op
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1:~/OS$
```

Tail: It displays the last ten lines of the file content. It is useful for reading the error message.

```
farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1:~/OS$ tail op
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1:~/OS$
```

Time: It is command is used to display the time to execute a command.

```
farhan@DESKTOP-JJ3BRM1:~/OS$ time

real    0m0.000s
user    0m0.000s
sys     0m0.000s
```