

Grundlagen der Künstlichen Intelligenz

Blatt3

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Aufgabe 3.2. KNF

$$\begin{aligned} f &= ((B \Leftrightarrow (\neg A \wedge C)) \wedge (A \Rightarrow \neg B)) \\ &\Leftrightarrow (\neg B \vee (\neg A \wedge C)) \wedge (A \Rightarrow \neg B) \\ &\Leftrightarrow (\neg B \vee (\neg A \wedge C)) \wedge (\neg A \vee \neg B) \\ &\Leftrightarrow (\neg B \vee \neg A) \wedge (\neg B \wedge C) \wedge (\neg A \vee \neg B) \end{aligned}$$

□

Aufgabe 3.3. AL-Resolution

$$a) \Delta 1 = \{[a, b, \neg c, \neg d][a, \neg b, c, \neg d]\}$$

Ges : Alle möglichen Resolventen

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta 1 &= \{[a, b, \neg c, \neg d][a, \neg b, c, \neg d]\} \\ &\Leftrightarrow (a \vee b \vee \neg c \vee \neg d) \wedge (a \vee \neg b \vee c \vee \neg d) \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Klausel} = \{C1, C2\}$$

$$C1 = \{a, b, \neg c, \neg d\}$$

$$C2 = \{a, \neg b, c, \neg d\}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\{a, b, \neg c\} \vee \{a, \neg b, c, \neg d\} \text{ ohne } \neg d (X) \\ &\{a, b, \neg d\} \vee \{a, \neg b, \neg d\} (O) \\ &\{a, \neg c, \neg d\} \vee \{a, c, \neg d\} (O) \\ &\{b, \neg c, \neg d\} \vee \{a, \neg b, c, \neg d\} \text{ ohne } a (X) \\ &\{a, \neg d\} \vee \{a, \neg d\} (O) \end{aligned}$$

\Rightarrow Möglichen Resolventen :

$$\{a, b, \neg b, \neg d\}, \{a, c, \neg c, \neg d\}, \{a, \neg d\}$$

$$b) \Delta 2 = \{[t, x][x, e][e, a][\neg t, \neg x, \neg a][t, \neg e][\neg t, \neg e][\neg t, a, \neg e]\}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (t \vee x) \wedge (x \vee e) \wedge (e \vee a) \wedge (\neg t \vee \neg x \vee \neg a) \wedge (t \vee \neg e) \wedge (\neg t \vee \neg e) \wedge (\neg t \vee a \vee \neg e)$$

Prüfen, Widerspruchsbeweis $KB \vdash a$

$$Res^0(F) = F$$

$$(1) \{t, x\}$$

$$(2) \{x, e\}$$

$$(3) \{e, a\}$$

$$(4) \{\neg t, \neg x, \neg a\}$$

$$(5) \{t, \neg e\}$$

$$(6) \{\neg t, \neg e\}$$

$$(7) \{\neg t, a, \neg e\}$$

$Res^1(F)$

- (8) $\{\neg a\}$ (1, 4)
- (9) $\{x, \neg e\}$ (1, 6)
- (10) $\{x, a, \neg e\}$ (1, 7)
- (11) $\{e, \neg t, \neg a\}$ (2, 4)
- (12) $\{x, t\}$ (2, 5)
- (13) $\{x, \neg t\}$ (2, 6)
- (14) $\{x, \neg t, a\}$ (2, 7)
- (15) $\{e, \neg t, \neg x\}$ (3, 4)
- (16) $\{a, t\}$ (3, 5)
- (17) $\{a, \neg t\}$ (3, 6)
- (18) $\{a, \neg t\}$ (3, 7)
- (19) $\{\neg x, \neg a, \neg e\}$ (4, 5)
- (20) $\{\neg t, \neg x, \neg e\}$ (4, 7)
- (21) $\{\neg e\}$ (5, 6)
- (22) $\{a, \neg e\}$ (5, 7)

$Res^2(F)$

- (23) $\{x\}$ (1, 13)
- (24) $\{e\}$ (1, 15)
- (25) $\{\neg e\}$ (1, 20)
- (26) $\{\neg a\}$ (2, 19)
- (27) $\{\neg t\}$ (2, 20)
- (28) $\{a\}$ (3, 21)
- (29) $\{\neg x, \neg e\}$ (5, 20)

$Res^3(F)$

- (30) $\{t\}$ (5, 24)
- (31) $\{\neg x\}$ (24, 29)

$Res^4(F)$

- (32) \square (23, 31)
- (33) \square (24, 25)
- (34) \square (26, 28)
- (35) \square (27, 30)

$\Rightarrow inconsistent \quad \square$