

# The Future of Ruby(3)

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您好



# RubyConf China



# Ruby



# Ruby is Good



- Productive
- Flexible
- Fun



# Ruby is Bad



"Ruby is Dead"





"Ruby is Less Popular"



# TIOBE Index



11th out of 150 languages



# Redmonk Index



8 out of 20 languages



# Ruby is Good Enough



# Big Sites Use Ruby

- Github
- Airbnb
- Instacart
- Cookpad



# Ruby is Fast Enough





# For Most of the Cases



# If You Reach The Limit, It's OK



# Twitter Story



# Twitter

# Ruby1.8



# Ruby1.9+ is Far Faster



# And The Limit is Moving

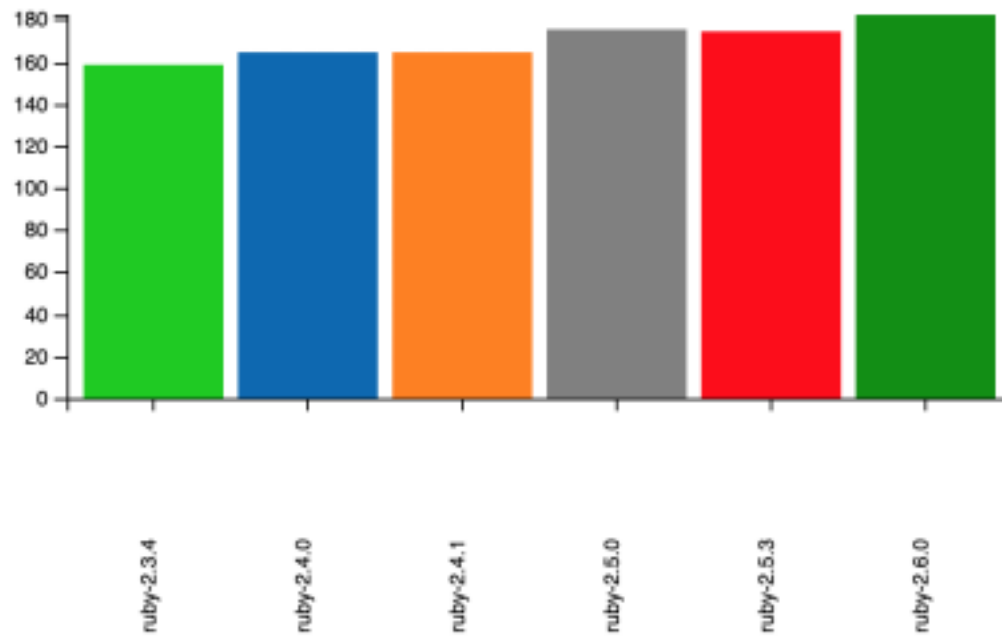


# Ruby2 Improves Performance



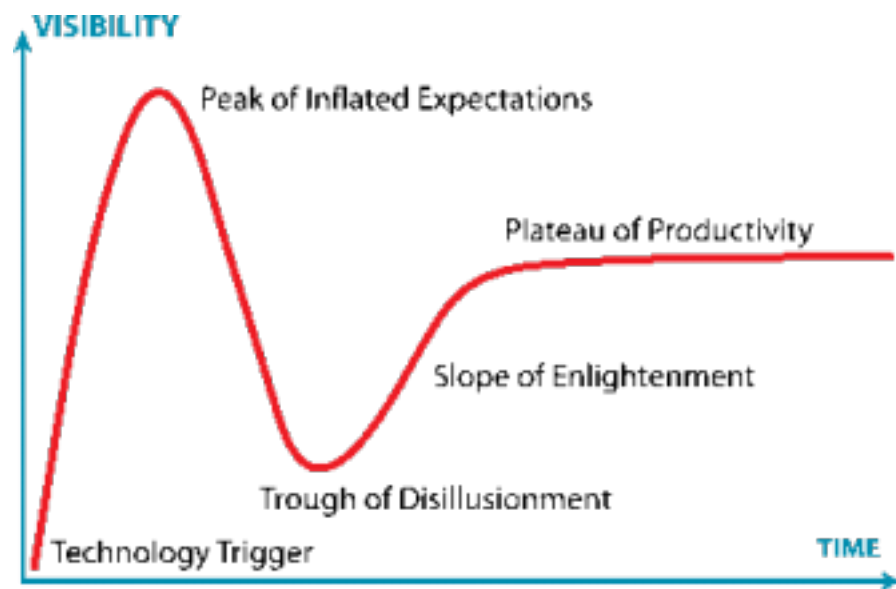


## Rails Ruby Bench Throughput by Ruby Version





# Hype Cycle





# Let's Face It



# Ruby is not Perfect



# Some Issues



- Performance
- Multi-Cores
- Bigger Team/Project



# Performance





# Multi-Cores



# Bigger Team/Project



# OSS community cannot stop



# We Keep Improvement



# Even Further in Ruby3



# Ruby3 the Future



# But How We Can Improve?



- Performance
- Concurrency
- Static Analysis





# Static Analysis



# Static Typing



# As the Project Grows



# Test Becomes a Burden



# Test Increases Its Size



# Test Execution Takes More Time



# Tests are Not DRY



# Don't Repeat Yourself





# We Do Write Tests Anyway



# But Want to be More Productive



# What Other Languages Try



# PHP: Type Hinting



# Python3: Type Annotation



# JavaScript: TypeScript



# What Should We Do?



# Adding Type Annotation?





# Like PHP or Python?



No



# I Hate Type Annotations



# It's Not DRY



# We Won't Add Type Hinting



# Because It's Not Needed



# The Plan for Ruby3



# Static Type Checking Components





- Type Definition Syntax (. rbs)
- Type Definitions for Libraries
- Type Profiler
- Static Type Checker



# Type Definition Syntax



# Soutaro Matsumoto




# This is Compromise



# Separated Files to describe Types



- Argument Types
- Return Value Type
- Class / Module (Generic)
- Interface



```
class Foo
  def foo: -> void
  def to_s: -> String
            | (Integer) -> String
end
```



# A Tool to Parse rbs File





[github.com/soutaro/ruby-signature](https://github.com/soutaro/ruby-signature)



# Type Definitions for Libraries



# Standard Libraries



# Gems (TBD)

# Type Profiler



# Yusuke Endoh




# The Key Component of Static Analysis



# Abstract Interpretation





```
def foo(a)
  a + 2
end
foo(15)
```



```
def foo(a)    # a is int  
    a + 2    # int has '+' : OK  
end  
foo(15)      # foo is called with int
```

# Type Profiler



- Collect Type Information
- Detect Type Conflict of Type Information
- Generate rbs Files

# Type Profiler

- Level 1 Type Checker
- rbs Generator



# You can Refine Generated rbs Files



We May Also Provide the YARD  
to rbs Converter



# Static Type Checker



- Sorbet from Stripe
- Steep





# Use rbs Type Definitions



# Different Characteristic

# Sorbet



[github.com/sorbet/sorbet](https://github.com/sorbet/sorbet)

# Sorbet

- Fast (in C++)
- (Mostly) Nominal
- Supports type annotation DSL
- rbs Support is Coming



# Steep



[github.com/soutaro/steep](https://github.com/soutaro/steep)

# Steep

- Written in Ruby
- Structural Typing
- Flexible





# Healthy Competition



# What will Happen with These?



Your ordinary Ruby programs  
will be statically type checked



Without any type annotations in  
your Ruby programs



If you refine type definition files,  
you will have better checking



# Wouldn't That Be Cool?



# We Are Working on It



And Result is Promising  
(at least from my POV)





# Performance



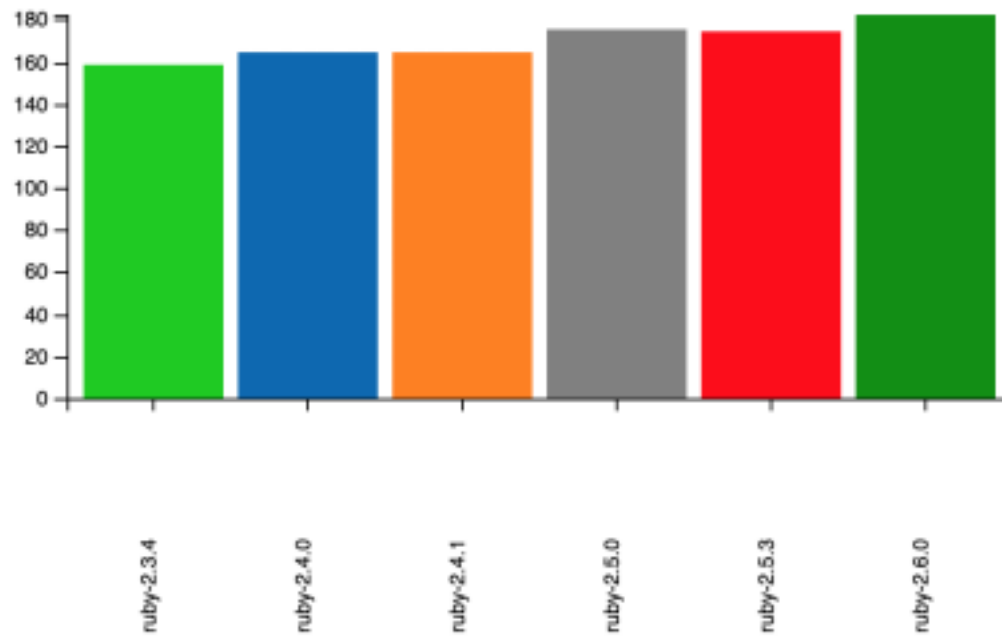
# No Language can be Fast Enough



# Ruby2 Improves Performance



## Rails Ruby Bench Throughput by Ruby Version





# Even Further in Ruby3



# We Need More Performance




# Bigger Services

# Anxiety





# We need to address bottlenecks

- 
- Memory
  - CPU
  - I/O



# Memory is the First Bottleneck



# GC Improvement



- Generational GC (2.1)
- Incremental GC (2.2)
- Transient Heap (2.6)
- Object Compaction (2.7?)



# Resolve CPU Bottleneck



# JIT



# Just-in-Time Compiler






# MJIT (2.6)



# For CPU Intensive Task



optcarrot (NES emulator)



Ruby2.6 Runs 2.8x Faster than  
Ruby2.0



# Ruby2.7 Runs Even Faster



# For Rails apps



MJIT Runs **Slower**



- Memory Bottleneck
- Too Many Methods
- I/O Intensive





# Lighter Compilation




# MIR: the lightweight JIT (by Vlad)

# 3 tier JIT



VM→MIR→MJIT



JIT may not be useful for Web  
Apps



JIT would be useful for Research  
Computing



# The Other Way to Improve Performance



# Concurrency





# Concurrency is Hard



# I Regret Adding Threads



- Hard to Use Correctly
- Hard to Use Efficiently
- Hard to Debug



# We Need Better Abstraction



- Guilds (Isolates)
  - AutoFiber (AsyncWhatever)
- We Need Better Abstraction



# Guilds for CPU Bottlenecks



# AutoFiber for I/O Bottlenecks



# Easy to Use





# Easy to Debug



# Easy to Perform



# Go or Elixir use Single Entity



# We Need Better Names



- Guilds (or Isolate?)
- AutoFibers (or just change Threads?)



# Your Opinions are Welcome



# Improvements Are Inspired by Functional Programming Languages



# Static Typing





# Concurrency Models



# And Even More



# Numbered Block Parameters



# From Scala, Clojure, Groovy



```
[1, 2, 3].map{_1 * 2}
```



# Other Options



- it (Groovy, Kotlin)
- @, @1, @2..
- %0, %1, %2..@



# Pattern Matching





# Not Regular Expression



# From Many FP Languages



```
case JSON.parse(json, symbolize_names: true)
in {name: "Alice", children: [name: "Bob", age: age]}
  p age
in _
  p "no Alice"
end
```




```
if person[:name] == "Alice"  
  children = person[:children]  
  if children.length == 1 && children[0][:name] == "Bob"  
    p children[0][:age]  
  end  
end
```




# Chaining (Pipeline) Operator



# From F#, Elixir



```
1..100  
  > map{|x| rand(x)}  
  > sort  
  > reverse  
  > take 5  
  > display
```



```
# instead of  
(1..100)  
  .map{|x| rand(x)}  
  .sort  
  .reverse  
  .take(5)  
  .display
```





# Pipeline Operator in F# (and ML)



- let  $(|>) x f = f x$
- add primary argument at the **last**



# Pipeline Operator in Elixir



- macro
- add primary argument as the **first** argument



# The Concept of Pipeline



# Add Primary Argument to the Call



# Pipeline Operator in Ruby



# Add Primary Argument to the Call





# Add Primary Argument as the Receiver



- alternative syntax
- different operator precedence (like blocks)
- less parentheses



I gave up



Note that it's **before** 2.7




I had to experiment



At least, we get some ideas



- Allow comments in method chains
- Right assignment  $\Rightarrow$  (?)



```
# instead of  
(1..100)  
  .map{|x| rand(x)}  
  .sort  
#.reverse  
  .take(5)  
  .display
```

## Comments in method chains





*# instead of*

(1..100)

.map{|x| rand(x)}

.sort

.reverse

.take(5) => top\_five

Right assignment



# We Need to Survive



# To Provide Benefit to Our Users



# To Sustain Our Lives



# We Will Keep Moving Forward



# With You



# To Make You (and Us) Happy



# To Make the World Better Place





# Thank you