Large Language Models

from first principles to SOTA

A short review

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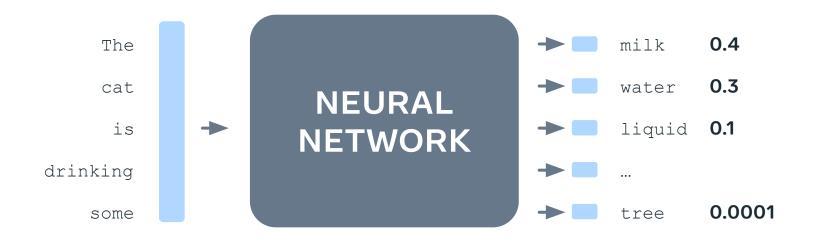
Research Engineer

5 years at Meta (FAIR then GenAI)

Author of LlaMA, Llama 2, Llama 3, Llama 3.1

What is a (Large) Language Model?

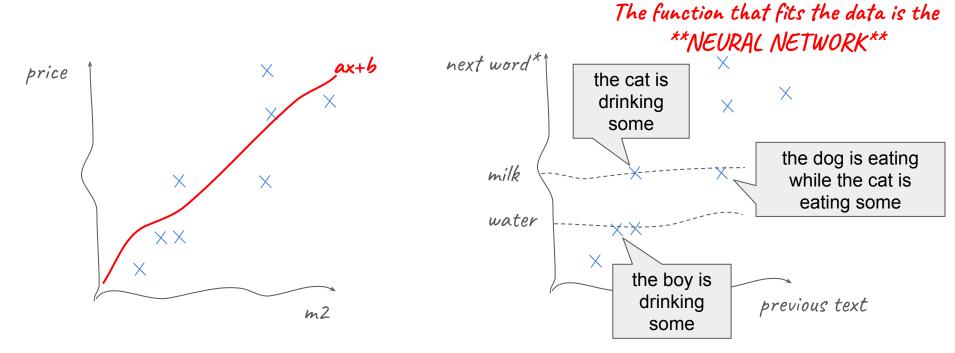
Just a function that outputs the probability over all possible "words"*



^{* &}quot;tokens", not "words", to be more specific

How does it work?

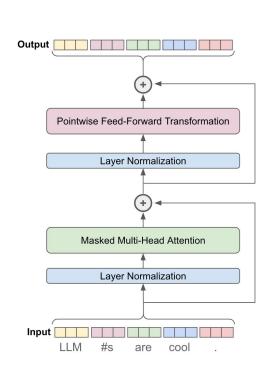
It fits the parameter of a function to a set of data



^{* &}quot;tokens", not "words", to be more specific

Nowadays they are based on the *Transformer* architecture

Especially its autoregressive "decoder-only" flavor



Other tricks:

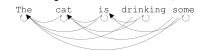
Causal Masking

Rotary Positional Encoding

Group Query Attention

Key-Value Caching (inference)

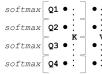
Tokens can only attend "the past"



Queries and keys are rotated to encode absolute and relative positions

$$f_{\{q,k\}}(\boldsymbol{x}_m,m) = \left(\begin{array}{cc} \cos m\theta & -\sin m\theta \\ \sin m\theta & \cos m\theta \end{array} \right) \left(\begin{array}{cc} W_{\{q,k\}}^{(11)} & W_{\{q,k\}}^{(12)} \\ W_{\{q,k\}}^{(22)} & W_{\{q,k\}}^{(22)} \end{array} \right) \left(\begin{array}{cc} x_m^{(1)} \\ x_m^{(2)} \end{array} \right)$$

Several Query Vectors per Key-Value Pairs



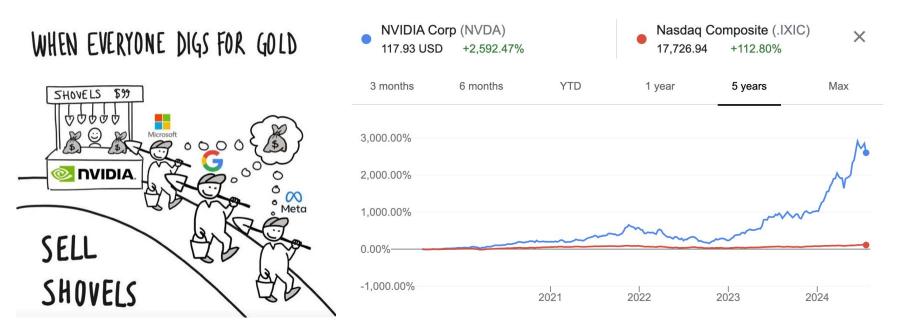
K-V tensors are not recomputed at decoding time

Credit:

https://cameronrwolfe.substack.com/p/decoder-only-transformers-the-workhorse

Fitting the function is called Training. Applying it is called Inference

And it needs GPUs. Like a lot.



LLMs are so large that memory is scarce on GPU

Clama 2 7B

- if weights are stored as fp32 = 4 bytes per parameter so $7B^*4 = 28GB$ model size

to be added

- the optimizer state: another 286B + 286B
- gradients: another 286B
- activations: depends on the batch size, but > 28GB

Total > 130GB

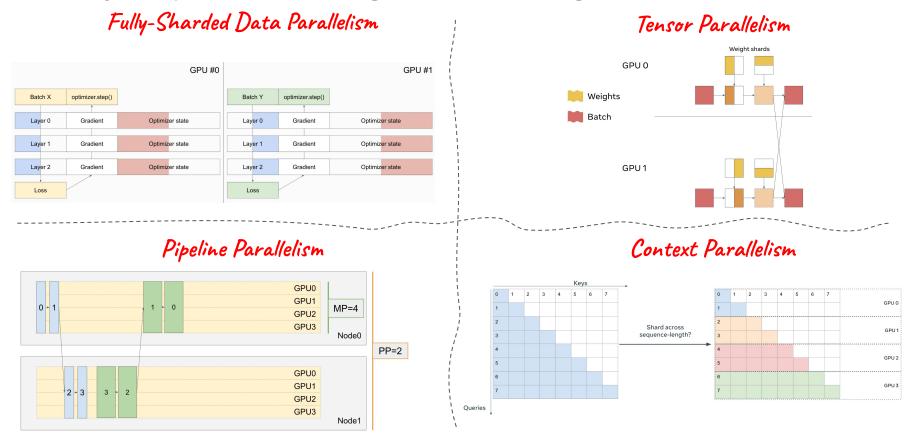
	H100 SXM	H100 PCIe
FP64	34 teraFLOPS	26 teraFLOPS
FP64 Tensor Core	67 teraFLOPS	51 teraFLOPS
FP32	67 teraFLOPS	51 teraFLOPS
TF32 Tensor Core	989 teraFLOPS ²	756 teraFLOPS ²
BFLOAT16 Tensor Core	1,979 teraFLOPS ²	1,513 teraFLOPS ²
FP16 Tensor Core	1,979 teraFLOPS²	1,513 teraFLOPS ²
FP8 Tensor Core	3,958 teraFLOPS ²	3,026 teraFLOPS ²
INT8 Tensor Core	3,958 TOPS ²	3,026 TOPS ²
GPU memory	80GB	80GB
GPO memory bandwidth	3.35TB/s	21B/S
Decoders	7 NVDEC 7 JPEG	7 NVDEC 7 JPEG
Max thermal design power (TDP)	Up to 700W (configurable)	300-350W (configurable
Multi-instance GPUs	Up to 7 MIGs @ 10GB each	Up to 7 MIGs @ 10GB each
Form factor	SXM	PCIe > dual-slot > air-cooled
Interconnect	NVLink: > 900GB/s PCIe > Gen5: 128GB/s	NVLink: > 600GB/s PCIe > Gen5: 128GB/s
Server options	NVIDIA HGX™ H100 partner and NVIDIA- Certified Systems™ with 4 or 8 GPUs	Partner and NVIDIA- Certified Systems with 1–8 GPUs
	NVIDIA DGX™ H100 with 8 GPUs	
NVIDIA Enterprise	Add-on	Included

First trick: Activation Checkpointing

Activations are recomputed during the backward pass (trading memory against computation)

Sharding is necessary to have an LLM fits into the hardware

Memory footprint is traded against networking workload



Training in Fp8

Because 8 fingers is all you need

Fp8 is good for you

- Reduces memory footprint of the model
- Augments training speed (up to 30%)



Necessitates specialized hardware H100 fp8 tensor cores Numerical Instability:

- gradients over and under flowing
- training divergence

Multi Mixed Precision:

- bf16, fp8, "bf8" (E5M2)
- dynamical scaling during backward pass

Scaling Techniques:

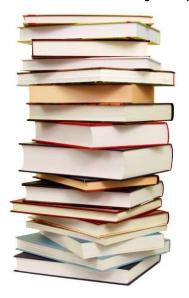
- JIT scaling / Delayed scaling
- Tensor dimension scaling



Picking the right vocab size and tokenizer training corpus is a big deal for multi-linguality

The Byte-Pair Encoding algorithm is at the basis of modern tokenizers

BPE training corpus



The BPE algorithm clusters characters in sequences according to how — frequently they appear in the corpus

Multilingual corpus: frequencies are

-> language dependent and so are clusters

obtained from BPE

It stops when the total number of groups is reached: the vocabulary size

Larger vocabulary size: the long tail of less frequent sequences can be tokenized

These groups are called "tokens"__

Fewer tokens to encode the same message: Pless probability for the LLM to go astray

With some finetuning, we can make it chat

Neural Network are good at picking patterns.

Pretraining stage: predicts the next word

I have a dream that one day on the red hills of Georgia, the sons of former slaves and the sons of former slave owners will be able to sit down together at the table of brotherhood.

The LLM will keep talking forever as in a monolog

Finetuning stage: still predicts the next word

<user>hello</user>
<assistant>how can I help you?</assistant>
<user>well, I am looking for a birthday present</user>
<assistant> ???

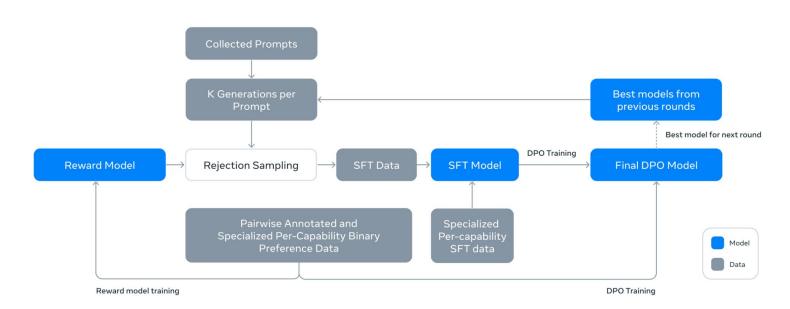
Still the next word to be predicted, but conditioned on a specific "chat" pattern

But the content from the web, oh boy...



RLHF* FTW**

They become better to assess human preferences than humans themselves



Credit:

The Llama 3 Herd of Models, Llama Team, Al @ Met

*Reinforcement Learning from Human Feedback

**For The Win

Chat-tuned models behave as expected

HHH: Helpful, Honest, Harmless

PROMPT: What to visit in New York City?

Pretrained model completion

Travel Forums North America What to visit in New York City?

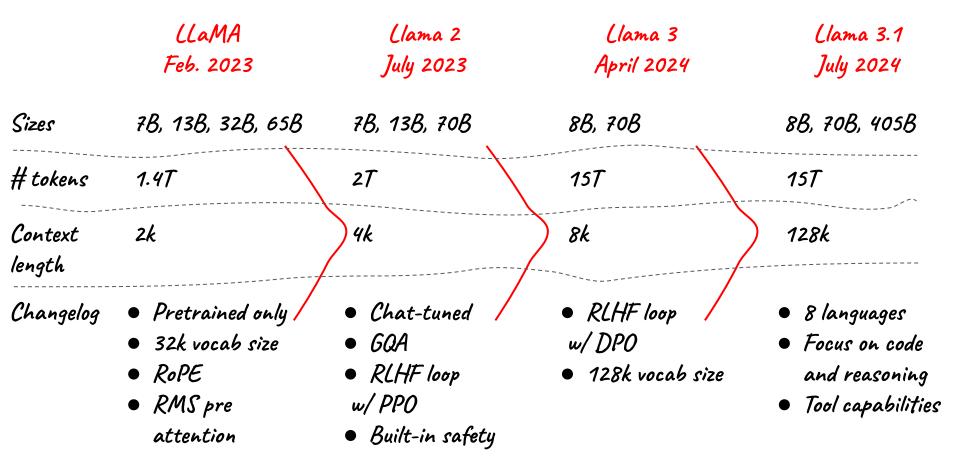
1. Posted by michelle123 (Budding Member 3 posts) 11y Star this if you like it!

I'm going to New York City for the first time this weekend.

Chat-tuned model completion

New York City is home to many iconic landmarks and attractions, such as the Statue of Liberty, Central Park, Times Square, Empire State Building, and more. The city also has a vibrant arts scene with numerous museums and galleries, including the Metropolitan Museum of Art and the Guggenheim Museum. If you're interested in trying new foods, NYC offers diverse dining options from around the world, ranging from street vendors to Michelin-starred restaurants. You could also catch a Broadway show or visit one of the many neighborhoods that offer unique experiences like Little Italy, Chinatown, and Williamsburg.

Llama through time



LLMs are trained to be generalist assistants, in-context learning makes them suitable for specific needs

Expensive finetuning is not necessary for money-tight use cases

Fewshot learning

LLM are pattern-catching experts: they can grab what is expected from them if they are shown examples

(RAG)

Retrieval Augmented Generation Potentially relevant chunks of text are extracted from a database, and fed in-context

Long context finetuning

Frequencies in RoPE are increased and longer training samples used to increase the maximum context length

RAG

Because LLMs too want to use Google

```
<user>Can you tell me how to train an AGI model, with sources?
 /user>
<assistant>...
                    X
                Close enough!
                   Embedded documents
```

RAG

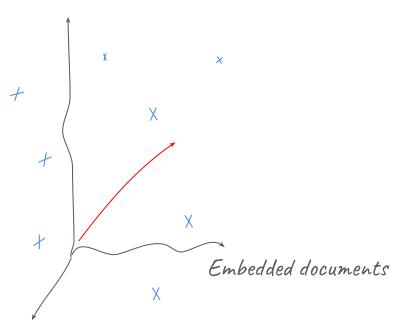
Because LLMs too want to use Google

```
<user>Can you tell me how to train an AGI model, with sources?
</user>
<assistant>...
                                                    ining the model with
                                                    quantization-aware
                                                    techniques that simulate
                                                    the effects of lower
                                                    precision during training,
                                                    helping the model adapt and
                                                    become more r
                                                                   Calculate the Number of
                                                                   Sequences in the Global
                                                                   Batch:
                  Embedded documents
                                                                   Each sequence is 2048
                                                                   tokens long.
                                                                   The global batch s
```

RAG

Because LLMs too want to use Google

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<user>Can you tell me how to train an AGI model, with sources?
</user>
<assistant>...
```

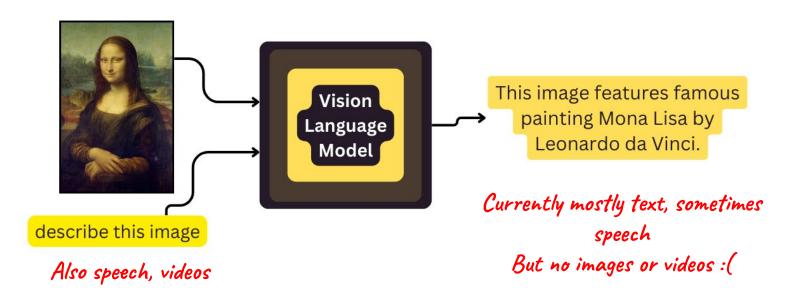


Retrieval of document procedure

- Soft retrieval
- Cross attention mechanism
- Reranking of the results
- Overloading of the prompt
- Refines the model generation
- Provides sources

The revolution might not be televised*, but LLMs will definitely see

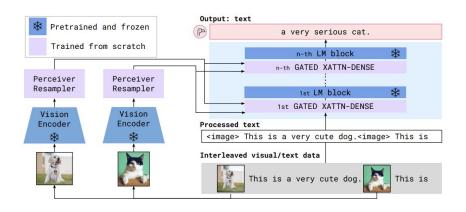
The faculty of having non-textual inputs and outputs is called *multimodality*



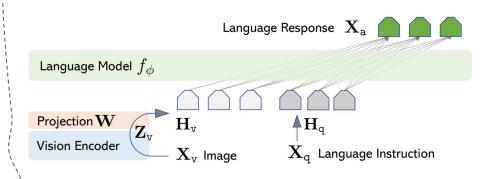
^{*}The Revolution Will Not Be Televised, song by Gil Scott-Heron, 1970

Two architectural paradigms drive this trend: Cross-Attention and Early Fusion

Cross Attention "Flamingo-like"



Early Fusion "LLaVA-like"



Credit:

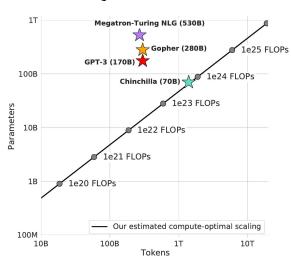
Flamingo: a Visual Language Model for Few-Shot Learning, DeepMind

Credit: https://llava-vl.github.io/

What's next in the LLM world?

More generalists or more specialized, but with less prompt engineering

Larger is better



but diminishing returns?

Small is beautiful

OpenAl's CEO Says the Age of Giant Al Models Is Already Over

Sam Altman says the research strategy that birthed ChatGPT is played out and future strides in artificial intelligence will require new ideas

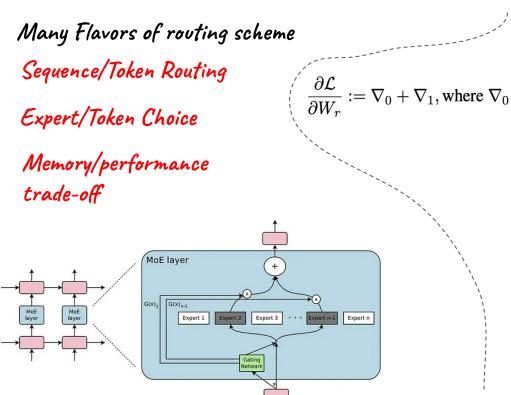


or

but falling short of AI promises?

MoE: Model Specialization

Reduce model footprint and/or improve its performance



Sparse MoE/Dense MoE

$$\frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial W_r} := \nabla_0 + \nabla_1, \text{ where } \nabla_0 = \sum_{\boldsymbol{I}_i} g(\boldsymbol{\pi}_{\boldsymbol{I}_i} f_{\boldsymbol{I}_i}(\boldsymbol{x})) \frac{\partial \, \boldsymbol{\pi}_{\boldsymbol{I}_i}}{\partial \, W_r} \text{ and } \nabla_1 = \sum_{\boldsymbol{I}_i} \boldsymbol{\pi}_{\boldsymbol{I}_i} \frac{\partial g(\boldsymbol{\pi}_{\boldsymbol{I}_i} f_{\boldsymbol{I}_i}(\boldsymbol{x}))}{\partial \, W_r}$$

Differentiability restoring tricks (STE, Renormalization)

Majority voting, pure expert, specialization

Model merging, ensemble techniques (BTM)

Al should not only to answer questions, but also take actions

Agentic behavior may be the trillion dollar business opportunity that justifies the gigantic investments

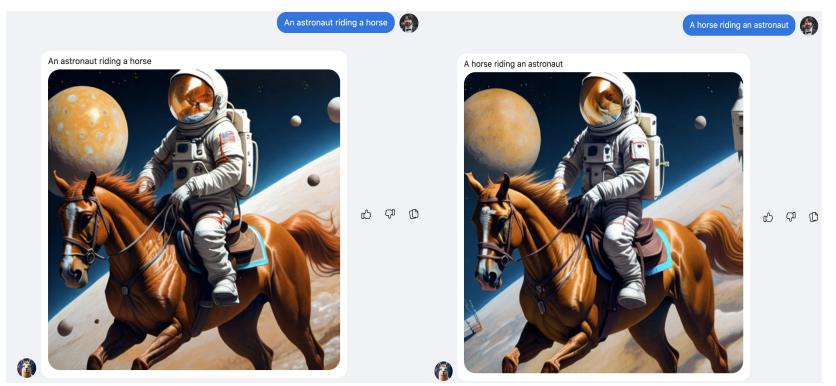
PROMPT: Help me navigate to a shirt that has this on it.



There is still a long way to AGI*

Are Neural Networks smart parrots, or do they possess a real understanding?

Example from a diffusion model, not an LLM, but illustrative of the challenges in the domain



*Artificial General Intelligence, loosely defined concept considered as the Graal of Al

The wise man doesn't give the right answers, he poses the right questions

Kande livi . Hann