

Last Flap

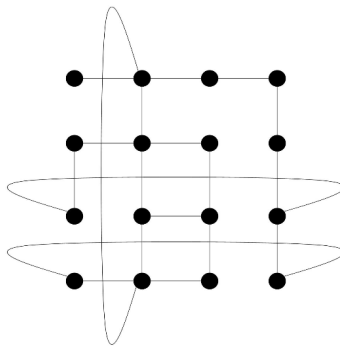
Last Flap

## Partially connected topologies for particle swarms

Fernandes, Rosa, Laredo,  
Merelo, Cotta

Last Flap

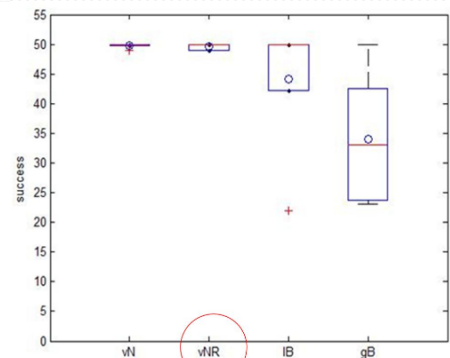
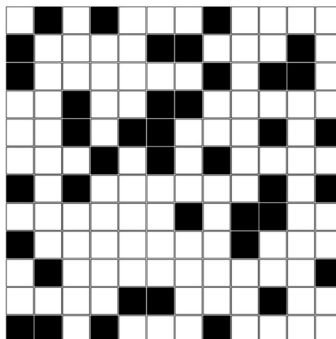
**Objective:** Investigate PSO  
with these topologies



Flap  
1a

Flap  
1b

**Method:** use dynamic  
random grid + von Neuman



Rank by success

Flap  
2a

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Flap  
2b

### Results

- Better than lbest and gbest.
- The partially connected topology obtains more consistent results.
- Speed much better than lbest, not much worse than gbest.

Flap  
1a

Flap  
1b