	History of respiratory problems*		RR (95% CI)	p value†	Absolute risk reduction (95% CI)
	No (n=7041)	Yes (n=2256)			
During surgery					
Bronchospasm	30 (0%)	133 (6%)	13.84 (9.34 to 20.50)	<0.0001	5·47% (4·49 to 6·45)
Laryngospasm	142 (2%)	180 (8%)	3.96 (3.19 to 4.90)	<0.0001	5·96% (4·80 to 7·13)
Cough	267 (4%)	286 (13%)	3·34 (2·85 to 3·92)	<0.0001	8·88% (7·44 to 10·33)
Desaturation <95%	373 (5%)	389 (17%)	3·25 (2·85 to 3·72)	<0.0001	11·94% (10·30 to 13·59)
Airway obstruction	130 (2%)	136 (6%)	3·27 (2·58 to 4·13)	<0.0001	4·18% (3·15 to 5·21)
Any‡	584 (8%)	595 (26%)	3·18 (2·87 to 3·53)	<0.0001	18·08% (16·15 to 20·01)