Condensed Matter Physics

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Part B - Advanced

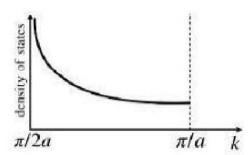
Quick Note: Condensed Matter Physics is not included in the Core Part A syllabus.

1. Lead is superconducting below 7 K and has a critical magnetic field 800×10^{-4} tesla close to 0 K. At 2 K the critical current that flows through a long lead wire of radius 5 mm is closest to (February 15, 2022)

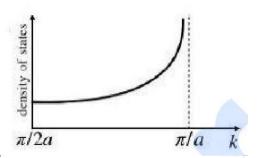
A. 1760 A

- **B.** 1670 A
- **C.** 1950 A
- **D.** 1840 A
- **2.** A lattice is defined by the unit vectors $\vec{a_1} = a\hat{i}$, $\vec{a_2} = -\frac{a}{2}\hat{i} + \frac{a\sqrt{3}}{2}\hat{j}$, and $\hat{a_3} = a\hat{k}$, where a > 0 is a constant. The spacing between the (100) planes of the lattice is (November 19, 2020)
- **A.** $\sqrt{3}a/2$
- **B.** a/2
- $\mathbf{C}.\ a$
- **D.** $\sqrt{2}a$

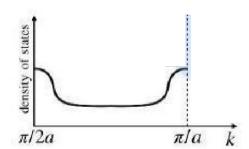
3. A tight binding model of electrons in one dimension has the dispersion relation $\varepsilon(k) = -2t(1-\cos ka)$, where t>0, a is the lattice constant and $\frac{-\pi}{a} < k < \frac{\pi}{a}$. Which of the following figures best represents the density of states over the range $\frac{\pi}{2a} \le k < \frac{\pi}{a}$? (November 19, 2020)



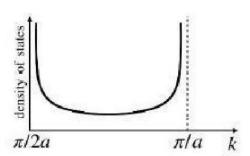
 \mathbf{A}



В.



 $\mathbf{C}.$



D.