



Bansilal Ramnath Agarwal Charitable Trust's
Vishwakarma Institute of Technology
(An Autonomous Institute affiliated to Savitribai Phule Pune University)

Operating Systems Lab

Assignment No: 4

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Program

```
1 def main():
2     processes = int(input("number of processes : "))
3     resources = int(input("number of resources : "))
4     max_resources = [int(i) for i in input("maximum resources : ").split()]
5
6     print("\n-- allocated resources for each process --")
7     currently_allocated = [[int(i) for i in input(f"process {j + 1} : ").split()] for j in range(processes)]
8
9     print("\n-- maximum resources for each process --")
10    max_need = [[int(i) for i in input(f"process {j + 1} : ").split()] for j in range(processes)]
11
12    allocated = [0] * resources
13    for i in range(processes):
14        for j in range(resources):
15            allocated[j] += currently_allocated[i][j]
16    print(f"\ntotal allocated resources : {allocated}")
17
18    available = [max_resources[i] - allocated[i] for i in range(resources)]
19    print(f"total available resources : {available}\n")
20
21    running = [True] * processes
22    count = processes
23    while count != 0:
24        safe = False
25        for i in range(processes):
26            if running[i]:
27                executing = True
28                for j in range(resources):
29                    if max_need[i][j] - currently_allocated[i][j] > available[j]:
30                        executing = False
31                        break
32                if executing:
33                    print(f"process {i + 1} is executing")
34                    running[i] = False
35                    count -= 1
36                    safe = True
37                    for j in range(resources):
38                        available[j] += currently_allocated[i][j]
39                    break
40            if not safe:
41                print("the processes are in an unsafe state.")
42                break
43
44    print(f"the process is in a safe state.\navailable resources : {available}\n")
45
46
47 if __name__ == '__main__':
48     main()
49
```

OUTPUT

(Safe state)

```
[root@arch] - [~/vit-comp/Module-4/Operating-System/Assignment-4] - [2023-01-24 09:08:30]
[0] python3 bankers.py
number of processes : 5
number of resources : 3
maximum resources : 10 5 7

-- allocated resources for each process --
process 1 : 0 1 0
process 2 : 2 0 0
process 3 : 3 0 2
process 4 : 2 1 1
process 5 : 0 0 2

-- maximum resources for each process --
process 1 : 7 5 3
process 2 : 3 2 2
process 3 : 9 0 2
process 4 : 2 2 2
process 5 : 4 3 3

total allocated resources : [7, 2, 5]
total available resources : [3, 3, 2]

process 2 is executing
the process is in a safe state.
available resources : [5, 3, 2]

process 4 is executing
the process is in a safe state.
available resources : [7, 4, 3]

process 1 is executing
the process is in a safe state.
available resources : [7, 5, 3]

process 3 is executing
the process is in a safe state.
available resources : [10, 5, 5]

process 5 is executing
the process is in a safe state.
available resources : [10, 5, 7]
```

OUTPUT

(Unsafe State)

```
[root@arch] - [~/vit-comp/Module-4/Operating-System/Assignment-4] - [2023-01-24 09:11:44]
[0] python3 bankers.py
number of processes : 4
number of resources : 2
maximum resources : 0 0

-- allocated resources for each process --
process 1 : 2 2
process 2 : 3 6
process 3 : 9 8
process 4 : 7 8

-- maximum resources for each process --
process 1 : 6 5
process 2 : 1 2
process 3 : 9 9
process 4 : 9 9

total allocated resources : [21, 24]
total available resources : [-21, -24]

the processes are in an unsafe state.
```