

VARIABLES *css* *css*[*r*]: the *n*-ary digraph maintained at replica *r*

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{NextEdge}(r, u, g) &\triangleq \text{CHOOSE } e \in g.\text{edge} : \wedge e.\text{from} = u \\
 &\quad \wedge \forall ue \in g.\text{edge} \setminus \{e\} : \\
 &\quad (ue.\text{from} = u) \Rightarrow so(e.\text{cop.oid}, ue.\text{cop.oid}, \text{serial}[r]) \\
 \text{Perform}(r, \text{cop}) &\triangleq \text{LET } xform \triangleq xForm(\text{NextEdge}, r, \text{cop}, \text{css}[r]) \\
 &\quad \text{IN } \wedge \text{css}' = [\text{css} \text{ EXCEPT } ![r] = @ \oplus xform.xg] \\
 &\quad \wedge \text{apply } xform.xcop.op \text{ to } list[r] \\
 \text{Do}(c, op) &\triangleq \text{LET } cop \triangleq [op \mapsto op, oid \mapsto [c \mapsto c, seq \mapsto cseq[c]], ctx \mapsto ds[c]] \\
 &\quad u \triangleq ds[c] \quad v \triangleq u \cup \{cop.oid\} \\
 &\quad \text{IN } \wedge \text{css}' = [\text{css} \text{ EXCEPT } ![c] = \\
 &\quad \quad @ \oplus [node \mapsto \{v\}, \\
 &\quad \quad edge \mapsto \{[from \mapsto u, to \mapsto v, cop \mapsto cop]\}]] \\
 &\quad \wedge \text{apply } op \text{ to } list[c]; \text{ send } cop \text{ to the Server} \\
 \text{Rev}(c, cop) &\triangleq \text{Perform}(c, cop) \\
 \text{SRev}(cop) &\triangleq \wedge \text{Perform}(\text{Server}, cop) \\
 &\quad \wedge \text{broadcast } cop \text{ to clients other than } ClientOf(cop)
 \end{aligned}$$