

$IsDigraph(G) \triangleq$ G is a record with *node* and *edge* fields
 $\wedge G.node \subseteq (\text{SUBSET } Oid)$ each node represents a document state
 $\wedge G.edge \subseteq [from : G.node, to : G.node, cop : Cop]$
 $EmptyGraph \triangleq [node \mapsto \{\{\}\}, edge \mapsto \{\}]$

$g \oplus h \triangleq [node \mapsto g.node \cup h.node, edge \mapsto g.edge \cup h.edge]$

$xForm(NextEdge(-, -, -), r, cop, g) \triangleq$ Transform *cop* in *g* at replica *r*
 LET $u \triangleq \text{CHOOSE } n \in g.node : n = cop.ctx$ $v \triangleq u \cup \{cop.oid\}$
 $xFormHelper(uh, vh, coph, gh) \triangleq$
 IF $uh = ds[r]$ THEN $[xcop \mapsto coph, xg \mapsto gh,$
 $lg \mapsto [node \mapsto \{vh\},$
 $edge \mapsto \{[from \mapsto uh, to \mapsto vh, cop \mapsto coph]\}]$
 ELSE LET $e \triangleq NextEdge(r, uh, g)$ specific to *CJupiter* and *XJupiter*
 $ecop \triangleq e.cop$ $eu \triangleq e.to$ $ev \triangleq vh \cup \{ecop.oid\}$
 $coph2ecop \triangleq COT(coph, ecop)$
 $ecop2coph \triangleq COT(ecop, coph)$
 IN $xFormHelper(eu, ev, coph2ecop,$
 $gh \oplus [node \mapsto \{ev\},$
 $edge \mapsto \{[from \mapsto vh, to \mapsto ev, cop \mapsto ecop2coph],$
 $[from \mapsto eu, to \mapsto ev, cop \mapsto coph2ecop]\})$
 IN $xFormHelper(u, v, cop, [node \mapsto \{v\},$
 $edge \mapsto \{[from \mapsto u, to \mapsto v, cop \mapsto cop]\})$