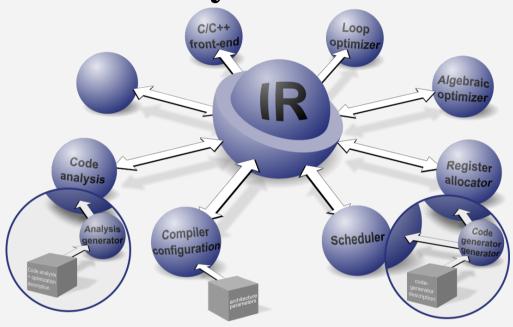




# The CoSy Compiler Development System by ACE



Products and services for professional compiler developers

www.ace.nl





## **ACE Associated Compiler Experts**

- ACE founded in 1975
  - Automation of a linear accelerator with Unix -> Unix porting business -> Retargetable compilers -> CoSy compiler development system
- CoSy designed and implemented starting from 1989, as part of a European Project; Product ready in 1995
- ACE is an SME based in Amsterdam with about 15 compiler developers, of which 5 are PhDs
- One of the very few independent compiler companies left
- Serving a world-wide market (not yet in Brazil)





#### **CoSy Characteristics**

- For the C family of languages, aimed at the embedded market
- Single IR, control flow based
  - IR is generated from a distributed description: every 'engine' can extend the IR with data structures
- More modular than any other compiler framework
- Extensible and flexible
  - Fixed point, arbitrary primitive data types, multiple memories, processor specific extensions
- Generated code generator
  - Supports VLIW, non-interlocked architectures, predicated execution, software pipelining, hardware loops, ...





# Compiler Business is Pretty Tough...

- Worldwide compiler development costs are estimated about two Billion dollars...
- ... but the revenues from compiler sales are about one Billion dollars
- ACE can only exist by delivering superior quality and performance
- Strong competition from open source alternatives
  - Free to start with, but requires more effort and does not deliver as quickly as CoSy; lacks features required in embedded
  - CoSy teams are initially two persons, then just one for maintenance, against 5 to 10 or more for open source alternatives





## ... But We Like a Fight

- Our benchmarks show that we are ahead of the LLVM-ARM9 compiler by some 15%
  - Also ahead of GCC, but with smaller margin
- We accept a challenge
  - Recently developed a RISC compiler in 10 days with CoSy, outperformed in-house LLVM by 30%
- Our customers:
  - Like to have a professional place to get support from
  - Do not like the risk of open source (patents, IP-rights, backdoors)
  - Like to limit the effort of compiler development
  - Like our network of commercial and research partners