

Trang của tôi / Khoá học / Học kỳ I năm học 2021-2022 (Semester 1 - Academic year 2021-2022)

- / <u>Đại Học Chính Qui (Bacherlor program (Full-time study))</u>
- / Khoa Khoa học và Kỹ thuật Máy tính (Faculty of Computer Science and Engineering.) / Khoa Học Máy Tính
- / Nguyên lý ngôn ngữ lập trình (CO3005) Nguyễn Hứa Phùng (DH\_HK211) / 8-Type / Type Programming

Đã bắt đầu vào	Tuesday, 5 October 2021, 9:03 AM
lúc	
Tình trạng	Đã hoàn thành
Hoàn thành vào	Sunday, 10 October 2021, 7:27 PM
lúc	
Thời gian thực	5 ngày 10 giờ
hiện	
Điểm	5,00/5,00
Điểm	<b>10,00</b> của 10,00 ( <b>100</b> %)

```
Câu hỏi 1
Chính xác
Điểm 1,00 của 1,00
```

Given the AST declarations as follows:

```
class Exp(ABC): #abstract class

class BinOp(Exp): #op:str,e1:Exp,e2:Exp #op is +,-,*,/,&&,||, >, <, ==, or !=

class UnOp(Exp): #op:str,e:Exp #op is -, !

class IntLit(Exp): #val:int

class FloatLit(Exp): #val:float

class BoolLit(Exp): #val:bool

and the Visitor class is declared as follows:

class StaticCheck(Visitor):

def visitBinOp(self,ctx:BinOp,o): pass

def visitUnOp(self,ctx:UnOp,o):pass

def visitIntLit(self,ctx:IntLit,o): pass

def visitFloatLit(self,ctx,o): pass

def visitBoolLit(self,ctx,o): pass
```

Rewrite the body of the methods in class StaticCheck to check the following type constraints:

- + , and \* accept their operands in int or float type and return float type if at least one of their operands is in float type, otherwise, return int type
- · / accepts their operands in int or float type and returns float type
- !, && and || accept their operands in bool type and return bool type
- >, <, == and != accept their operands in any type but must in the same type and return bool type

If the expression does not conform the type constraints, the StaticCheck will raise exception TypeMismatchInExpression with the innermost sub-expression that contains type mismatch.

Your code starts at line 55

### For example:

F	Test .	Result
E	<pre>BinOp("+",IntLit(3),BoolLit(True))</pre>	<pre>Type Mismatch In Expression: BinOp("+",IntLit(3),BoolLit(True))</pre>

Answer: (penalty regime: 0 %)

```
class StaticCheck(Visitor):
 1 ▼
 2
 3 ▼
        def visitBinOp(self,ctx:BinOp,o):
 4
            type1 = self.visit(ctx.e1,o)
 5
            type2 = self.visit(ctx.e2,o)
 6
            if ctx.op in ['+','-','*']:
 7
                 if type1 == 3 or type2 == 3:
 8
                     raise TypeMismatchInExpression(ctx)
 9
                 if type1 == 2 or type2 == 2:
10
                     return 2
                 else:
11 🔻
12
                     return 1
13
            if ctx.op == '/':
14 •
15
                 if type1 == 3 or type2 == 3:
                    raise TypeMismatchInExpression(ctx)
16
17
                 return 2
18
            if ctx.op == '&&' or ctx.op == '||':
19 ,
                 if type1 != 3 or type2 != 3:
20 🔻
21
                    raise TypeMismatchInExpression(ctx)
22
                 return 3
23
```

	Test	Expected
<b>~</b>	<pre>BinOp("+",IntLit(3),BoolLit(True))</pre>	Type Mismatch In Expression: BinOp("+",IntLit(3),BoolLit(
~	<pre>BinOp("*",BinOp("+",IntLit(3),FloatLit(3.4)),BinOp("&gt;",IntLit(3),FloatLit(2.1)))</pre>	Type Mismatch In Expression: BinOp(">",IntLit(3),FloatLit
<b>~</b>	BinOp("&&",BinOp(">",BinOp("-",IntLit(3),FloatLit(3.4)),UnOp("- ",FloatLit(2.1))),UnOp("-",BoolLit(True)))	Type Mismatch In Expression:
~	UnOp("-",BinOp(">",BinOp("-",IntLit(3),FloatLit(3.4)),UnOp("-",FloatLit(2.1))))	Type Mismatch In Expression: ",BinOp(">",BinOp("- ",IntLit(3),FloatLit(3.4)),U
<b>~</b>	<pre>BinOp("&gt;",BinOp("&amp;",BoolLit(True),BoolLit(False)),BinOp("  ",BoolLit(True),UnOp("- ",FloatLit(2.3))))</pre>	Type Mismatch In Expression: BinOp("  ",BoolLit(True),UnO <sub>l</sub>
~	UnOp("!",BinOp("==",IntLit(3),BinOp("*",IntLit(5),IntLit(7))))	
~	<pre>UnOp("!",BinOp("==",IntLit(3),BinOp("/",IntLit(5),IntLit(7))))</pre>	Type Mismatch In Expression: BinOp("==",IntLit(3),BinOp(",
<b>~</b>	UnOp("!",BinOp("-",IntLit(3),BinOp("/",IntLit(5),IntLit(7))))	Type Mismatch In Expression: ",IntLit(3),BinOp("/",IntLit
~	<pre>BinOp("/",IntLit(8),BinOp("&lt;",IntLit(3),IntLit(8)))</pre>	Type Mismatch In Expression: BinOp("/",IntLit(8),BinOp("<
~	<pre>BinOp("  ",BoolLit(True),BinOp("&lt;",IntLit(3),IntLit(8)))</pre>	

Passed all tests! 🗸

Chính xác

```
Câu hỏi 2
Chính xác
Điểm 1,00 của 1,00
```

```
Given the AST declarations as follows:
class Program: #decl:List[VarDecl],exp:Exp
class VarDecl: #name:str,typ:Type
class Type(ABC): #abstract class
class IntType(Type)
class FloatType(Type)
class BoolType(Type)
class Exp(ABC): #abstract class
class BinOp(Exp): #op:str,e1:Exp,e2:Exp #op is +,-,*,/,\&\&,||,>,<,==, or !=
class UnOp(Exp): #op:str,e:Exp #op is -, !
class IntLit(Exp): #val:int
class FloatLit(Exp): #val:float
class BoolLit(Exp): #val:bool
class Id(Exp): #name:str
and the Visitor class is declared as follows:
class StaticCheck(Visitor):
  def visitProgram(self,ctx:Program,o):pass
  def visitVarDecl(self,ctx:VarDecl,o): pass
  def visitIntType(self,ctx:IntType,o):pass
  def visitFloatType(self,ctx:FloatType,o):pass
  def visitBoolType(self,ctx:BoolType,o):pass
  def visitBinOp(self,ctx:BinOp,o): pass
  def visitUnOp(self,ctx:UnOp,o):pass
  def visitIntLit(self,ctx:IntLit,o): pass
  def visitFloatLit(self,ctx,o): pass
  def visitBoolLit(self,ctx,o): pass
  def visitId(self,ctx,o): pass
```

Rewrite the body of the methods in class StaticCheck to check the following type constraints:

- + , and \* accept their operands in int or float type and return float type if at least one of their operands is in float type, otherwise, return int type
- · / accepts their operands in int or float type and returns float type
- !, && and || accept their operands in bool type and return bool type
- >, <, == and != accept their operands in any type but must in the same type and return bool type
- the type of an Id is from the declarations, if the Id is not in the declarations, exception UndeclaredIdentifier should be raised with the name of the Id.

If the expression does not conform the type constraints, the StaticCheck will raise exception TypeMismatchInExpression with the innermost sub-expression that contains type mismatch.

Your code starts at line 90

## For example:

Test	Resul
Program([VarDecl("x",IntType())],BinOp("*",BinOp("+",Id("x"),FloatLit(3.4)),BinOp(">",IntLit(3),FloatLit(2.1))))	Type ! BinOp

Answer: (penalty regime: 0 %)

```
def visitUnOp(self,ctx:UnOp,o):
34 🔻
             type0 = self.visit(ctx.e,o)
35
36 ▼
             if ctx.op == '-':
37 ▼
                if type0 == 3:
38
                     raise TypeMismatchInExpression(ctx)
39
                 return type0
40
41 🔻
            if ctx.op == '!':
                 if type0 != 3:
42
43
                    raise TypeMismatchInExpression(ctx)
44
                 return type0
45
         def visitIntLit(self,ctx:IntLit,o):
46 🔻
47
             return 1
48
         def visitFloatLit(self,ctx,o):
49 ,
50
             return 2
51
52 ▼
         def visitBoolLit(self,ctx,o):
53
             return 3
54
         def visitId(self,ctx,o):
55 ▼
56 v
             for var in o:

if cty pame -- yar pame.
```

	Test
<b>~</b>	Program([],BinOp("+",IntLit(3),BoolLit(True)))
<b>~</b>	Program([VarDecl("x",IntType())],BinOp("*",BinOp("+",Id("x"),FloatLit(3.4)),BinOp(">",IntLit(3),FloatLit(2.1))))
<b>~</b>	Program([VarDecl("x",IntType()),VarDecl("y",BoolType())],BinOp("&&",BinOp(">",BinOp("-",IntLit(3),FloatLit(3.4)), ",Id("y"))))
<b>~</b>	Program([VarDecl("x",IntType())],UnOp("-",BinOp(">",BinOp("-",Id("x"),FloatLit(3.4)),UnOp("-",FloatLit(2.1)))))
<b>~</b>	<pre>Program([VarDecl("x", BoolType()), VarDecl("y", BoolType()), VarDecl("z", FloatType())], BinOp("&gt;", BinOp("&amp;&amp;", Id("x"), I ", Id("z")))))</pre>
<b>~</b>	Program([VarDecl("x",IntType()),VarDecl("y",IntType()),VarDecl("z",IntType())],UnOp("!",BinOp("==",Id("z"),BinOp(
<b>~</b>	Program([VarDecl("x",IntType()),VarDecl("y",IntType()),VarDecl("z",IntType())],UnOp("!",BinOp("==",Id("x"),BinOp(
<b>~</b>	Program([VarDecl("x",IntType()),VarDecl("y",IntType()),VarDecl("z",IntType())],UnOp("!",BinOp("-",Id("z"),BinOp("
<b>~</b>	Program([VarDecl("x",IntType()),VarDecl("y",IntType()),VarDecl("z",IntType())],BinOp("/",Id("x"),BinOp("<",Id("y"
_	Program([VarDecl("x",IntType()),VarDecl("y",IntType()),VarDecl("z",IntType())],BinOp("  ",BoolLit(True),BinOp("<"

# Passed all tests! 🗸

Chính xác

```
Câu hỏi 3
Chính xác
Điểm 1,00 của 1,00
```

```
Given the AST declarations as follows:
class Program: #decl:List[VarDecl],stmts:List[Assign]
class VarDecl: #name:str
class Assign: #lhs:Id,rhs:Exp
class Exp(ABC): #abstract class
class BinOp(Exp): #op:str,e1:Exp,e2:Exp #op is +,-,*,/,+.,-.,*.,/., &&,||, >, >., >b, =, =., =b
class UnOp(Exp): #op:str,e:Exp #op is -,-., !,i2f, floor
class IntLit(Exp): #val:int
class FloatLit(Exp): #val:float
class BoolLit(Exp): #val:bool
class Id(Exp): #name:str
and the Visitor class is declared as follows:
class StaticCheck(Visitor):
  def visitProgram(self,ctx:Program,o):pass
  def visitVarDecl(self,ctx:VarDecl,o): pass
  def visitAssign(self,ctx:Assign,o): pass
  def visitBinOp(self,ctx:BinOp,o): pass
  def visitUnOp(self,ctx:UnOp,o):pass
  def visitIntLit(self,ctx:IntLit,o): pass
  def visitFloatLit(self,ctx,o): pass
  def visitBoolLit(self,ctx,o): pass
  def visitId(self,ctx,o): pass
```

Rewrite the body of the methods in class StaticCheck to infer the type of identifiers and check the following type constraints:

- + , , \*, / accept their operands in int type and return int type
- +., -., \*.,  $\/$ . accept their operands in float type and return float type
- > and = accept their operands in int type and return bool type
- $\bullet\;$  >. and =. accept their operands in float type and return bool type
- !, &&, ||, >b and =b accept their operands in bool type and return bool type
- i2f accepts its operand in int type and return float type
- floor accept its operand in float type and return int type
- In an assignment statement, the type of lhs must be the same as that of rhs, otherwise, the exception TypeMismatchInStatement should be raised together with the assignment statement.
- the type of an  $\operatorname{Id}$  is inferred from the above constraints in the first usage,
  - if the Id is not in the declarations, exception UndeclaredIdentifier should be raised together with the name of the Id, or
  - If the Id cannot be inferred in the first usage, exception TypeCannotBeInferred should be raised together with the name of the assignment statement.
- If an expression does not conform the type constraints, the StaticCheck will raise exception TypeMismatchInExpression with the
  expression.

Your code starts at line 95

Answer: (penalty regime: 0 %)

```
return "float"
114
115
                 raise TypeMismatchInExpression(ctx)
             if ctx.op == "floor":
116 •
117 ▼
                 if typ == "none":
                     o[ctx.e.name] = "float"
118
                      typ = "float'
119
                 if typ == "float":
120
                     return "int"
121
                 raise TypeMismatchInExpression(ctx)
122
```

```
123
124 🔻
         def visitIntLit(self,ctx:IntLit,o):
125
             return "int"
126
127 🔻
         def visitFloatLit(self,ctx,o):
             return "float"
128
129
         def visitBoolLit(self,ctx,o):
130 🔻
131
             return "bool"
132
         def visitId(self,ctx,o):
133 ▼
134 ▼
             if ctx.name in o:
                 return o[ctx.name]
135
             raise UndeclaredIdentifier(ctx.name)
136
127
```

	Test
<b>~</b>	Program([VarDecl("x")],[Assign(Id("x"),BinOp("+",IntLit(3),BoolLit(True)))])
~	Program([VarDecl("x")],[Assign(Id("x"),BinOp("*",BinOp("+",Id("x"),IntLit(3.4)),BinOp("-",Id("x"),FloatLit(2.1)))
<b>~</b>	Program([VarDecl("x"), VarDecl("y"), VarDecl("z")], [Assign(Id("z"), BinOp("&&", BinOp(">", BinOp("-", Id("x"), IntLit(3)", Id("y"))), UnOp("!", Id("y")))]]
<b>~</b>	Program([VarDecl("x")],[Assign(Id("x"),UnOp("-",BinOp(">.",BinOp("",Id("x"),FloatLit(3.4)),UnOp("",FloatLit(2
<b>~</b>	Program([VarDecl("x"), VarDecl("y"), VarDecl("z")], [Assign(Id("x"), BinOp(">b", BinOp("&&", Id("x"), Id("y")), BinOp("  ", BoolLit(False), BinOp(">", Id("z"), IntLit(3))))),
~	Program([VarDecl("x"), VarDecl("y"), VarDecl("z")], [Assign(Id("x"), UnOp("!", BinOp("=", Id("z"), BinOp("*", Id("y"), I
~	Program([VarDecl("x"), VarDecl("y")], [Assign(Id("x"), Id("y"))])
<b>~</b>	Program([VarDecl("x"), VarDecl("y"), VarDecl("z")], [Assign(Id("x"), UnOp("", BinOp("", Id("z"), BinOp("/.", UnOp("i2f", Id("y")), Id("x"))))), Assign(Id("y"), FloatLit(3
<b>~</b>	Program([VarDecl("x"), VarDecl("y"), VarDecl("z")], [Assign(Id("z"), IntLit(3)), Assign(Id("x"), Id("z")), Assign(Id("y"), BinOp("&&", Id("x"), BinOp("=b", Id("y"), BoolLit(T
<b>~</b>	Program([VarDecl("x"), VarDecl("y"), VarDecl("z")], [Assign(Id("t"), BinOp("  ", BoolLit(True), BinOp(">", IntLit(3), Id(
<b>~</b>	Program([VarDecl("x"), VarDecl("y"), VarDecl("z")], [Assign(Id("x"), FloatLit(3.0)), Assign(Id("x"), Id("y")), Assign(Id("z"), BinOp(">", IntLit(3), Id("y")))])

## Passed all tests! 🗸

Chính xác

```
      Câu hồi 4

      Chính xác

      Điểm 1,00 của 1,00
```

```
Given the AST declarations as follows:
class Program: #decl:List[VarDecl],stmts:List[Stmt]
class VarDecl: #name:str
class Stmt(ABC): #abstract class
class Block(Stmt): #decl:List[VarDecl],stmts:List[Stmt]
class Assign(Stmt): #lhs:Id,rhs:Exp
class Exp(ABC): #abstract class
class BinOp(Exp): #op:str,e1:Exp,e2:Exp #op is +,-,*,/,+.,-.,*.,/., &&,||, >, >., >b, =, =., =b
class UnOp(Exp): #op:str,e:Exp #op is -,-., !,i2f, floor
class IntLit(Exp): #val:int
class FloatLit(Exp): #val:float
class BoolLit(Exp): #val:bool
class Id(Exp): #name:str
and the Visitor class is declared as follows:
class StaticCheck(Visitor):
  def visitProgram(self,ctx:Program,o):pass
  def visitVarDecl(self,ctx:VarDecl,o): pass
  def visitBlock(self,ctx:Block,o): pass
  def visitAssign(self,ctx:Assign,o): pass
  def visitBinOp(self,ctx:BinOp,o): pass
  def visitUnOp(self,ctx:UnOp,o):pass
  def visitIntLit(self,ctx:IntLit,o): pass
  def visitFloatLit(self,ctx,o): pass
  def visitBoolLit(self,ctx,o): pass
  def visitId(self,ctx,o): pass
```

Rewrite the body of the methods in class StaticCheck to infer the type of identifiers and check the following type constraints:

- + , , \*, / accept their operands in int type and return int type
- +., -., \*., /. accept their operands in float type and return float type
- > and = accept their operands in int type and return bool type
- >. and =. accept their operands in float type and return bool type
- !, &&, ||, >b and =b accept their operands in bool type and return bool type
- · i2f accepts its operand in int type and return float type
- floor accept its operand in float type and return int type
- In an assignment statement, the type of lhs must be the same as that of rhs, otherwise, the exception TypeMismatchInStatement should be raised together with the assignment statement.
- the type of an Id is inferred from the above constraints in the first usage,
  - if the Id is not in the declarations, exception UndeclaredIdentifier should be raised together with the name of the Id, or
  - If the Id cannot be inferred in the first usage, exception TypeCannotBeInferred should be raised together with the assignment statement which contains the type-unresolved identifier.
- For static referencing environment, this language applies the scope rules of block-structured programming language. When there is a declaration duplication of a name in a scope, exception Redeclared should be raised together with the second declaration.
- If an expression does not conform the type constraints, the StaticCheck will raise exception TypeMismatchInExpression with the
  expression.

Your code starts at line 110

### For example:

Test	Result
<pre>Program([VarDecl("x")], [Assign(Id("x"), IntLit(3)), Block([VarDecl("y")],</pre>	Type Mismatch In Statement: Assign(Id("y"),BoolLit(True))

### Answer: (penalty regime: 0 %)

```
1 ▼ class StaticCheck(Visitor):
2
3 ▼
        def visitProgram(self,ctx:Program,o):
            o = [{}]
4
5 🔻
            for decl in ctx.decl:
6
               self.visit(decl,o)
7
            for stmt in ctx.stmts:
                self.visit(stmt,o)
8
9
10 ▼
        def visitVarDecl(self,ctx:VarDecl,o):
11
            n=ctx.name
            if n in o[0]:
12 🔻
               raise Redeclared(ctx)
13
14 🔻
            else:
                o[0][ctx.name] = "none"
15
16 ▼
        def visitBlock(self,ctx:Block,o):
17
            block=[{}]
18
            listDecl=ctx.decl
            listStmts=ctx.stmts
19
20 🔻
            for nameDecl in listDecl:
21
              self.visit(nameDecl,block+o)
22 🔻
            for nameStmt in listStmts:
               self.visit(nameStmt,block+o)
23
```

	Test	Expected
~	<pre>Program([VarDecl("x")],[Assign(Id("x"),IntLit(3)),Block([VarDecl("y")], [Assign(Id("x"),Id("y")),Assign(Id("y"),BoolLit(True))])])</pre>	Type Mismatch In State Assign(Id("y"),BoolLi1
~	<pre>Program([VarDecl("x")], [Assign(Id("x"),IntLit(3)),Block([VarDecl("y"),VarDecl("x"),VarDecl("y")], [Assign(Id("x"),Id("y")),Assign(Id("y"),IntLit(3))])])</pre>	Redeclared: VarDecl(")
~	Program([VarDecl("x")],[Assign(Id("x"),IntLit(3)),Block([VarDecl("y"),VarDecl("x")], [Assign(Id("x"),Id("y")),Assign(Id("y"),FloatLit(3))])])	Type Cannot Be Inferre
~	Program([VarDecl("x"), VarDecl("t")], [Assign(Id("x"), IntLit(3)), Block([VarDecl("y")], [Assign(Id("x"), Id("y")), Block([], [Assign(Id("t"), FloatLit(3)), Assign(Id("z"), Id("t"))])])	Undeclared Identifier:
~	Program([VarDecl("x"), VarDecl("t")], [Assign(Id("x"), IntLit(3)), Block([VarDecl("y")], [Assign(Id("x"), Id("y")), Block([VarDecl("z")], [Assign(Id("t"), FloatLit(3)), Assign(Id("z"), UnOp("-", Id("t")))])])	Type Mismatch In Expre
~	Program([VarDecl("x"), VarDecl("t")], [Assign(Id("x"), IntLit(3)), Block([VarDecl("y")], [Assign(Id("x"), Id("y")), Block([VarDecl("z")], [Assign(Id("t"), FloatLit(3)), Assign(Id("z"), BinOp("-", Id("t"), Id("x")))])])	Type Mismatch In Expre
~	Program([VarDecl("x"), VarDecl("t")], [Assign(Id("x"), IntLit(3)), Block([VarDecl("y")], [Assign(Id("x"), Id("y")), Block([VarDecl("z")], [Assign(Id("t"), FloatLit(3)), Assign(Id("y"), BinOp("", Id("t"), UnOp("i2f", Id("x"))))])])	Type Mismatch In State Assign(Id("y"),BinOp('
~	Program([VarDecl("x"), VarDecl("t")], [Assign(Id("x"), IntLit(3)), Block([VarDecl("y")], [Assign(Id("x"), Id("y")), Block([VarDecl("z")], [Assign(Id("t"), FloatLit(3)), Assign(Id("z"), UnOp("floor", Id("y")))])])	Type Mismatch In Expre
<b>~</b>	Program([VarDecl("x"), VarDecl("t")], [Assign(Id("x"), IntLit(3)), Block([VarDecl("x")], [Assign(Id("x"), FloatLit(3.0)), Assign(Id("t"), Id("x"))]), Assign(Id("x"), Id("t"))])	Type Mismatch In State
<b>~</b>	<pre>Program([VarDecl("x")], [Assign(Id("x"), IntLit(3)), Block([VarDecl("x")],         [Assign(Id("x"), FloatLit(3.0))]), Assign(Id("x"), BoolLit(False))])</pre>	Type Mismatch In State Assign(Id("x"),BoolLi1

Passed all tests! 🗸

4

```
      Câu hỏi 5

      Chính xác

      Điểm 1,00 của 1,00
```

Given the AST declarations as follows:

class Program: #decl:List[Decl],stmts:List[Stmt]

class Decl(ABC): #abstract class class VarDecl(Decl): #name:str

class FuncDecl(Decl): #name:str,param:List[VarDecl],local:List[Decl],stmts:List[Stmt]

class Stmt(ABC): #abstract class
class Assign(Stmt): #lhs:Id,rhs:Exp

class CallStmt(Stmt): #name:str,args:List[Exp]

class Exp(ABC): #abstract class

class IntLit(Exp): #val:int class FloatLit(Exp): #val:float class BoolLit(Exp): #val:bool class Id(Exp): #name:str

and the Visitor class is declared as follows:

class StaticCheck(Visitor):

def visitProgram(self,ctx:Program,o):pass

def visitVarDecl(self,ctx:VarDecl,o): pass

def visitFuncDecl(self,ctx:FuncDecl,o): pass

def visitCallStmt(self,ctx:CallStmt,o):pass

def visitAssign(self,ctx:Assign,o): pass

 $def\ visitIntLit(self,ctx:IntLit,o):\ pass$ 

def visitFloatLit(self,ctx,o): pass

 $def\ visitBoolLit(self,ctx,o):\ pass$ 

def visitId(self,ctx,o): pass

Rewrite the body of the methods in class StaticCheck to infer the type of identifiers and check the following type constraints:

- In an Assign, the type of lhs must be the same as that of rhs, otherwise, the exception TypeMismatchInStatement should be raised together with the Assign
- the type of an Id is inferred from the above constraints in the first usage,
  - if the Id is not in the declarations, exception UndeclaredIdentifier should be raised together with the name of the Id, or
  - If the Id cannot be inferred in the first usage, exception TypeCannotBeInferred should be raised together with the statement
- For static referencing environment, this language applies the scope rules of block-structured programming language where a function is a block. When there is a declaration duplication of a name in a scope, exception Redeclared should be raised together with the second declaration.
- In a call statement, the argument type must be the same as the parameter type. If there is no function declaration in the static referencing
  environment, exception UndeclaredIdentifier should be raised together with the function call name. If the numbers of parameters and
  arguments are not the same or at least one argument type is not the same as the type of the corresponding parameter, exception
   TypeMismatchInStatement should be raise with the call statement. If there is at least one parameter type cannot be resolved, exception
   TypeCannotBeInferred should be raised together with the call statement.

Your code starts at line 120

#### For example:

Test	Result
Program([VarDecl("x"),FuncDecl("foo",[VarDecl("x")],[],	Type Mismatch In Statement:
[Assign(Id("x"),FloatLit(2))])],[Assign(Id("x"),IntLit(3)),CallStmt("foo",IntLit(3)),CallStmt("foo",IntLit(3))])], [Assign(Id("x"),IntLit(3)),CallStmt("foo",IntLit(3))])], [Assign(Id("x"),IntLit(3)),CallStmt("foo",IntLit(3))])], [Assign(Id("x"),IntLit(3)),CallStmt("foo",IntLit(3))])], [Assign(Id("x"),IntLit(3)),CallStmt("foo",IntLit(3))])], [Assign(Id("x"),IntLit(3)),CallStmt("foo",IntLit(3))])], [Assign(Id("x"),IntLit(3)),CallStmt("foo",IntLit(3))])], [Assign(Id("x"),IntLit(3)),CallStmt("foo",IntLit(3))])], [Assign(Id("x"),IntLit(3)),CallStmt("foo",IntLit(3))])], [Assign(Id("x"),IntLit(3)),CallStmt("foo",IntLit(3))]])], [Assign(Id("x"),IntLit(3)),CallStmt("foo",IntLit(3))]])]], [Assign(Id("x"),IntLit(3))]])]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]	<pre>CallStmt("foo",[Id("x")])</pre>
[Id("x")])])	

Answer: (penalty regime: 0 %)

```
1 ▼ def infer(name,typ,o):
2 🔻
        for env in o:
3 ▼
            if name in env:
                env[name] = typ
4
5
                return
6
7 🔻
    class StaticCheck(Visitor):
8
9 🔻
        def visitProgram(self,ctx:Program,o):
            o = [{}]
10
            [self.visit(decl,o) for decl in ctx.decl ]
11
            [self.visit(stmt,o) for stmt in ctx.stmts]
12
13
14 🔻
        def visitVarDecl(self,ctx:VarDecl,o):
            if ctx.name in o[0]:
15
                raise Redeclared(ctx)
16
            o[0][ctx.name] = 0
17
18
        def visitFuncDecl(self,ctx:FuncDecl,o):
19 🔻
20 🔻
            if ctx.name in o[0]:
               raise Redeclared(ctx)
21
22
            [self.visit(decl,env) for decl in ctx.param ]
23
```

	Test	Expected	Got	
~	<pre>Program([VarDecl("x"), FuncDecl("foo",   [VarDecl("x")],[],   [Assign(Id("x"), FloatLit(2))])],   [Assign(Id("x"), IntLit(3)), CallStmt("foo",   [Id("x")])])</pre>	Type Mismatch In Statement: CallStmt("foo",[Id("x")])	Type Mismatch In Statement: CallStmt("foo",[Id("x")])	~
~	<pre>Program([VarDecl("x"), FuncDecl("foo",[],   [VarDecl("x")],   [Assign(Id("x"), FloatLit(2))])],   [Assign(Id("x"), IntLit(3)), CallStmt("foo",   [Id("x")])])</pre>	Type Mismatch In Statement: CallStmt("foo",[Id("x")])	<pre>Type Mismatch In Statement: CallStmt("foo",[Id("x")])</pre>	~
<b>~</b>	Program([VarDecl("x"),FuncDecl("x", [VarDecl("y")],[],[])],[])	Redeclared: FuncDecl(x, [VarDecl("y")],[],[])	Redeclared: FuncDecl(x, [VarDecl("y")],[],[])	~
~	Program([VarDecl("x"),FuncDecl("foo",	Undeclared Identifier: x	Undeclared Identifier: x	~

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Phát triển dựa trên hệ thống Moodle

	<pre>[VarDecl("y")],[],[])],[CallStmt("foo", [IntLit(3)]),CallStmt("foo", [Id("x")]),Assign(Id("x"),FloatLit(0.0))])</pre>	Assign(Id("x"),FloatLit(0.0))	Assign(Id("x"),FloatLit(0.0))	
<b>~</b>	<pre>Program([VarDecl("x"),FuncDecl("foo",   [VarDecl("y"),VarDecl("z")],[],   [Assign(Id("z"),FloatLit(0.0))])],   [CallStmt("foo",   [IntLit(3),Id("x")]),CallStmt("foo",   [Id("x"),FloatLit(0.0)])])</pre>	<pre>Type Mismatch In Statement: CallStmt("foo", [Id("x"),FloatLit(0.0)])</pre>	<pre>Type Mismatch In Statement: CallStmt("foo", [Id("x"),FloatLit(0.0)])</pre>	~
<b>~</b>	<pre>Program([VarDecl("x"),FuncDecl("foo",   [VarDecl("y"),VarDecl("z")],[],[])],   [CallStmt("foo",[IntLit(3),Id("x")])])</pre>	<pre>Type Cannot Be Inferred: CallStmt("foo", [IntLit(3),Id("x")])</pre>	<pre>Type Cannot Be Inferred: CallStmt("foo", [IntLit(3),Id("x")])</pre>	~

Passed all tests! 🗸

Chính xác

■ Type Quiz

Chuyển tới...

Link Video của buổi 5/10/2021 ▶