

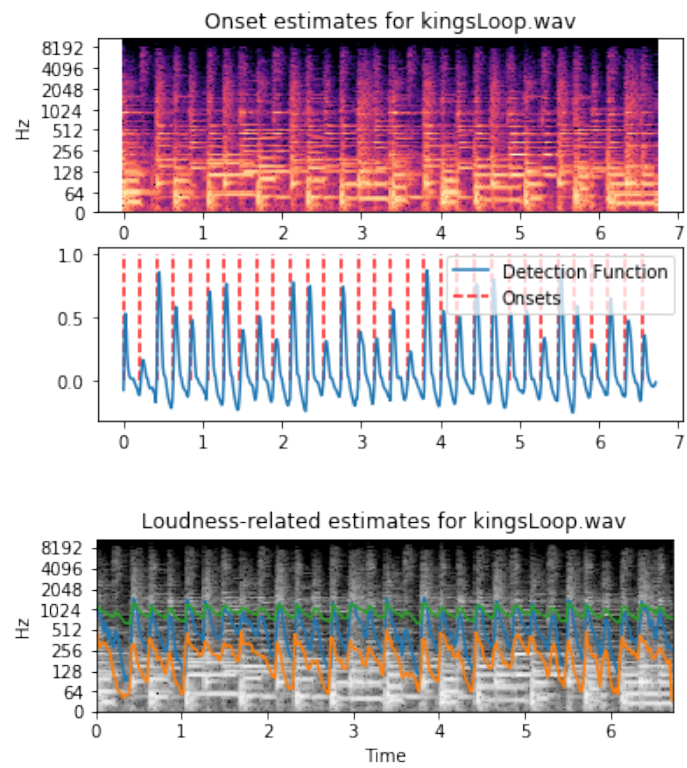
## Assignment 4

1. Reading (Due Monday November 5th by 11:59pm)
  - a. Read Sections 1 and 2 of following article:  
Devaney, J. (2014). "[Estimating onset and offset asynchronies in polyphonic audio-to-score alignment](#)." Journal of New Music Research 43(3): 266–275.
  - b. Briefly answer the following questions:
    - i. What is MIDI-audio alignment?
    - ii. What techniques are typically used for MIDI-audio alignment?
    - iii. What is the difference between online and offline alignment?
2. Python Exercise (Due Thursday November 8th by 11:59pm)
  - a. Run the following VAMP plugs in Sonic Annotator (see the instructions below) on the audio files kingsLoop.wav, avm.wav, mozartSeg.wav, and chopinSeg.wav (use the default settings)
    - i. Queen Mary plugin set (<https://vamp-plugins.org/plugin-doc/qm-vamp-plugins.html>)
      - Onsets: vamp:qm-vamp-plugins:qm-onsetdetector:onsets
      - Smoothed detection function: vamp:qm-vamp-plugins:qm-onsetdetector:smoothed\_df
    - ii. libxtract Vamp plugins (<https://code.soundsoftware.ac.uk/projects/vamp-libxtract-plugins>)
      - Loudness: vamp:vamp-libxtract:loudness:loudness
    - iii. BBC Vamp Plugins (<https://github.com/bbc/bbc-vamp-plugins/blob/master/README.md>)
      - Intensity: vamp:bbc-vamp-plugins:bbc-intensity:intensity
      - RMS: vamp:bbc-vamp-plugins:bbc-energy:rmsenergy
  - b. Import the audio and CSV files into Python to produce
    - i. an audio file for each of the listed audio files with the original audio on one channel and the onset estimates on the other
    - ii. the plots on pages 2-3 (ideally using some functions)

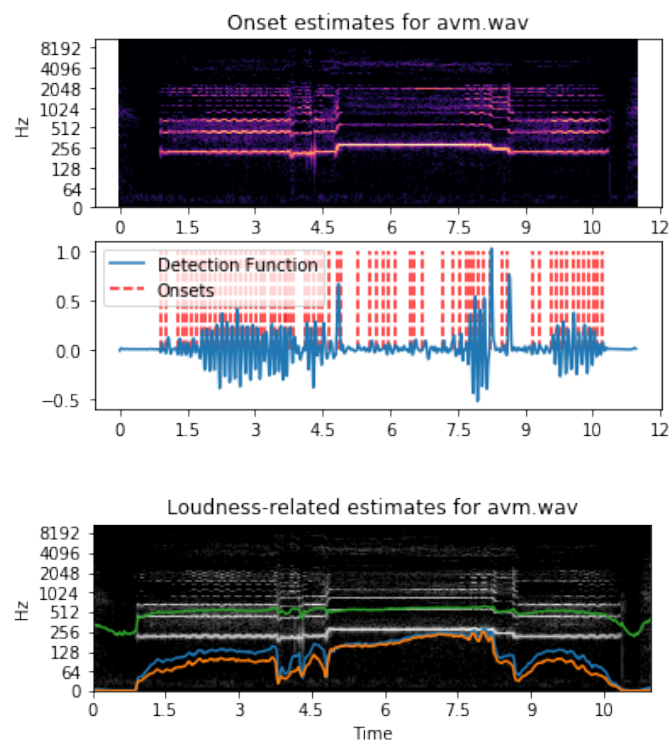
### Sonic Annotator Instructions

- For each plugin you will need to create a .n3 file, using the -s flag to specify a plugin. This allows you to batch process audio files with a particular plugin with particular settings (although for this assignment just use the default values)
  - o E.g., `./sonic-annotator -s vamp:bbc-vamp-plugins:bbc-energy:rmsenergy > rms.n3`
- You will then need to put all of the audio file in the same directory and run each .n3 file on the directory using the -r flag to specify the directory, -t flag to specify the .n3 file, and the -w flag to specify csv (which writes to a CSV file)
  - o E.g., `./sonic-annotator -r ~/Desktop/audioFiles/ -t rms.n3 -w csv`

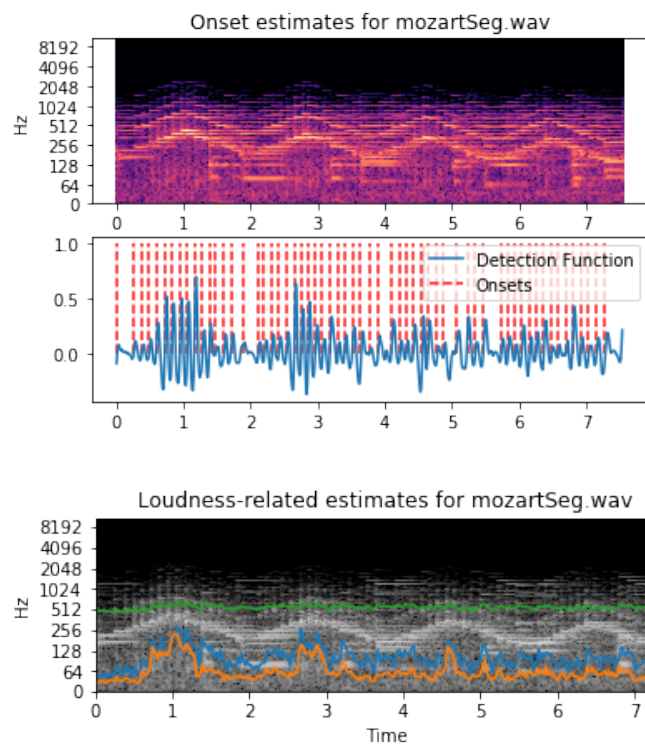
kingsloop.wav



avm.wav



mozartSeg.wav



chopinSeg.wav

