

Resident community wins

Invasive community wins

Invasive dominant
cannot invade alone

Cohesive
top-down

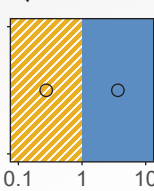


vs

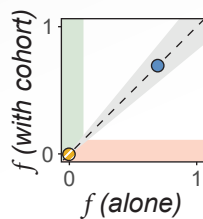
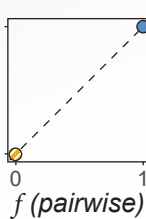
Cohesive
top-down



Q 0 1



Q



Cohesive
top-down

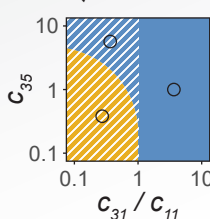


vs

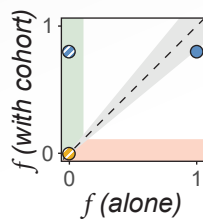
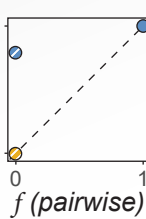
Cohesive
bidirectionally



Q 0 1



Q



Cohesive
bidirectionally

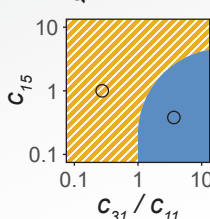


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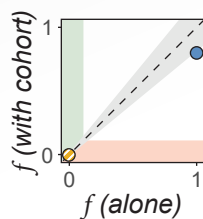
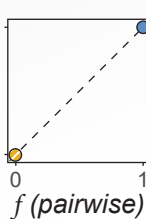
Cohesive
top-down



Q 0 1



Q



Cohesive
bidirectionally

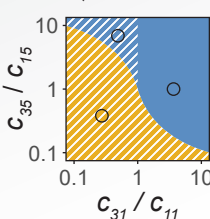


vs

Cohesive
bidirectionally



Q 0 1



Q

