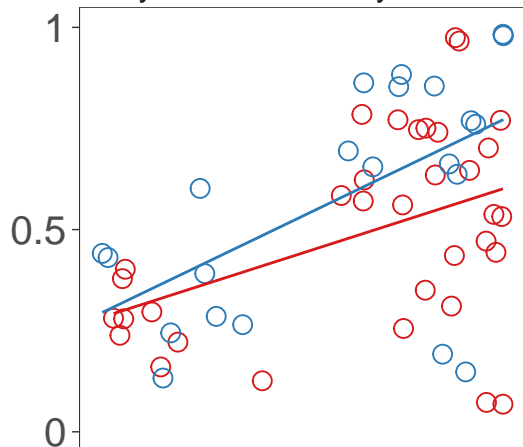
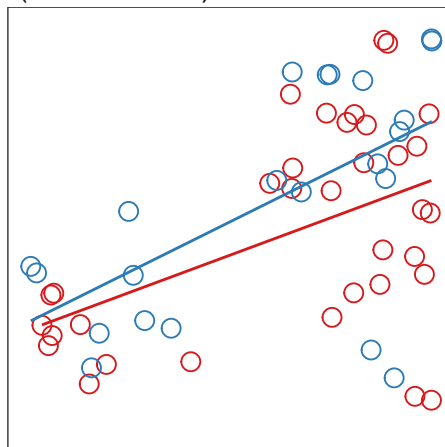


Q
Coalesced – Invasive

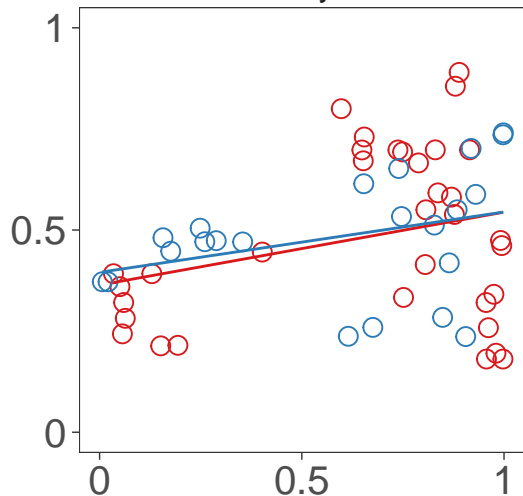
Bray–Curtis similarity



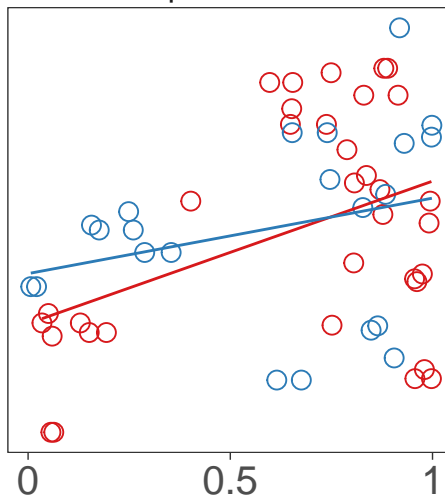
Jensen–Shannon similarity
(1 – distance)



Jaccard similarity



Endemic species survival



—○— Glutamine
—○— Citrate

Frequency of invasive dominant species
in pairwise competition