```
Script started on Sun 14 Oct 2012 09:25:42 PM CDT
\033]0;georgia@georgia-MT6017: ~/cplusplus\007georgia@georgia-MT6017: ~/cplusplus$ c
at input.dat
nAMe = student student
iD = 29358
GpA = 4.5
gender=male
name = another student
Td = 32597
Gpa = 2.7
gender= f
name= third stude
ID= 23539
GPA = 3.8
gender = m
ID=32523
name=Fourth Student
gender=f
GPA=4.2
town=Williamsburg
gender=male
GPA = 3.1
name= Fifth Student
name=YET another
GPA=1.1
ID=29572
name= last one
GPA=2.2
gender=f
\033]0;georgia@georgia-MT6017: ~/cplusplus\007georgia@georgia-MT6017:~/cplusplus$ c
at student.h
#ifndef STUDENT H INC
#define STUDENT H INC
#include<string>
#include<fstream>
using namespace std;
class student
    string name;
   long id;
   double qpa;
   char gender;
public:
    student(void) : name(""), id(0), gpa(0.0), gender('\0') { }
    student(const student & s) : name(s.name), id(s.id),
                                 gpa(s.gpa), gender(s.gender) { }
    student(const string newname, const long newid, const double newgpa,
            const char newgender) : name(""), id(0), gpa(0.0), gender('\0')
        set_name(newname);
        set id(newid);
        set_gpa(newgpa);
        set_gender(newgender);
   bool print(ofstream & output) const;
   bool read(ifstream & input);
```

```
string get_name(void) const {return name;}
    long get_id(void) const {return id;}
    double get_gpa(void) const {return gpa;}
    char get_gender(void) const {return gender;}
    void set_name(string newname)
       name = newname;
       return;
    void set_id(long newid)
        id = newid;
       return;
    void set_gpa(double newgpa)
       gpa = newgpa;
       return;
   void set_gender(char newgender)
       gender = newgender;
       return;
};
long strtolong(string & str);
double strtodub(string & str);
short char_to_ones(const char & c);
# endif
\033]0;georgia@georgia-MT6017: ~/cplusplus\007georgia@georgia-MT6017:~/cplusplus$ c
at stude & 033 [Knt.cpp
#include "student.h"
#include <string>
#include <cctype>
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
using namespace std;
bool student::print(ofstream & output) const
   if (output.is_open() && output.good())
       output << "\nname = " << name
              << "\nID = " << id
               << "\nGPA = " << gpa
               << "\ngender = " << gender << "\n";
    return output.good();
bool student::read(ifstream & input)
    string line, label, value;
    string::iterator vit;
    string::size_type pos;
    bool labels[4] = {false, false, false, false};
   bool endblock;
    long filepos;
    short i;
```

```
while (!input.eof() && !endblock)
   filepos = input.tellg();
   getline(input, line);
   pos = line.find('=');
   label = string(line, 0, pos);
    value = string(line, pos+1, line.length()-1);
   vit = value.begin();
   for (i=0; i<label.length(); i++)
        label[i] = toupper(label[i]);
    while(isspace(*vit))
       value.erase(vit);
       vit = value.begin();
    if (label.find("NAME") != string::npos)
       if (!labels[0])
            set_name(value);
            labels[0] = true;
        else
            endblock = true;
            input.seekg(filepos);
    else if (label.find("ID") != string::npos)
       if (!labels[1])
            set id(strtolong(value));
            labels[1] = true;
       else
            endblock = true;
           input.seekg(filepos);
    else if (label.find("GPA") != string::npos)
       if (!labels[2])
            set_gpa(strtodub(value));
           labels[2] = true;
        else
            endblock = true;
            input.seekg(filepos);
    else if (label.find("GENDER") != string::npos)
       if (!labels[3])
            set_gender(value[0]);
            labels[3] = true;
        else
```

```
endblock = true;
                input.seekg(filepos);
   if (!labels[0])
       value = "";
       set_name(value);
   if (!labels[1])
       set_id(0);
   if (!labels[2])
       set_gpa(0.0);
   if (!labels[3])
       value = "";
       set gender(value[0]);
   return endblock;
long strtolong(string & str)
   long answer=0, t;
   bool neg = false;
   string::iterator it = str.begin();
   if (*it == '-' || *it == '+')
       if (*it == '-')
           neg = true;
       str.erase(it);
   for (it = str.end()-1, t=1; it >= str.begin() && t < 2147483647; it--,t*=10)
       answer += (char_to_ones(*it) * t);
   if(neg)
       answer = -answer;
   return answer;
double strtodub(string & str)
   double pre = 0.0, post = 0.0, t = 0.0;
   string::size_type pos;
   string::iterator it = str.begin();
   bool neg = false;
   if (*it == '-' || *it == '+')
       if (*it == '-')
```

```
neg = true;
        str.erase(it);
   pos = str.find('.');
   for (it = str.end()-1, t=1.0; it > str.begin() + pos; it--, t*=10.0)
       post += (static_cast<double>(char_to_ones(*it)) * t);
   post = post/t;
   for (it = str.begin()+pos-1, t=1.0; it >= str.begin(); it--, t*=10.0)
       pre += (static_cast<double>(char_to_ones(*it)) * t);
   pre += post;
   if(neg)
    {
       pre = -pre;
   return pre;
short char to ones(const char & c)
   short answer:
   switch (c)
   case '0':
       answer = 0;
       break;
   case '1':
       answer = 1;
       break;
   case '2':
       answer = 2;
       break;
   case '3':
       answer = 3;
       break;
   case '4':
       answer = 4;
       break;
   case '5':
       answer = 5;
       break;
   case '6':
        answer = 6;
       break;
   case '7':
        answer = 7;
       break;
   case '8':
        answer = 8;
       break;
   case '9':
       answer = 9;
       break;
   default:
        answer = 0;
   return answer;
```

```
\033]0;georgia@georgia-MT6017: ~/cplusplus\007georgia@georgia-MT6017:~/cplusplus$ c
at fix033[Klecopy.cpp
#include<iostream>
#include<string>
#include<fstream>
#include<vector>
#include<iomanip>
#include "student.h"
using namespace std;
int main(void)
    string filename;
    ifstream infile;
   ofstream outfile;
    student singlestu;
    vector<student> stuvec;
    vector<student>::iterator it;
   cout << "\n\n\tWelcome to the file copier!\n"</pre>
            "Input file name: ";
    getline(cin, filename);
    infile.open(filename.c str());
    infile.peek();
    while ( !infile.eof() )
       singlestu.read(infile);
       stuvec.push_back(singlestu);
       infile.peek();
    infile.close();
    infile.clear();
   cout << "\nFile read successfully. Enter the output file name: ";</pre>
    getline(cin, filename);
   outfile.open(filename.c_str());
    for (it = stuvec.begin(); it < stuvec.end(); it++)</pre>
       it->print(outfile);
   outfile.close();
   outfile.clear();
   return 0;
\033]0;georgia@georgia-MT6017: ~/cplusplus\007georgia@georgia-MT6017: ~/cplusplus$ .
/filecopy.out
        Welcome to the file copier!
Input file name: input.dat
File read successfully. Enter the output file name: output.dat
\033]0;georgia@georgia-MT6017: ~/cplusplus\007georgia@georgia-MT6017:~/cplusplus$ c
at output.dat
name = student student
ID = 29358
```

```
GPA = 4.5
gender = m
name = another student
ID = 32597
GPA = 2.7
gender = f
name = third stude
ID = 23539
GPA = 3.8
gender = m
name = Fourth Student
ID = 32523
GPA = 4.2
gender = f
name = Fifth Student
ID = 0
GPA = 3.1
gender = m
name = YET another
ID = 29572
GPA = 1.1
gender = \setminus 000
name = last one
ID = 0
GPA = 2.2
gender = f
\033]0;georgia@georgia-MT6017: ~/cplusplus\007georgia@georgia-MT6017: ~/cplusplus\ e
xit
exit
Script done on Sun 14 Oct 2012 09:26:56 PM CDT
```