



Burp Suite Pro

Real-life tips & tricks

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Me & Myself



**Founder & owner of Agarri
Lot of Web PenTesting**

NOT affiliated with PortSwigger Ltd

A screenshot of the WebScarab proxy tool. The interface has a purple header bar with the title 'WebScarab' and menu items 'File', 'View', 'Tools', and 'Help'. Below the header is a navigation bar with tabs: 'XSS/CRLF', 'SessionID Analysis', 'Scripted', 'Fragments', 'Fuzzer', 'Compare', and 'Search'. Underneath the tabs are buttons for 'Summary', 'Messages', 'Proxy', 'Manual Request', 'Spider', and 'Extensions'. The main area is divided into two sections: 'Suspected Vulnerabilities' and 'Confirmed Vulnerabilities'. Both sections have tables with columns for ID, Date, Method, Host, Path, Parameters, Status, Origin, Tag, and XSS (for Suspected) or Possible (for Confirmed). At the bottom of the interface are buttons for 'Edit Test Strings' and 'Check', and a status bar indicating 'Used 5.41 of 63.56MB'.

**Using Burp Suite for years
And others proxies before
Yes, I'm that old...**

Warning

This is NOT about Web PenTesting methodologies

http://danielmiessler.com/projects/webappsec_testing_resources/

“Web Application Hacker’s Handbook” 2nd Edition, Chapter 21

This is NOT “Burp 101”

http://portswigger.net/burp/help/suite_gettingstarted.html

<http://www.irongeek.com/i.php?page=videos/web-application-pen-testing-tutorials-with-mutillidae>

Everything was tested on Burp Pro v1.5.11

Pro vs. Free vs. Zap

To do...

Overview

Data visualization

GUI navigation

Managing state

Common tasks

Intruder payloads

Mobile applications

Extensions

Macros

Overview

Data visualization

GUI navigation

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Intruder payloads

Mobile applications

Extensions

Macros

Data visualization

By default

Via extensions

Parameters

Parameters

Raw Params Headers Hex

POST request to /BurstingPipe/adServer.bs

Type	Name	Value
URL	cn	rsb
URL	c	28
URL	pli	7006784
URL	PluID	0
URL	w	300
URL	h	250
URL	ord	1766773863
URL	ucm	true
Cookie	A3	RoqUeGMK0jQQ00001Sx6meS2V0iYB00001TVr2...
Cookie	B4	oSgl000000000000000000FlrdF7000000000000...
Cookie	u2	e3ac62fe-7ca8-42f5-8811-cc68397b47c73T806g
Cookie	C4	111=42
Cookie	D1	x;y;z
Body	ncu	\$\$http://adcclick.g.doubleclick.net/aclk?sa=L
Body	ai	BGEJ2uRWyUfOtForK8AP0poCYDI6_2s4FAAAAEAE...
Body	num	0
Body	sig	AOD64_2Cdqstib3XwrFWJHjzCYpfj9nzCA
Body	client	ca-pub-3558651621859676
Body	adurl	\$\$
Body	body_param	whatever

Add Remove Up Down

KML

Response

Raw Headers Hex XML

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?><infos_diffusions total="4" nb="4"><diffusions type="now"><diffusion debut="1370624400" utc="1370624400" chaine="france2" bureauRegional=""><id_plurimedia>83157220</id_plurimedia><id_ftv>1718306</id_ftv><titre><![CDATA [Mot de passe]]></titre><soustitre/><date_heure><![CDATA[Vendredi 07 Juin à 19h00]]></date_heure><accroche><![CDATA[Associés à des personnalités, des candidats doivent faire deviner un maximum de mots en un minimum de temps afin de décrocher 20 000 euros.]]></accroche><duree>28</duree><format><![CDATA[Autre]]></format><genre><![CDATA[Jeu]]></genre><genre_simplifie><![CDATA[Jeu]]></genre_simplifie><nationalite/><signaletique_csa code="TP"><![CDATA[Tous publics]]></signaletique_csa><image url="/staticftv/ref_emissions/2013-06-07/COL_210451" format="jpg" lmt="1370588419"/><personne id="205748" nom="Sabatier" prenom="Patrick"><fonction>Présentateur</fonction></personne></diffusion></diffusions><diffusions type="next"><diffusion debut="1370626080" utc="1370626080" chaine="france2" bureauRegional=""><id_plurimedia>83157221</id_plurimedia><id_ftv>1707173</id_ftv><titre><![CDATA [Météo 2]]></titre><soustitre/><date_heure><![CDATA[Vendredi 07 Juin à 19h28]]></date_heure><accroche><![CDATA []]></accroche><duree>2</duree><format><![CDATA[Autre]]></format><genre><![CDATA[Météo]]></genre><genre_simplifie><![CDATA[Météo]]></genre_simplifie><nationalite/><signaletique_csa code="TP"><![CDATA[Tous publics]]></signaletique_csa><image /></diffusion></diffusions><diffusions type="prime1"><diffusion debut="1370630700" utc="1370630700" chaine="france2" bureauRegional=""><id_plurimedia>83094226</id_plurimedia><id_ftv>1718311</id_ftv><titre><![CDATA [Tango]]></titre><soustitre><![CDATA[Le coup du lapin]]></soustitre><date_heure><![CDATA[Vendredi 07 Juin à 20h45]]></date_heure><accroche><![CDATA[Joana Larsen et son supérieur, le capitaine Sauvage, se rendent à la morgue. Leur ami Salma, légiste, a signalé la disparition d'un corps arrivé la veille. Il s'agissait de la dépouille de Nadia, décédée dans un accident de voiture maquillé. La mort troublante de la victime éveille immédiatement les soupçons de Sauvage, qui découvre bientôt que le cadavre en question était celui d'une autre.Pourquoi cette substitution ? Qu'est devenue cette Nadia ? En enquêtant, les deux collègues découvrent que la jeune femme avait
```

KML

Raw Headers Hex XML

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<infos_diffusions total="4" nb="4">
  <diffusions type="now">
    <diffusion debut="1370624400" utc="1370624400" chaine="france2" bureauRegional="">
      <id_plurimedia>83157220</id_plurimedia>
      <id_ftv>1718306</id_ftv>
      <titre><![CDATA[Mot de passe]]></titre>
      <sousTitre/>
      <date_heure><![CDATA[Vendredi 07 Juin à 19h00]]></date_heure>
      <accroche><![CDATA[Associés à des personnalités, des candidats doivent deviner un maximum de mots en un minimum de temps afin de décrocher 20 000 euros.]]></accroche>
      <duree>28</duree>
      <format><![CDATA[Autre]]></format>
      <genre><![CDATA[Jeu]]></genre>
      <genre_simplifie><![CDATA[Jeu]]></genre_simplifie>
      <nationalite/>
      <signaletique_csa code="TP"><![CDATA[Tous publics]]></signaletique_csa>
      <image url="/staticftv/ref_emissions/2013-06-07/COL_210451" format="jpg" lmt="1370588419"/>
      <personne id="205748" nom="Sabatier" prenom="Patrick">
        <fonction>Présentateur</fonction>
      </personne>
    </diffusion>
  </diffusions>
  <diffusions type="next">
    <diffusion debut="1370626080" utc="1370626080" chaine="france2" bureauRegional="">
      <id_plurimedia>83157221</id_plurimedia>
      <id_ftv>1707173</id_ftv>
      <titre><![CDATA[Météo 2]]></titre>
```

AMF

Raw Headers Hex AMF

```
POST /gateway/helloworld HTTP/1.1
Accept-Encoding: identity
Content-Length: 73
Host: demo.pyamf.org
Content-Type: application/x-amf
Connection: close
User-Agent: PyAMF/0.6.1
```

```
[[{"method": "echo.echo", "id": 1}], [{"method": "echo.echo", "args": ["(This is your typical \"Hello world!\" demo"}]
```

? < + > |

0 mat

Response

Raw Headers Hex AMF

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Sat, 15 Jun 2013 10:13:40 GMT
Server: Apache/2.2.11 (Ubuntu) DAV/2 SVN/1.6.9 PHP/5.2.6-3ubuntu4.6 with Suhosin-Patch
mod_ssl/2.2.11 OpenSSL/0.9.8g mod_wsgi/3.2 Python/2.6.4
Content-Length: 72
Connection: close
Content-Type: application/x-amf
```

```
[[{"method": "echo.echo", "id": 1}], [{"method": "echo.echo", "args": ["(This is your typical \"Hello world!\" demo"}]]
```

AMF

	Type	Value
body	object	
target	string	echo.echo
response	string	/1
response method	string	echo.echo
data	array	
[0]	string	This is your typical "Hello world!" demo

Response

	Type	Value
body	object	
target	string	/1/onResult
response	string	null
response method	string	onResult
data	string	This is your typical "Hello world!" demo

ViewState

Request	Response				
Raw	Headers	Hex	HTML	Render	ViewState
<input type="hidden" name="ct100_QsfStyleSheetManager_TSSM" id="ct100_QsfStyleSheetManager_TSSM" value="" /> <input type="hidden" name="__EVENTTARGET" id="__EVENTTARGET" value="" /> <input type="hidden" name="__EVENTARGUMENT" id="__EVENTARGUMENT" value="" /> <input type="hidden" name="__LASTFOCUS" id="__LASTFOCUS" value="" /> <input type="hidden" name="__VIEWSTATE" id="__VIEWSTATE" value=""/> value="/wEPMu0uAAAAAAD////////AQAAAAAAAAGaAAAFdUZwx1cm1rL1d1Yi5VSSwgVmVyc2lvbj0yMDEzLjIuNjExLjQwLCBddWx0dXJ1PW51dXRyYWwsIFB1YmxpY0tleVRva2VuPTEyMWZhZTc4MTY1Yn1ZERhdGEHAgIAAAAjAwAAA8DAAA8ArRYAAAlsvQdgHEmWJSYvbcP7f0r1StfgdkEIGATJN1QCBdswYjN5pLsHW1HIymrKoHKZV21XWYWMztzb33nvvvffe++99707nU4n99//P1xmZAFs9s5K2smeIYCCHhjf+fPdn5y/ft89zvNT3317Bf9Pr/3/E22V66/Wvzk+qc+/8nr7Lv31xm9++2Ln/zB7Nt181M/8dWLn/q8/MH083fz/M1qPdm7X3e59xMC88LBfPLsV21/+yeePTmdEYxXb3/q+Oz2072f+O7J57/PSSH14Kmnz9rqf9yev3w+vF57iv5/PPd+WTxbP1Tv/fz25U99u6Tx7K5+HxrH9Ns/ufNT17KZ0Vimz+5M/u8XP/UVs8uaWyl3+f3/kn6/MUPni+e/WD67Yv7029/h979y24+ePd1dThf1W8GLxnZxcEC4nh7/xDGn7Sfc+OAtufHF1997zpxNtn1kx9grrgNz+1PaJufyE9OX/xguvoi+x1+7xc/ePL6J99N93f6Nvnu2cX0936xeP7dF5eT5avryd4fVfua/F0/4+5+6953VT52Abg/X3754dX72ky9o7n/B3D19enXw3eP5wcmTn3j1beFXGA+ysvJt+s/PP/p4/UXJ/tX10bp7LvvdmZEr5ffvP/Ofu9XNL9XzdmzJ7u/D97bacv8J19dE13XL79L/L13uvv7/OCrvs/evP3Bi8+/uvry6duunX1zv7x1+IrzPwHPnPd/9PL44+eyK4ngmuni/kJ7sh81efmpvvmo+u3r2k/rdwbsPj6vjpTz2xcM6fvGukOemT7CeIneg5P3min33x5CfN209+4vc6Pt77CcgH4fv7fP7tq+1EGj05/u5b+oeeb19d6Gdpj3/yk/PZVycXxy/eAn/ig+8+mR98u4/zwdmPcPORrj/C9Ue4/i7Szfanf17Oyt+nuP+Tr18H9uP616enP3j+O2frfZ99+u757//E+9mRN6fXX3z3p+Y/9Wa6/8Bw34e+P/3BTz39i8e+X/w+L78WzS9e+kT386smTr77T/D6w9cdk6z+M/MnTyefPyC8QX+dD4D/dEfhhvvuTO9PFw8Ah3msC5QzQx28fmzxcPn/g9X+yIX/RB4zh9tffucrYXwNfP9XH4T/8c58nn83gP309efP7ov9kF4P9M5Nzx/E/jNx91e75Qz+1/t1HwT/99rAU53vQKeLd6L6LyduhpBHKn/epN2dXXzydWBpqfKey9E1XF7bfF/c/p6dBv2+y777b+6nf+zvBmIfaEH5f5bI9Zy9JzaTvcYcdPeh9Tvv19Cc+iF9Pv0iS1jFj+Qz02/B+g+j0pKX75vZ80PxXK8EcEn+M9xv8D5Y1g7fzUd39qNvMu0x2d0fOmXjM/+tDx7E6WL8quXv3ciFtKfzD7RHF/1TK4pp5x17/t2MBnHvw/PyEx8In3ybnz67e6D/vX/qu2fXXzD+H2aPKENS/j5v9PMvvuTo3dWpve+/th8j7/wslf9HzYb/aDF+Hcn/Ok5yke3p+vyGZzQcfkY7GfesF9fv5T7/bf/D57pG7iB/1B08/1Pd3xK7+5OcPd3+fVYzk735W/Gp21hGAr+H35tRzuOn5vA/v33VLrv9Wb+G2/7U5+Tn1tN7PxGDK74Ij+XVtydEO4Lxw5/9jFdo8+Ls9/m938bgql9wQHkr93ukXWjbGb9V4DvG+g9t9BR9/F5v/9Uo23HxuHaGPP+svQ8pDvLic0lth8sk2S+UR/0XFZe8Nz+1PwBvdqvg1v10fxKbAoA3X73JKPdI4lrTz/sD8EX/C/+9oZxZd37q947yn9PXjPPMxmFPpujoY9Cj/1kEH9vTrTD/7e6ydEdpZ36PtLP67cvM5b/se/Lku0TrH2TffUgxKXjyj/UXxT71NK/UXL54eN2eNfGff/fftrU7XXz1cL1L4yv3SSf9yRVmifRh+d0v937yPumo+qe+u/+Qcv/vKMouX/zg4t2Ln/7J4v58+Ltiye/z/vPcdzx+E+dPj1/vHnR0U5yjh/w/BMxxLz1+pTm3saKyic27tqgW23sZ019K6vSdm4h0XczFe9Ne86I+1hV0z1MTH19Xh+IdT2ceW3xPbHL4vdOleExj5+rKzdTz61Tru1P/Q3rz6zNXTWzJ9D04W4DfY1b97ff3PvJHqzP9U5nn7Vtm68Q/r05F4rgy795niYnCjXr05Mj7zPoG5of9gXM74rD7+3hS37nd+z+zpV2/4+ru3N0vT44q3iN7/9FdYDf+Li+esn382++5P3vrqHdbGvt7ce7JDt6m6VL57tQAcKb5t1L/9n4Ff+opefn33y1eLz21dYu3p6dfn7Av3289eXzP10SfZf1+9/PzValY8oX53CvrsB78P4TD9Nq1H7u3TWhet4310+cni7JOnP1EB+4uX3z62v/P/n72qst/7i4uf+r3nc+bL1+QdfneXluZekL54tvNT9J21wddPYEt47e079764mC3Kckbrf8iV0rb/gRouQdannP2b4hzyLu/+p1nf0HwzmF7Mp+/+M1pvPngV0uZwsq0n0C27P3i+z29z13fB+p101e9sjz+ewOfv8/uXs5AnWk+d0eo0vKz3fHw989L568IR+D1VqyBc8QjciuzKozWrPEPPw+350RzqHqyda9u6/oPS2c+I+8CTX9H4y8uZ9nN2U5GPF8F8VGafPyMee3gd5a2n74qXbyP89Y7Z1PZgrJ9PSTZJfzvOpvZ87SfkKzT7v8Anu9+YRwPq9m3F5S5y4ntxjXv1Bxrh8dftFWTAd+Db45U17054bmUcbJa/MBL6796pL6Iz/+RXY7p1yMfkA/3ePwk/6FP6bIWxT1snR5jy0iX0Lm9X1JmfAoe+mrV1fm/WNjeAwTKn8/H57B16oTPeivDb/am9iwyM6U/851ufeP72/rOfPdm+fr68uPz1+v6+kdmphWtoeUXSMKvIT72QeSd9E9cf84cDppPidZuYKsE+330Af+/e5R+tTsNUnLBeGofTe5XQpvA0em9q8BosL2KqltRUnD69eWh30zvDpeW+Q9zGe+zGranaEv89+ynacZkk/yEwesHOAuEL/Twn03R8gvSriftRu3L2+TvKzVk5KPNvI357wfZ4Xts69gv13fv5uPiWdpw4GPSPz8ivn+ztXB/rmai61uy7xV8mp8knTR9A/1nbOe2p0HwywBpgx8yQXovrVfDF14+ha5YsOyuksOhnCmttxv37/N/0dW9kN0yNs1GvNRPbOsVfZ88/hGlBkGzzGir9L3pitWX1I5tvv1k9w0/19ZL4yNme7twuaV05/2caXvfx6Ta9g2GvMzpnoi3k6OhjT5z1etUh3Caei9u+j/v/psz0aZ/Gyg58tzh9uMkeew25xeCw2+utK2pBj3havfN3tdCv5bUrPN7/P7111/JCVS/h31LLpt7POHMcPyJLj/5A+ePu89Ecye/+3CK3pvT/CF2gR3YthTA/ogu50/MiQ6/z80zXxxn9u3jT59P7w3uzcle27k/27kZTZOeS5q2ZnjycE03WpHfb3+e7q31+8p55f5nvdf8MdNj1+YL8BPZzf8Dr8MX9av370068CcnenpHMs0747k+0gEk66hr6n8ZtfLFig7+qck92Jpn1IEfX/iYvJdt1872e/9h0aR+Iz1j2p4Zndif4j/wX07U+N3IHYh0OfFzjZ1Gdpplukqk5A9yo9wXon788znIS6kS59dQZ95PAY7R3hBrz/Eb/Deh3r1IeTzEy0vyc5ePf+9Q5yfL579YPrtiw7e8v+BMbqSNL446Zyf+rZcw+ffvpi/+Sm1udMfPL8+Q1z/71L54rXp3S1BL8/e5x+eI+fLPj6/uU13vX2Hev73+b/B6M96efv3Dh/+3ii59sJ1/dK0nP/2M9/3E+ouT/avnP/1+eb5f5e6n6fNz/50/y/e/D7vnvnBcdmN4/Ovf3Kn+bnre3dgsEknQo+W/W+0+xdTxzXNWEZ/emeH+pC+Tp48RT4PtvE1O2xyPCTTVw78P3tpp/y/wnX11SPL5++d2zey/2Tnd/nx9Ez7XuHx5xfwYe++X2u7z/qd+7FN/1J5/HyUe+KL05r5EpA79R7747/3ip01GKU4+i3x/in190g8PvXwgNaXxFz9xj9aCvv7T1z/1Zpf9i/f3rHmOrMp38d4L9PVXZK8rJz+9W7z4wWz+4rtf7L74dP7X/xT95GDOE4Bf9ZPnV58/IJz2+/u5ua/mZfCr2w39Yvfp82c9d37+380NTanP/y8tNDn+idPwDkft6fkF5G/V16xbF/BPs+YSfd07WLvxTX2YaatZ8+ffHkJacBcHHz+BoVaT569JntHdvEn3/7eu+Sza9w6118+pJ9VOoV/E/r4yfHr36fk3DNgjPWOoeHO5/tv37NcU750+TL/gTyMj8J/3OnPH3y61XyTnzovt/rr1+9cjQh9TRBh1e77uAxu8OfuLjQ1X8u92wL+Ref4oyggc/8ZNrF4/ep9zz2fonv3q7R173J81/IvMX11jkzXon7Q8dfGvX1P1ubvVwXp0H3707f/Z5Gf/u995F3kP1lc5vXxytVFa03uofPxVbypTUC78924f/+js1dKF+Gnlbrr3+7Rmj1ePhp/Pvv3sBz9V7K5+/n+868oJp6dUo5qr/3J6eLq2avfe/95/N6EOrJvz/5yf9jsuUb9b799/7iEv04TEngwQ7cOnHaRQr6Frjqz3iOf18+y+vX/B4C2d2cr1r6I0+nuJaMcs1u18Pn97+oT4++LsCf15uH3pwr/fWvhPv3qWuBzr8Yir/2fnL/92F5Jn1z7wn1NgBey7st69ffDM4HrymNdDTJz/xjuLvd8Qvr+5PKZb8f59YXAh+n1H19TnQ2vq5MMSbH5i8eZ6J5/yUUNxvrxnRkeITv/Zn1dDs/shzX7vF1f5E8vrlJNmorfwm1P7H6x5nYn93+a9fab40v8Tf7LDvHAL/pf9u+L95XD6w8XTw5Wf3E75U3v9fx8tkv+uTvgq0Ovv3tyRefz14++z/CQAA//8LGauFH19fQ29udHJvbHNSZXF1aXJ1UG9z2dEJhYtLZLX1fxYyOBRzjdgwwMCRCc2ZGcm9tRGVjb3JhdG9yBSdjdgwwMCRTbG1kZKJUDb2vbnRyb2wku2VhcmNoQm94BhjdGwwMCRI2WFkZXJDb250cm9sJFBzXYYFGGNObDAwJEh1YWR1ckNbvnRyb2wktMv4dAuYy3RsMDA4TKVmde5hdmlnYXRpb25Db250cm9sJENvbRyb2xEZw1vc05hdmlnYXRp2Zta1uUm90UYRvcgUjY3RsMDA4Q29udGvudFBsYWN1SGs9ZGyMSRyWHRHcm1kMSRjdgwwMCRjdgwwMCRTa2luQ2hvbWJvQm1EZXNjcm1wdG1vblZpd2VyJFbH22VTaXp1Q29tYm9Cb3gPFCsAAgUCNTAFajUwZAVF3RsMDA4Q29udGVudFBsYWN1SGs9ZGyMSRyWHRHcm1kMSRjdgwwMCRjdgwwMCRTa2luQ2hvbWJvQm1AAxQrAAJkfWqFB18hRFNJQwLYBAU1XYFQQ291bnQCDAULXyFJdGvtQ291bnQCMgUQQ3VycmVudFBh22VJbmRleGyWAh4DX3N1FgleA19jZmRkBR1jdGwwMCRTa2luQ2hvb3N1c1rTa2luQ2hvb3N1cg8UKwAC</div>					

ViewState

Request Response

Raw Headers Hex HTML Render ViewState

▼ ViewState v2.0 compatible [MAC enabled]

▼ Pair

object □ yyyy□ □ WTelerik.Web.UI, Version=2013.2.611.40, Culture=neutral, PublicKeyToken=121fae78165ba3d4□□

▼ Hashtable

name=value __ControlsRequirePostBackKey__ = [ctl00\$QsfFromDecorator, ctl00\$SliderControlList\$ControlsSiteMap, ctl00\$HeaderControl\$Der
name=value ctl00\$ContentPlaceHolder1\$RadGrid1\$ctl00\$ctl03\$ctl01\$PageSizeComboBox = pair:[array of Object,null]
name=value ctl00\$ContentPlaceHolder1\$RadGrid1\$ctl00\$ctl02\$ctl00\$PageSizeComboBox = pair:[array of Object,null]
name=value ctl00\$ContentPlaceHolder1\$RadGrid1\$ctl00 = pair:[array of Object,null]
name=value ctl00\$SkinChooser\$SkinChooser = pair:[array of Object,null]

0	ff	01	0f	32	ed	2e	00	01	00
1	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	0c	02
2	65	72	69	6b	2e	57	65	62	2e
3	73	69	6f	6e	3d	32	30	31	33
4	34	30	2c	20	43	75	6c	74	75
5	72	61	6c	2c	20	50	75	62	6c
6	6b	65	6e	3d	31	32	31	66	61

Data visualization

By default

Via extensions

JSON

http://api.twitter.com/1/statuses/user_timeline.json

Raw Headers Hex JSON Decoder

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
cache-control: no-cache, no-store, must-revalidate, pre-check=0, post-check=0
content-length: 30764
content-type: application/json; charset=utf-8
date: Fri, 07 Jun 2013 16:47:36 GMT
expires: Tue, 31 Mar 1981 05:00:00 GMT
last-modified: Fri, 07 Jun 2013 16:47:36 GMT
pragma: no-cache
server: tfe
set-cookie: guest_id=v1%3A137062365676699843; Domain=.twitter.com; Path=/; Expires=Fri, 07-Jun-2013 16:47:36 GMT; HttpOnly; Secure
status: 200 OK
x-content-type-options: nosniff
x-frame-options: SAMEORIGIN
x-ratelimit-class: api
x-ratelimit-limit: 150
x-ratelimit-remaining: 149
x-ratelimit-reset: 1370627256
x-transaction: 4d10c3d6f668b0fb
x-xss-protection: 1; mode=block
Connection: close

[{"created_at": "Fri Jun 07 10:05:07 +0000 2013", "id": 342945306469597185, "id_str": "342945306469597185", "text": "according to the docs. http://t.co/YW5ehSudV http://t.co/aAQ\u2026", "source": "webOS\u003c/a\u003e", "truncated": false, "in_reply_to_status_id": null, "in_reply_to_status_id_str": null, "in_reply_to_user_id": null, "in_reply_to_user_id_str": null, "in_reply_to_screen_name": null, "in_reply_to_user_name": null, "user": {"id": 292234592, "id_str": "292234592", "name": "Nicolas Gr\u00e9goire", "screen_name": "SciEarth", "location": "Paris", "description": "Owner of Agarri, a small Paris-based company specialized in XSLT/XPath/XQuery development.", "url": "http://www.agarri.com/", "entities": {"url": [{"url": "http://www.agarri.com/"}]}, "protected": false, "followers_count": 1170, "friends_count": 335, "listed_count": 2011, "favourites_count": 6, "utc_offset": 3600, "time_zone": "Paris", "geo_enabled": false, "verified": false, "contributors_enabled": false, "is_translator": false, "profile_background_color": "131516", "profile_background_image": "http://a0.twimg.com/images/themes/theme14/bg.gif", "profile_background_tile": true, "profile_image_url": "https://si0.twimg.com/profile_images/1413753531/small_sstic11_normal.png", "profile_text_color": "333333", "profile_use_background_image": true, "default_profile": false, "default_profile_image": false, "contributors": null, "coordinates": null, "place": null, "contributors": null, "retweeted_status": {"created_at": "Fri Jun 07 09:59:11 +0000 2013", "id": 342766988554289152, "id_str": "342766988554289152", "text": "This is your 1st tweet! http://t.co/aAQSzEVqpZ", "source": "\u003ca href=\"http://www.tweetdeck.com\"", "truncated": false, "in_reply_to_status_id": null, "in_reply_to_status_id_str": null, "in_reply_to_user_id": null, "in_reply_to_user_id_str": null, "in_reply_to_screen_name": null, "in_reply_to_user_name": null, "user": {"id": 292234592, "id_str": "292234592", "name": "Nicolas Gr\u00e9goire", "screen_name": "SciEarth", "location": "Paris", "description": "Owner of Agarri, a small Paris-based company specialized in XSLT/XPath/XQuery development.", "url": "http://www.agarri.com/", "entities": {"url": [{"url": "http://www.agarri.com/"}]}, "protected": false, "followers_count": 1170, "friends_count": 335, "listed_count": 2011, "favourites_count": 6, "utc_offset": 3600, "time_zone": "Paris", "geo_enabled": false, "verified": false, "contributors_enabled": false, "is_translator": false, "profile_background_color": "131516", "profile_background_image": "http://a0.twimg.com/images/themes/theme14/bg.gif", "profile_background_tile": true, "profile_image_url": "https://si0.twimg.com/profile_images/1413753531/small_sstic11_normal.png", "profile_text_color": "333333", "profile_use_background_image": true, "default_profile": false, "default_profile_image": false, "contributors": null, "coordinates": null, "place": null, "contributors": null}, "geo": null, "coordinates": null, "place": null, "contributors": null}], "is_quote_status": false, "retweet_count": 0, "favorite_count": 0, "favorited": false, "retweeted": false, "possibly_sensitive": false, "lang": "fr", "extended_entities": null, "filter_level": "normal"}, "entities": {"url": [{"url": "http://t.co/YW5ehSudV"}]}, "filter_level": "normal"}]
```

JSON

json.dumps(json.loads(msg), indent=4)

<http://128nops.blogspot.com/2013/02/json-decoder.html>

Raw	Headers	Hex	JSON Decoder
-----	---------	-----	--------------

```
[  
  {  
    "contributors": null,  
    "coordinates": null,  
    "created_at": "Fri Jun 07 10:05:07 +0000 2013",  
    "favorite_count": 0,  
    "favorited": false,  
    "geo": null,  
    "id": 342945306469597185,  
    "id_str": "342945306469597185",  
    "in_reply_to_screen_name": null,  
    "in_reply_to_status_id": null,  
    "in_reply_to_status_id_str": null,  
    "in_reply_to_user_id": null,  
    "in_reply_to_user_id_str": null,  
    "lang": "en",  
    "place": null,  
    "possibly_sensitive": false,  
    "retweet_count": 168,  
    "retweeted": false,  
    "retweeted_status": {  
      "contributors": null,  
      "coordinates": null,  
      "created_at": "Thu Jun 06 22:16:33 +0000 2013",  
      "favorite_count": 42,  
      "favorited": false,  
      "geo": null,  
      "id": 342766988554289152,  
      "id_str": "342766988554289152",  
      "in_reply_to_screen_name": null,  
      "in_reply_to_status_id": null,  
      "in_reply_to_status_id_str": null,  
      "in_reply_to_user_id": null,  
      "in_reply_to_user_id_str": null  
    }  
  }  
]
```

Javascript

Request Response

Raw Headers Hex JavaScript

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Fri, 07 Jun 2013 12:49:56 GMT
Server: Apache
Last-Modified: Thu, 22 Mar 2012 12:30:02 GMT
ETag: "197407f-172a-4bbd41125e680"
Accept-Ranges: bytes
Content-Length: 5930
Connection: close
Content-Type: application/x-javascript
X-Pad: avoid browser bug

function wp_cirrus_gwt(){var O='',vb='' for "gwt:onLoadErrorFn'",tb='' for
"gwt:onPropertyErrorFn'",hb='">'><\/script>',Y='%',Yb='.cache.html',$='/ ',Rb='19CF2CFAEA361BC9322AB6BA0
049A1EC',Sb='1A432AC32F64235633E7D122787AC882',Tb='5002B6412A8D5B4C8F6F8D56590FC449',Ub='55860FE4F948
701465AE6303D5E1503D',Xb=':',nb='::',$b='<script
defer="defer">wp_cirrus_gwt.onInjectionDone(\`wp_cirrus_gwt\`)<\/script>',gb='<script
id='',qb='!',Z='?',Eb='ActiveXObject',sb='Bad handler
',Fb='ChromeTab.ChromeFrame',Zb='DOMContentLoaded',Vb='F797846EE06A281B237C60BF95CD2CA3',Wb='FF0F5B4
5604CEAOEA47B4C76C6F91E3D',ib='SCRIPT',fb='__gwt_marker_wp_cirrus_gwt',jb='base',bb='baseUrl',S='begi
n',R='bootstrap',Db='chromeframe',ab='clear.cache.gif',pb='content',X='end',Lb='gecko',Mb='gecko1_8',
T='gwt.codesvr',U='gwt.hosted',V='gwt.hybrid',ub='gwt:onLoadErrorFn',rb='gwt:onPropertyErrorFn',ob=
'gwt:property',Pb='hosted.html?wp_cirrus_gwt',Kb='ie6',Jb='ie8',Ib='ie9',wb='iframe',_= 'img',xb="java
script": "",Ob='loadExternalRefs',Kb='meta',zb='moduleRequested',W='moduleStartup',Hb='msie',lb='name'
='undefined',Nb='unknown',Ab='user.agent',Cb='webkit',P='wp_cirrus_gwt',db='wp_cirrus_gwt.nocache.js'
,mb='wp_cirrus_gwt:'';var l=window,m=document,n=1.__gwtStatsEvent?function(a){return
l.__gwtStatsEvent(a)}:null,o=l.__gwtStatsSessionId?l.__gwtStatsSessionId:null,p,q,r,s=0,t={},u=[],v=[]
,w=[],x=0,y,z;n&&n({moduleName:P,sessionId:o,subSystem:Q,evtGroup:R,millis:(new
Date).getTime(),type:S});if(!l.__gwt_stylesLoaded){l.__gwt_stylesLoaded=()}if(!l.__gwt_scriptsLoaded)
{l.__gwt_scriptsLoaded=()}function A(){var b=false;try{var c=l.location.search;return
(c.indexOf(T)!=-1||c.indexOf(U)!=-1||l.external&&l.external.gwtOnLoad))&&c.indexOf(V)==-1}catch(a){}
A=function(){return b};return b}
function B(){if(p&&q){var b=m.getElementById(P);var
c=b.contentWindow;if(A()){c.__gwt_getProperty=function(a){return
G(a)}}wp_cirrus_gwt=null;c.gwtOnLoad(y,P,s,x);n&&n({moduleName:P,sessionId:o,subSystem:Q,evtGroup:W,m
}}
```

Javascript

**Both beautifier extensions use
libs from jsbeautifier.org**

**burp-suite-beautifier-extension
Uses Rhino to call Javascript from Java**

<http://code.google.com/p/burp-suite-beautifier-extension/>



**burp_jsbeautifier
Much cleaner, uses the Python library**

https://github.com/Meatballs1/burp_jsbeautifier



Javascript

```
Request Response
Raw Headers Hex JavaScript

function wp_cirrus_gwt() {
    var O = '',
        vb = '" for "gwt:onLoadErrorFn"',
        tb = '" for "gwt:onPropertyErrorFn"',
        hb = "><\\script>' ,
        Y = '#',
        Yb = '.cache.html',
        $ = '/',
        Rb = '19CF2CFAEA361BC9322AB6BA0049A1EC',
        Sb = '1A432AC32F64235633E7D122787AC882',
        Tb = '5002B6412A8D5B4C8F6F8D56590FC449',
        Ub = '55860FE4F948701465AE6303D5E1503D',
        Xb = ':',
        nb = '::',
        $b = '<script defer="defer">wp_cirrus_gwt.onInjectionDone(\`wp_cirrus_gwt\`)</script>',
        gb = '<script id=""',
        qb = '=',
        Z = '?',
        Eb = 'ActiveXObject',
        sb = 'Bad handler ''',
        Fb = 'ChromeTab.ChromeFrame',
        Zb = 'DOMContentLoaded',
        Vb = 'F797846EE06A281B237C60BF95CD2CA3',
        Wb = 'FF0F5B45604CEAOEA47B4C76C6F91E3D',
        ib = 'SCRIPT',
        fb = '__gwt_marker_wp_cirrus_gwt',
        jb = 'base',
        bb = 'baseUrl',
        S = 'begin',
        R = 'bootstrap',
        Db = 'chromeframe',
        ab = 'clear.cache.gif',
        pb = 'content',
        X = 'end',
```

Protobuf

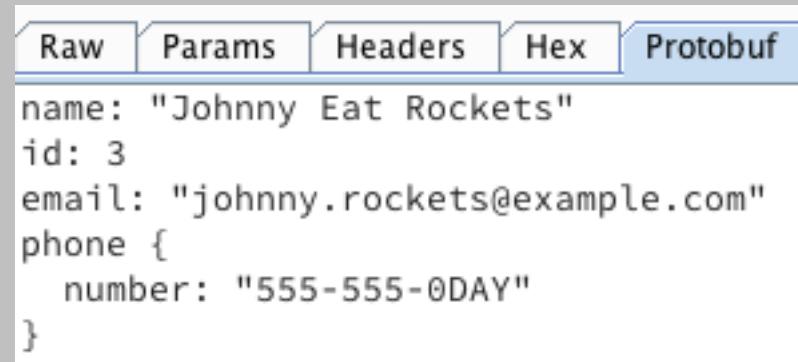
“Google Protocol Buffers”

<https://code.google.com/p/protobuf/>

Decode Protobuf messages

Allow tampering if a “.proto” is provided

<https://github.com/mwielgoszewski/burp-protobuf-decoder>



The image shows a screenshot of a network traffic analysis tool, likely Burp Suite, displaying a Protobuf message. The message is defined in a .proto file and contains fields for name, id, email, and phone number.

```
Raw Params Headers Hex Protobuf
name: "Johnny Eat Rockets"
id: 3
email: "johnny.rockets@example.com"
phone {
    number: "555-555-0DAY"
}
```

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Auto-scroll in Proxy / History

Custom payload lists

Personalized scans

Contextual buttons

 **Temporary Files Location**

These settings let you configure where up.

Use default system temp directory

Use custom location:



RTFM

 **Restore defaults**

 **Spider Scope**

Use suite scope [defined in Target tab]

Use custom scope



Payload Sets

You can define one or more payload sets. T tab. Various payload types are available for

Payload set:

Payload type:

Request to <http://www.google.com:80> [173.194.78.105]

Forward

Drop

Intercept...

Action

Comment this item



Hotkeys

Target Proxy Spider Scanner

Intruder Repeater Sequencer Decoder Comparer Extender Options Alerts

Connections HTTP SSL Sessions Display Misc



Hotkeys



These settings let you configure hotkeys for common actions. These include item-specific actions such as "Send to Repeater", global actions such as "Switch to Proxy", and in-editor actions such as "Cut" and "Undo".

Action	Hotkey
Send to Repeater	Ctrl+R
Send to Intruder	Ctrl+I
Forward intercepted Proxy message	Ctrl+F
Toggle Proxy interception	Ctrl+T
Issue Repeater request	Ctrl+G
Switch to Target	Ctrl+Shift+T
...	...

Edit hotkeys

Hotkeys

Classic:

Ctrl+X|C|V for “Cut|Copy|Paste”

Decoding:

Ctrl+(Shift)+U|H|B for “URL|HTML|Base64 (de)code”

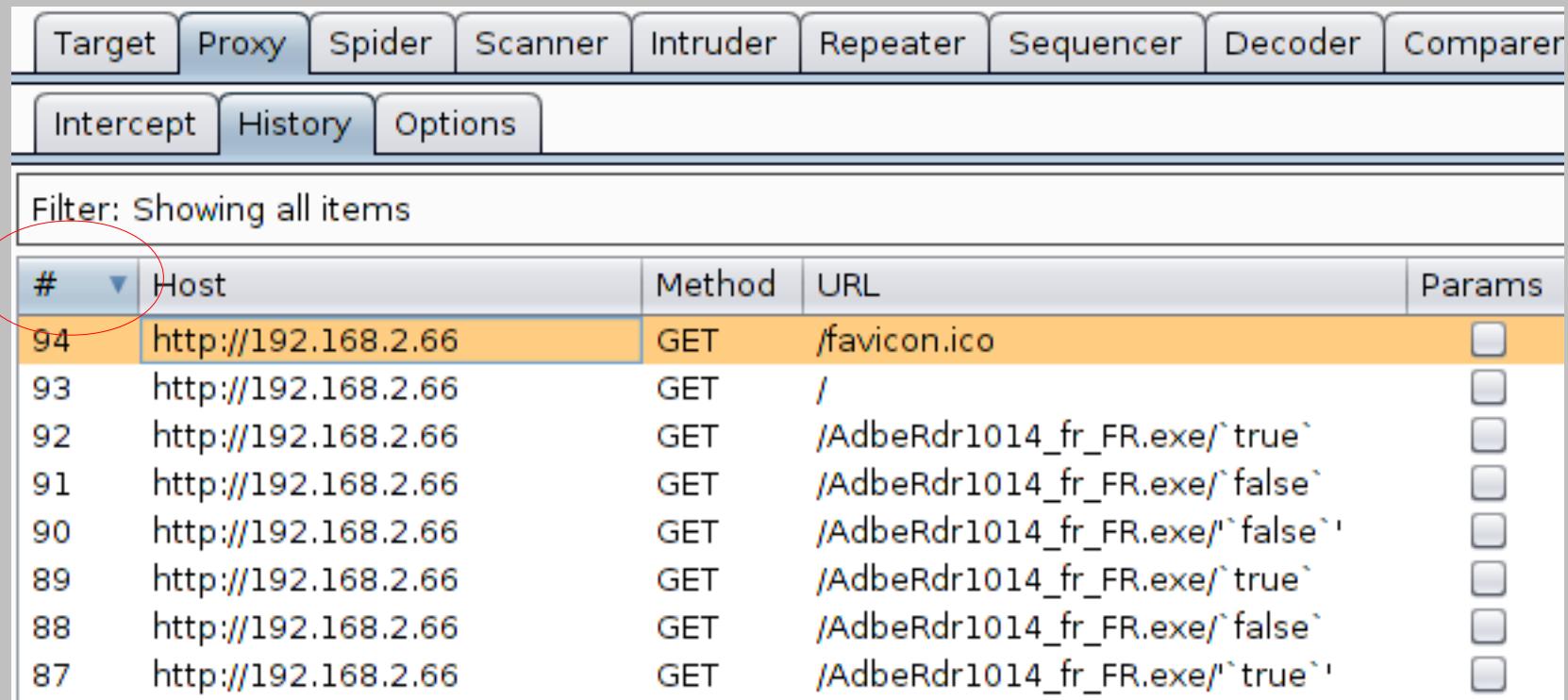
GUI navigation:

Ctrl+Shift+T|P|S|I|R for “Switching to ...”

Personal favorite:

Ctrl+G for "Issue Repeater request"

History auto-scroll



The screenshot shows the OWASp ZAP interface with the 'History' tab selected. The top navigation bar includes tabs for Target, Proxy, Spider, Scanner, Intruder, Repeater, Sequencer, Decoder, and Comparer. Below the navigation bar, there are three sub-tabs: Intercept, History (which is highlighted in blue), and Options.

The main area displays a table titled 'Filter: Showing all items'. The table has columns for '#', 'Host', 'Method', 'URL', and 'Params'. A red circle highlights the first row of the table, which corresponds to entry number 94. This row shows a GET request to the URL '/favicon.ico' from the host 'http://192.168.2.66'.

#	Host	Method	URL	Params
94	http://192.168.2.66	GET	/favicon.ico	<input type="checkbox"/>
93	http://192.168.2.66	GET	/	<input type="checkbox"/>
92	http://192.168.2.66	GET	/AdbeRdr1014_fr_FR.exe/`true`	<input type="checkbox"/>
91	http://192.168.2.66	GET	/AdbeRdr1014_fr_FR.exe/`false`	<input type="checkbox"/>
90	http://192.168.2.66	GET	/AdbeRdr1014_fr_FR.exe/`false`	<input type="checkbox"/>
89	http://192.168.2.66	GET	/AdbeRdr1014_fr_FR.exe/`true`	<input type="checkbox"/>
88	http://192.168.2.66	GET	/AdbeRdr1014_fr_FR.exe/`false`	<input type="checkbox"/>
87	http://192.168.2.66	GET	/AdbeRdr1014_fr_FR.exe/`true`	<input type="checkbox"/>

Custom payload lists

**Some payload lists are shipped with Burp
Configurable from the Intruder menu**

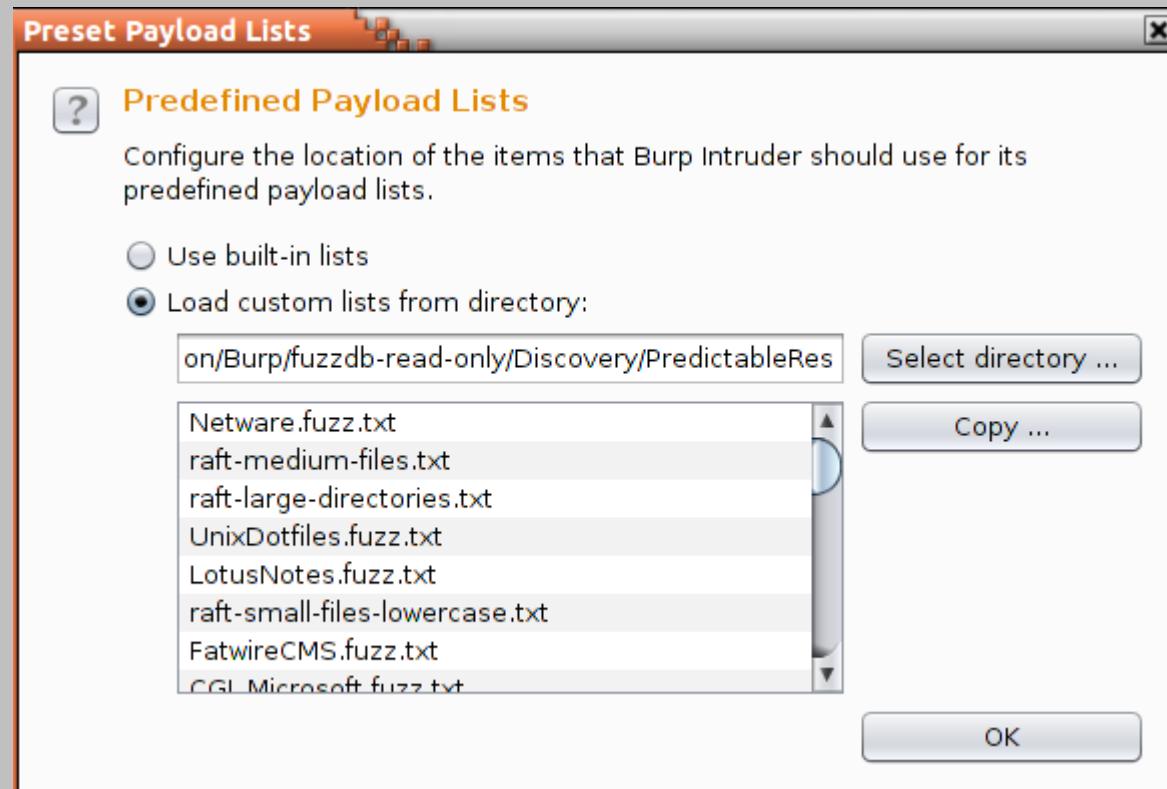
Magic combo:

Nikto

Burp

FuzzDB

DirBuster



Personalized scans

Define your own insertion points in Intruder

Then right-click and select “Actively scan ...”

The screenshot shows the OWASP ZAP Intruder interface. At the top, there are tabs: Target (selected), Positions, Payloads, and Options. Below the tabs, under the "Payload Positions" section, there is a question mark icon and the title "Payload Positions". A description text reads: "Configure the positions where payloads will be inserted into the base request. The attack type". An "Attack type" dropdown menu is set to "Sniper". In the main request pane, a GET request is shown with parameters: "a=xxxx&id=\$666\$&c=foobar". The "id" parameter is highlighted with a yellow background. To the right of the request, there is a context menu with two options: "Send to Repeater" and "Actively scan defined insertion points". The "Actively scan defined insertion points" option is highlighted with a blue background.

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Automatic backups

Saving & restoring state

Automatic backups

Hacking is immersive

You WILL forget to use “Save state”

Of course, Murphy's Law applies ;-)

```
An unexpected error has been detected by Java Runtime Environment:
```

```
EXCEPTION_ACCESS_VIOLATION (0xc0000005) at pc=0x7c918fea, pid=3768, tid=2664
```

```
Java VM: Java HotSpot(TM) Client VM (1.6.0_03-b05 mixed mode)
```

```
Problematic frame:
```

```
C [ntdll.dll+0x18fea]
```

```
An error report file with more information is saved as hs_err_pid3768.log
```

Automatic backups

Target Proxy Spider Scanner

Intruder Repeater Sequencer Decoder Comparer Extender Options Alerts

Connections HTTP SSL Sessions Display Misc

Automatic Backup

The automatic backup feature can be used to save a copy of Burp's state periodically in the background, and on exit.

Automatically backup state every minutes

To folder:

Include in-scope items only
 Backup on exit

Save & restore state

Complementary to automatic backups

Can also be used to

Export to your customers

Define your own defaults

Hotkeys / Automatic backups / Scope

Display all items in “Site map” and “Proxy history”

Custom payloads lists

Extensions options - *buggy*

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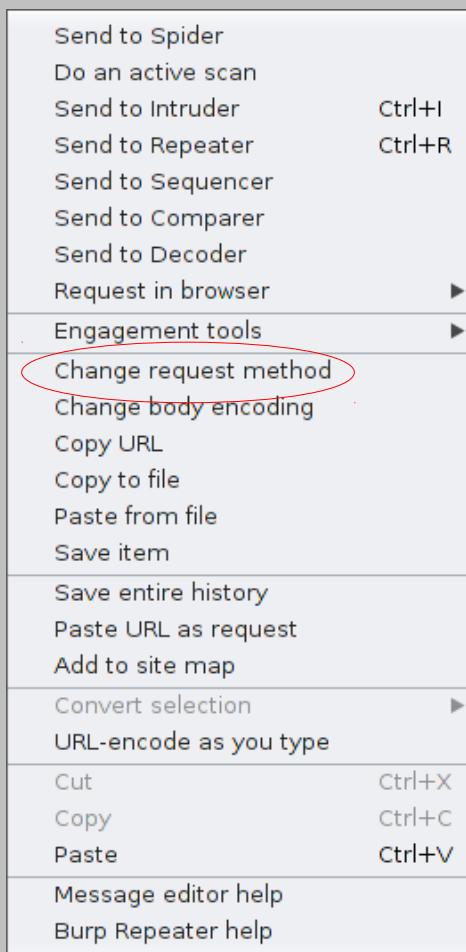
Switching between GET and POST

Non proxy-aware clients

Importing & exporting an URL

GET to POST

Classic question: is it also exploitable via POST?



```
GET /foo?a=xxxx&id=1234 HTTP/1.1
Host: vulnhost
```

```
POST /foo HTTP/1.1
Host: vulnhost
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Content-Length: 14
```

```
a=xxxx&id=1234
```

Non proxy-aware

\$./skipfish -o 8777 http://127.0.0.1:8777/

The screenshot shows the Burp Suite interface with the "Proxy" tab selected. Below it, the "Intercept" tab is also selected. The main area displays the "Proxy Listeners" configuration.

Proxy Listeners

Burp Proxy uses listeners to receive incoming HTTP requests from your browser. You will need to configure your browser to proxy server.

Add	Running	Interface	Invisible	Redirect	Certificate
<input type="button" value="Edit"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	127.0.0.1:8666	<input type="checkbox"/>		Per-host
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	127.0.0.1:8777	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	192.168.12.106:80	Per-host

Edit proxy listener

Binding Request handling Certificate

These settings control whether Burp redirects requests received by this listener.

Redirect to host: 192.168.12.106
Redirect to port: 80
 Force use of SSL

Invisible proxy support allows non-proxy-aware clients to connect directly to the listener.
 Support invisible proxying (enable only if needed)

Moving URL in & out

Import

“Paste URL as request”

Export

“Copy URL”

Works only with basic GET requests

Not body, no headers, no cookies, ...

“curlit” extension

Generates a “curl” command

Moving URL in & out

```
POST /foo HTTP/1.1
Host: vulnhost
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Content-Length: 14
Cookie: sessid=azerty123456789

a=xxxx&id=1234
```

<https://github.com/faffi/curlit>

Details Output Errors

Output to system console

Save to file:

Show in UI:

```
curl -isk -H "Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded" \
-H "Host: vulnhost" \
-d "a=xxxx&id=1234" \
-X "POST" \
-b "sessid=azerty123456789" \
"http://127.0.0.1:80/foo"
```

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Intruder payloads

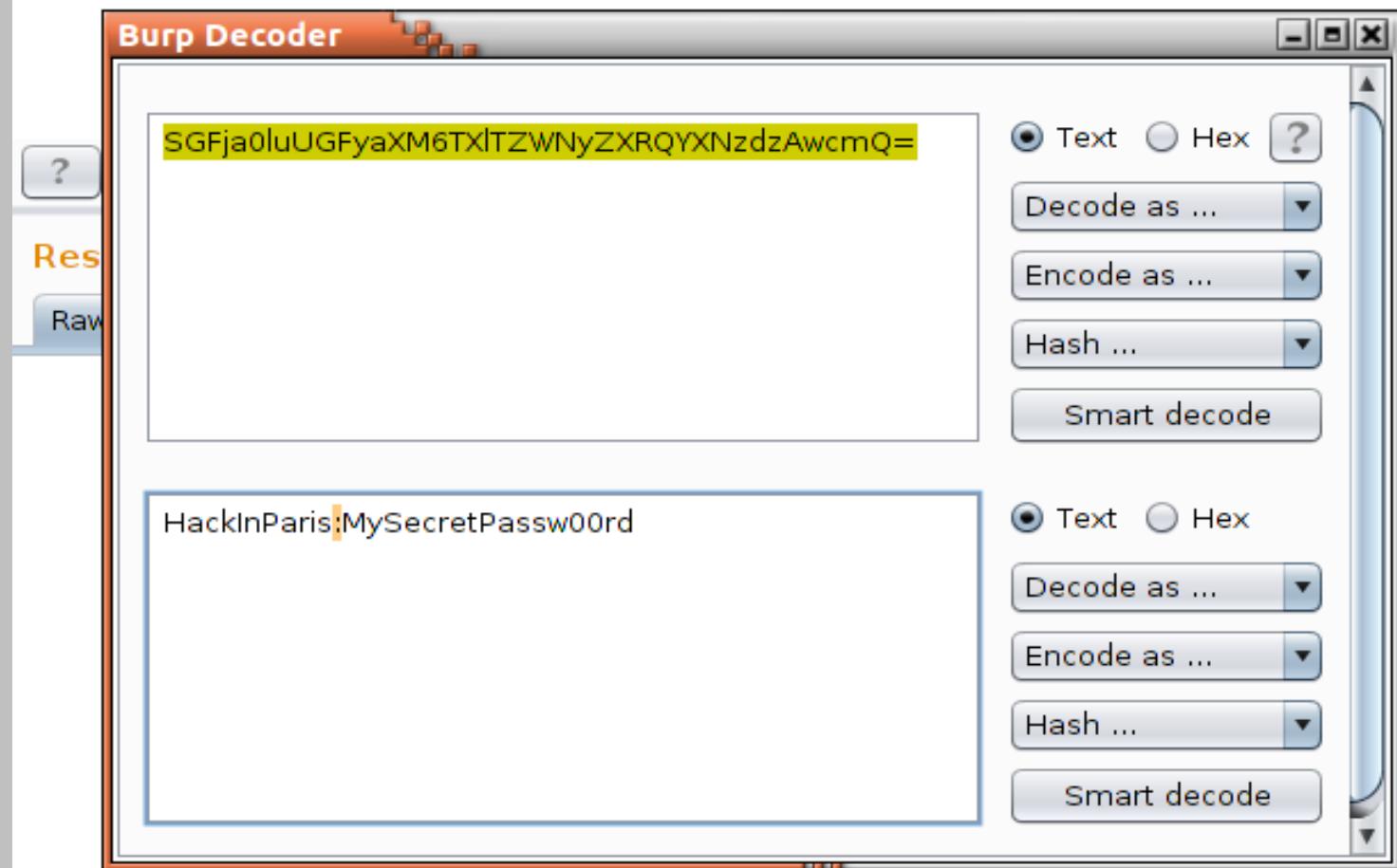
HTTP Basic Authentication

Opaque data

Anti-CSRF tokens

Basic Auth

```
GET /admin/ HTTP/1.1
Host: 127.0.0.1
Accept: /*
Accept-Language: en
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (compatible; MSIE 9.0; Windows NT 6.1; Win64; x64; Trident/5.0)
Authorization: Basic SGFja0luUGFyaXM6TXlTZWNyZXRQYXNzdzAwcmQ=
Connection: close
```



Basic Auth

Algorithm

Base64(username + ":" + password)

Blogs

My Sys Admin Cookbook: Use prefix/suffix

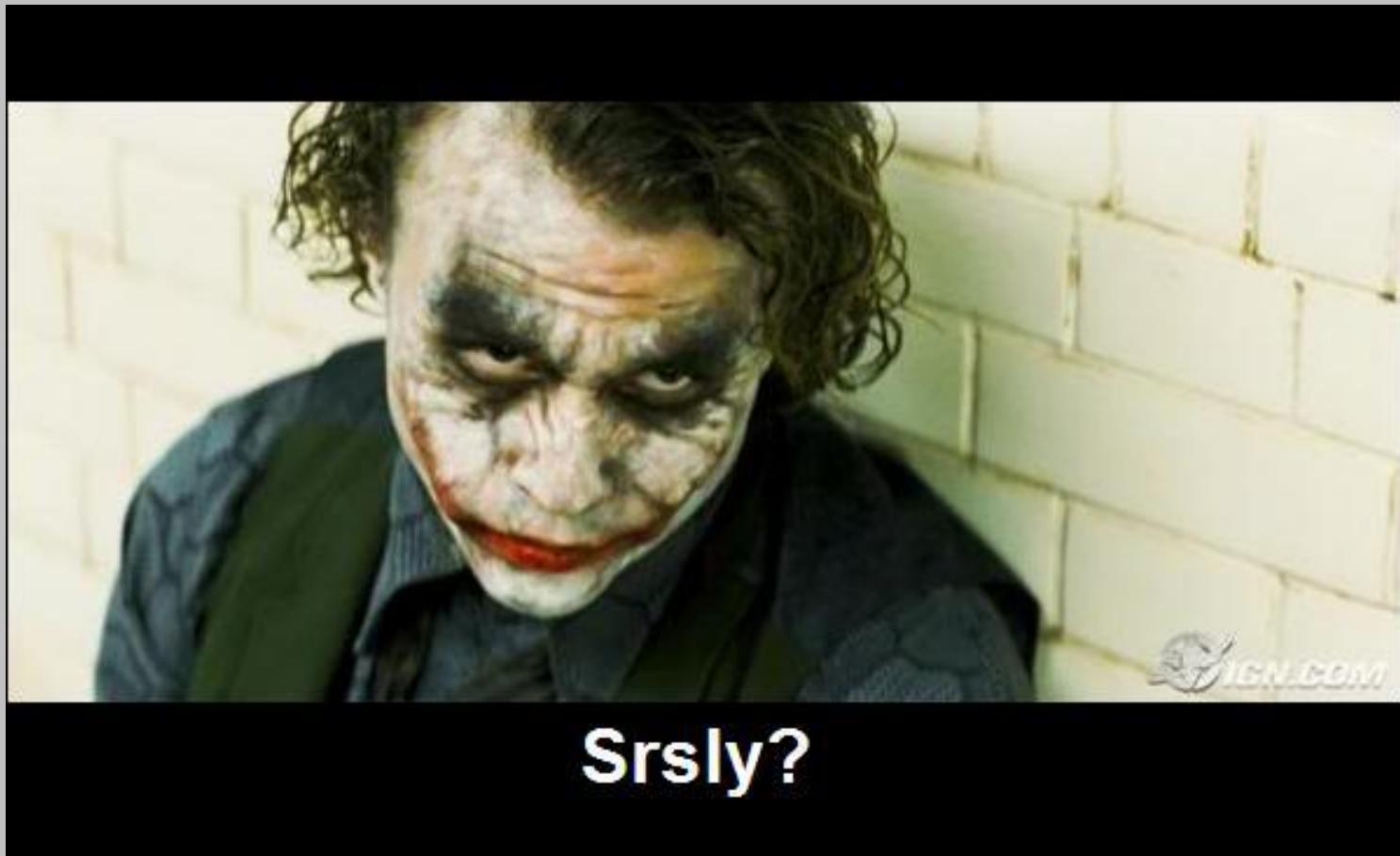
SecurityNinja: Use prefix/suffix

SecureState: Use prefix/suffix or precompiled lists

SANS: Use prefix/suffix or precompiled lists

Smege Sec: Use an extension or precompiled lists

Basic Auth



Srsly?

Basic Auth

Use the “Custom Iterator” payload!

From the documentation:

The custom iterator defines up to 8 different "positions" which are used to generate permutations. Each position is configured with a list of items, and an optional "separator" string, which is inserted between that position and the next.

That's exactly what we want!

Only the “ePsiLoN's Information Security Blog” was right

Basic Auth



<http://blog.securestate.com/burp-suite-series-efficient-use-of-payload-options-when-attacking-http-basic-authentication/>

<http://carnalOwnage.attackresearch.com/2009/08/using-burp-intruder-to-brute-force.html>

<http://www.smeegesec.com/2012/02/attacking-basic-authentication-with.html>

<http://sysadmincookbook.blogspot.fr/2013/01/test.html>

<http://www.securityninja.co.uk/hacking/burp-suite-tutorial-the-intruder-tool/>

http://www.sans.org/reading_room/whitepapers/testing/fuzzing-approach-credentials-discovery-burp-intruder_33214



<http://www.dailysecurity.net/2013/03/22/http-basic-authentication-dictionary-and-brute-force-attacks-with-burp-suite/>

http://portswigger.net/burp/help/intruder_payloads_types.html#customiterator

Basic Auth

Howto

Payload type : Custom Iterator

Position #1: list of usernames + separator ":"

Position #2: list of passwords

Payload processing: Base64-encode

Payload encoding: None

Basic Auth

Another approach

Payload type : Custom Iterator

Position #1: list of usernames

Position #2: string ":"

Position #3: list of passwords

Position #4: common suffixes

Payload processing: Base64-encode

Payload encoding: None

Basic Auth

Request Response

Raw Headers Hex

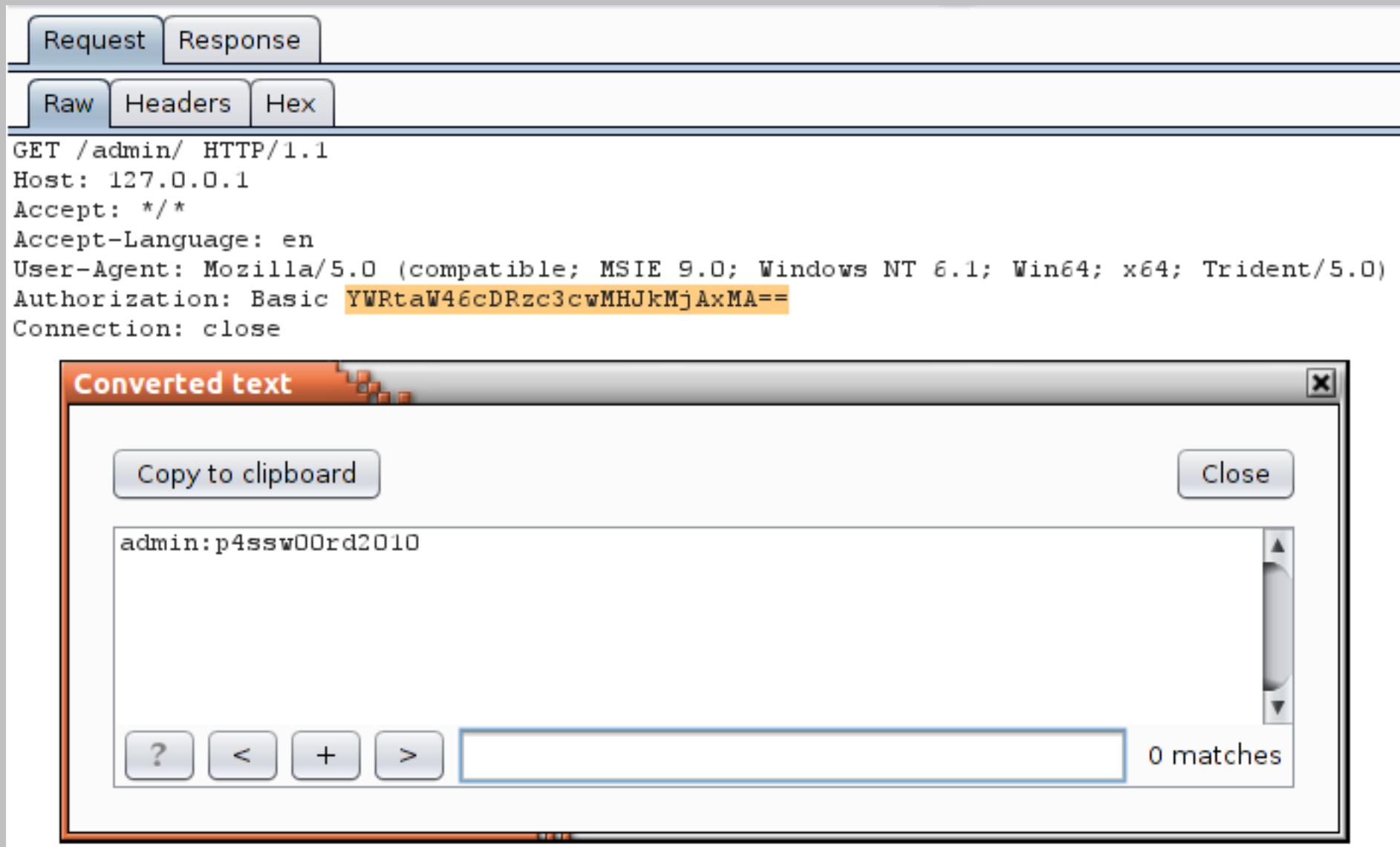
```
GET /admin/ HTTP/1.1
Host: 127.0.0.1
Accept: /*
Accept-Language: en
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (compatible; MSIE 9.0; Windows NT 6.1; Win64; x64; Trident/5.0)
Authorization: Basic YWRtaW46cDRzc3cwMHJkMjAxMA==
Connection: close
```

Converted text

Copy to clipboard Close

```
admin:p4ssw00rd2010
```

? < + > 0 matches



Intruder payloads

HTTP Basic Authentication

Opaque data

Anti-CSRF tokens

Opaque data

Request

Raw Params Headers Hex

```
GET /profile.php?auth=a04211e6384ab9801b24db2b5e4246bc11105cd9518b549cc9fb765783bd4450 HTTP/1.1
Host: 127.0.0.1
Accept: /*
Accept-Language: en
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (compatible; MSIE 9.0; Windows NT 6.1; Win64; x64; Trident/5.0)
Connection: close
```

? < + >

Type a search term

Response

Raw Headers Hex HTML Render

```
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Your profile</title>
  </head>
  <body>Welcome in the 'Payroll' application
    <br/>
    Your privileges: UID=100, GID=100</body>
</html>
```

Opaque data

No cookie + long token + authenticated access?

Is the token

An anti-cache mechanism: OK

A session ID: not safe (logs, referrer)

Authentication data provided by the client

Checked server-side: OK

Not checked server-side: not safe

From the documentation:

It cycles through the base string one character at a time, incrementing the ASCII code of that character by one.

Opaque data



Payload Sets

You can define one or more payload sets. The number of payload sets depends on the attack type defined in the Positions tab. Various payload types are available for each payload set, and each payload type can be customized in different ways.

Payload set:

Payload count: unknown

Payload type:

Request count: unknown



Payload Options [Character frobber]

This payload type operates on a string input and modifies the value of each character position in turn. It is useful to quickly test which parts of a long string have an effect on the application's processing.

Operate on: Base value of payload position

Specific string:

Opaque data

12	a04211e6384bb9801b24db...	200	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	361	Payroml	100	100
13	a04211e6384ac9801b24db...	200	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	361	Payrol□	100	100
14	a04211e6384ab:801b24db...	200	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	361	Payrolp	100	100
15	a04211e6384ab9901b24db...	200	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	361	Payroll	100	100
16	a04211e6384ab9811b24db...	200	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	361	Payroll	100	100
17	a04211e6384ab9802b24db...	200	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	361	Payroll	□00	100
18	a04211e6384ab9801c24db...	200	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	361	Payroll	600	100
19	a04211e6384ab9801b34db...	200	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	361	Payroll	1 0	100
20	a04211e6384ab9801b25db...	200	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	361	Payroll	110	100

Request Response

Raw Headers Hex HTML Render

```
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Your profile</title>
  </head>
  <body>Welcome in the 'Payroll' application
    <br/>
    Your privileges: UID=600, GID=100</body>
</html>
```

Opaque data

It looks like unverified encrypted data (XOR or ECB)

We know which part of the string impacts the UID

Let's try to modify it at the bit level

Opaque data

Payload Positions

Configure the positions where payloads will be inserted into the base request. The attack type determines the way it is assigned to payload positions - see help for full details.

Attack type:

```
GET /profile.php?auth=a04211e6384ab98$01b24db2b$5e4246bc11105cd9518b549cc9fb765783bd4450
HTTP/1.1
Host: 127.0.0.1
Accept: */
Accept-Language: en
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (compatible; MSIE 9.0; Windows NT 6.1; Win64; x64; Trident/5.0)
Connection: close
```

Opaque data

Payload set: Payload count: unknown
Payload type: Request count: unknown

Payload Options [Bit flipper]

This payload type operates on an input and modifies the value of each bit position in turn. It can sometimes be used to meaningfully modify the decrypted values of CBC-encrypted data, and potentially interfere with application logic.

Operate on: Base value of payload position

Specific string:

Format of original data: Literal value

Encoded as ASCII hex

Select bits to flip: 1 (LSB) 3 5 7

2 4 6 8 (MSB)

Opaque data

10	01b04db2b	200	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	361	Payroll	100
11	01b64db2b	200	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	361	Payroll	1p0
12	01ba4db2b	200	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	361	Payroll	1°0
13	01a24db2b	200	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	411	Payroll	000
14	01924db2b	200	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	361	Payroll	300
15	01f24db2b	200	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	361	Payroll	500
-----		---	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	---	-	---

Request Response

Raw Headers Hex HTML Render

```
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Your profile</title>
  </head>
  <body>Welcome in the 'Payroll' application
    <br/>
    Your privileges: UID=000, GID=100
    Well done. But you need UID=000 and GID=000!
    <br/>
  </body>
</html>
```

Intruder payloads

HTTP Basic Authentication

Opaque data

Anti-CSRF tokens

Anti CSRF tokens

Raw Params Headers Hex

POST request to /csrf.php

Type	Name	Value
Cookie	PHPSESSID	rvtfcsgn18677t68aa0frr8c54
Body	token	a_long_value
Body	value	1

Body encoding: application/x-www-form-urlencoded

Response

Raw Headers Hex HTML Render

```
<html>
<head>
    <title>CSRF protected form</title>
</head>
<body>[ALERT] Anti-CSRF token is *NOT* valid.
<br/>
<hr/>
Value is lower than 50:
<br/>
<form action="" method="post">Value:
    <input type="text" name="value" value="" />
    <br/>
    <input type="hidden" name="token" value="9ca26d363d179c5fc5ed91d991c0ee73" />
    <br/>
    <input type="submit"/>
</form>
```

Anti CSRF tokens

Raw Params Headers Hex

POST request to /csrf.php

Type	Name	Value
Cookie	PHPSESSID	rvtfcsqn18677t68aa0fr8c54
Body	token	9ca26d363d179c5fc5ed91d991c0ee73
Body	value	1

Body encoding: application/x-www-form-urlencoded

Response

Raw Headers Hex HTML Render

```
<html>
<head>
    <title>CSRF protected form</title>
</head>
<body>Anti-CSRF token is valid.
<br/>
Please try another value!
<br/>
<hr/>
Value is lower than 50:
<br/>
<form action="" method="post">Value:
    <input type="text" name="value" value="" />
    <br/>
    <input type="hidden" name="token" value="222221fcacfdebc124ad0befb89d9a777" />
    <br/>
```

Anti CSRF tokens

Raw Params Headers Hex

POST request to /csrf.php

Type	Name	Value
Cookie	PHPSESSID	rvtfcsrn18677t68aa0fr8c54
Body	token	222221fcadefbc124ad0befb89d9a777
Body	value	2

Body encoding: application/x-www-form-urlencoded

Response

Raw Headers Hex HTML Render

```
<html>
  <head>
    <title>CSRF protected form</title>
  </head>
  <body>Anti-CSRF token is valid.
    <br/>
    Please try another value!
    <br/>
    <hr/>
    Value is lower than 50:
    <br/>
    <form action="" method="post">Value:
      <input type="text" name="value" value="" />
      <br/>
      <input type="hidden" name="token" value="b43aab68562b3dc731581fa518da6226" />
      <br/>
```

Anti CSRF tokens

Recursive Grep to the rescue!

From the documentation

This payload type lets you extract each payload from the response to the previous request in the attack.

The text that was extracted from the previous response in the attack is used as the payload for the current request.

Anti CSRF tokens

Attack type: Pitchfork

Payload #1:

Location: Parameter “token”

Type: Recursive Grep

Initial value: A valid token

**Regexp: name="token" value="(.*?)" />
**

Payload #2:

Location: Parameter “value”

Type: Numbers from 0 to 50

Anti CSRF tokens

Caveats

Only applies if the result page includes a valid token

You must use only one thread (idem if macro-based)

Twice faster than its macro-based counterpart



Anti CSRF tokens

Request	Payload1	Payload2	Status	Length	Please try another val...	Anti-CSRF token is *NOT* valid	"token" value="
27	a575edd7b8e689dede2c65e200eaed43	26	200	723	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	c9275dff1f27e058b8d43a97ce1...
28	c9275dff1f27e058b8d43a97ce12945e	27	200	723	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	7ba26334ecae3b899475782a1...
29	7ba26334ecae3b899475782a1e5f162a	28	200	723	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	df0894ca4f5d6647b57299dfef5...
30	df0894ca4f5d6647b57299dfef5bdf7	29	200	723	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	6487a328e657fd8e4950c45a2d...
31	6487a328e657fd8e4950c45a2def3430	30	200	723	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	d39a05b2fa22fcc69df6d6bc380...
32	d39a05b2fa22fcc69df6d6bc38004f52	31	200	723	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	866ec10ca898fdc441573e6c71...
33	866ec10ca898fdc441573e6c71aa5a1b	32	200	723	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	d9087cace61e7e3c905fb5c80f3...
34	d9087cace61e7e3c905fb5c80f36f725	33	200	738	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	23b4d2beeaddc95ad993f2fac8...
35	23b4d2beeaddc95ad993f2fac841081b	34	200	723	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	c50399865813e9b08a79139e3f...
36	c50399865813e9b08a79139e3f282f55	35	200	723	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2a6a8b9b802daaaaae42068ca9...
37	2a6a8b9b802daaaaae42068ca98d6baec	36	200	723	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	edb824d8101d1feb4f7cf2b888f...
38	edb824d8101d1feb4f7cf2b888f357f4	37	200	723	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	22a2ff0e37a22ab507b997dff41...
39	22a2ff0e37a22ab507b997dff4107458	38	200	723	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	0eddf967f12e140d01e81d8e8b...

Request Response

Raw Headers Hex HTML Render

```
<html>
  <head>
    <title>CSRF protected form</title>
  </head>
  <body>Anti-CSRF token is valid.
    <br/>
    Bingo [5ec9bdbaf9d1a07680769551b057e0b8]
    <br/>
    <hr/>
    Value is lower than 50:
    <br/>
    <form action="" method="post">Value:
      <input type="text" name="value" value="" />
      <br/>
      <input type="hidden" name="token" value="23b4d2beeaddc95ad993f2fac841081b" />
      <br/>
```

Anti CSRF tokens

DEMO'S?

Overview

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Mobile applications

Traffic redirection

Burp CA certificate

Missing developers tools

Redirect to Burp

Your target is running on a rooted Android smartphone

You want to use your usual tool and workflow

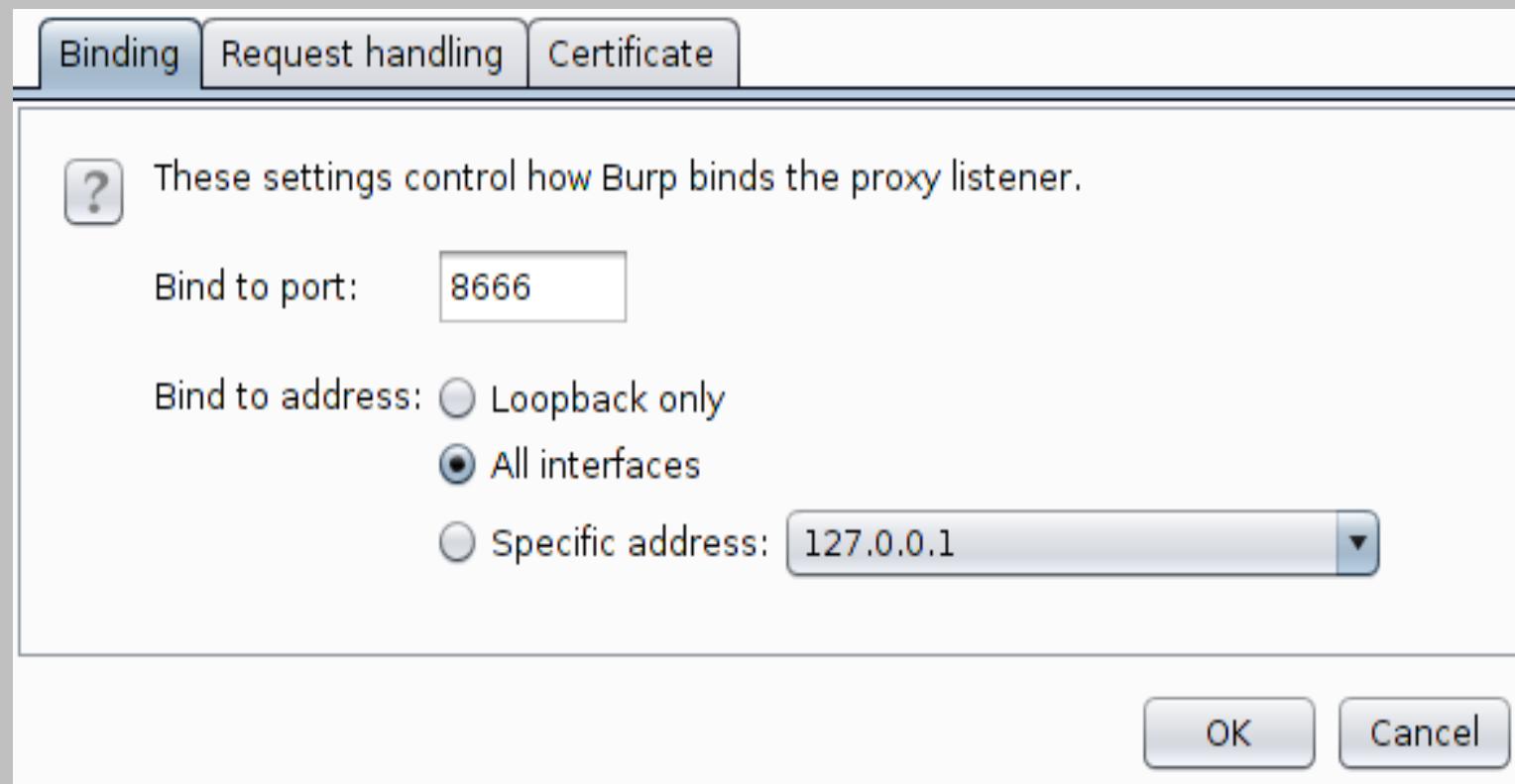
Burp listens elsewhere, on an external interface

ProxyDroid redirects to the Burp instance

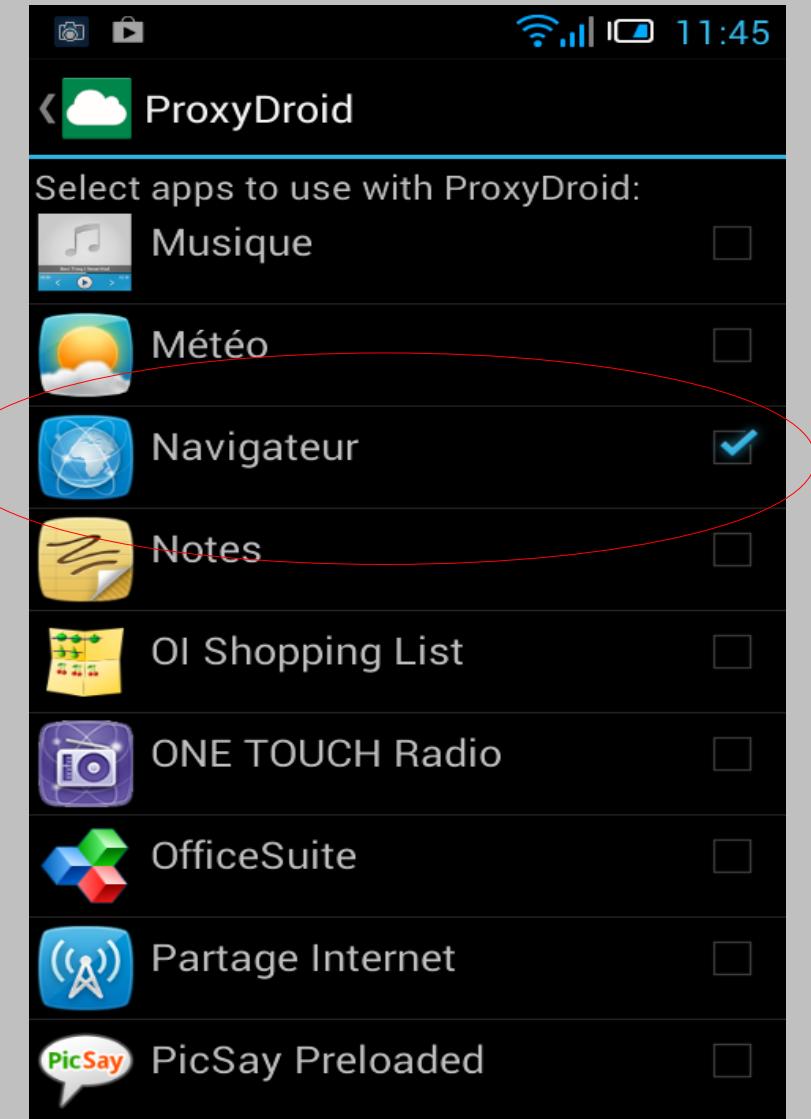
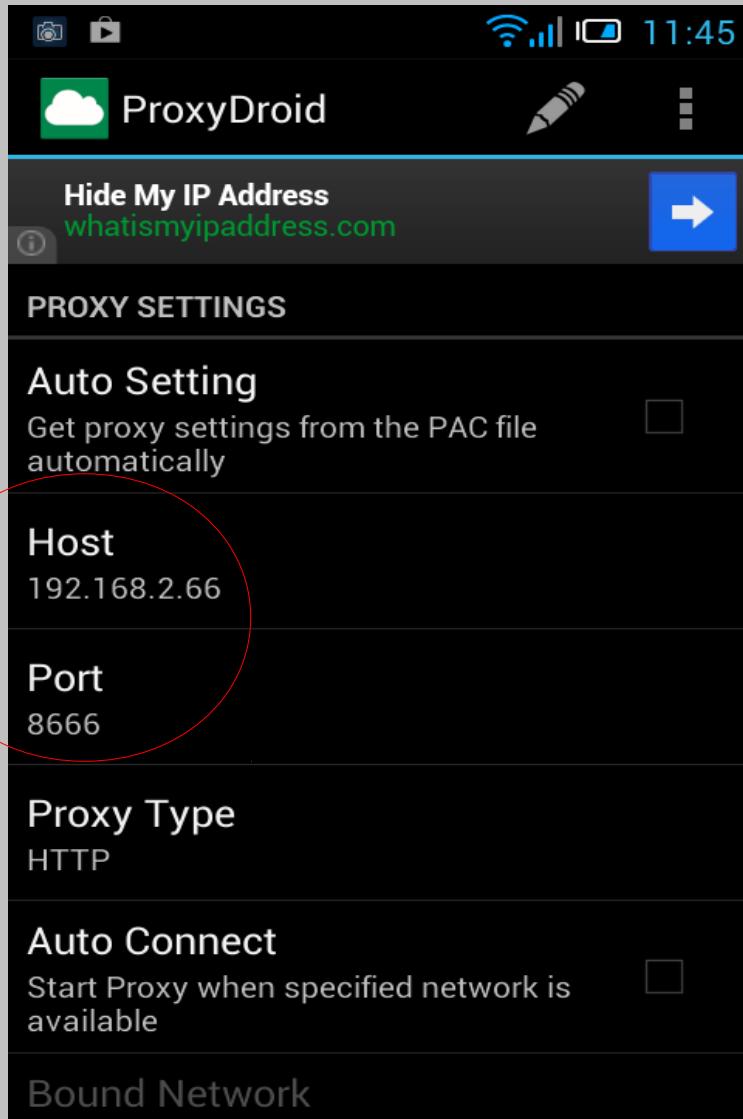
App-specific or global proxying

Option “DNS Proxy” should be checked

Redirect to Burp



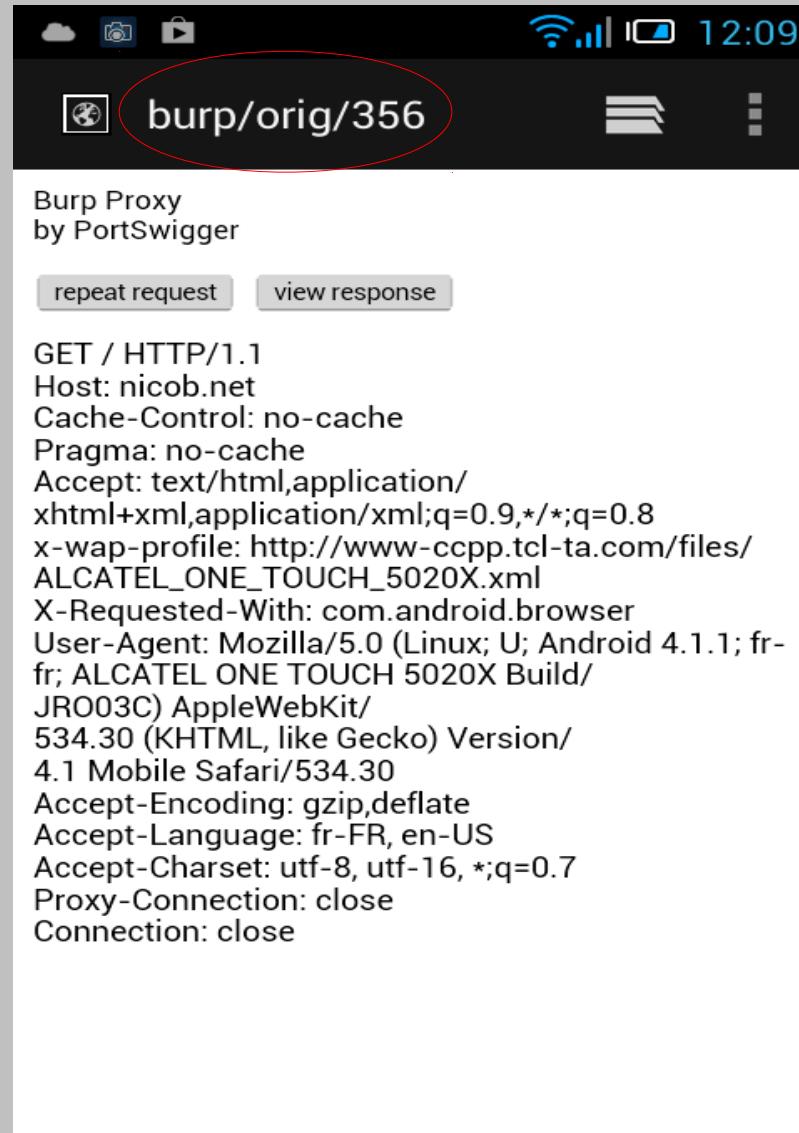
Redirect to Burp



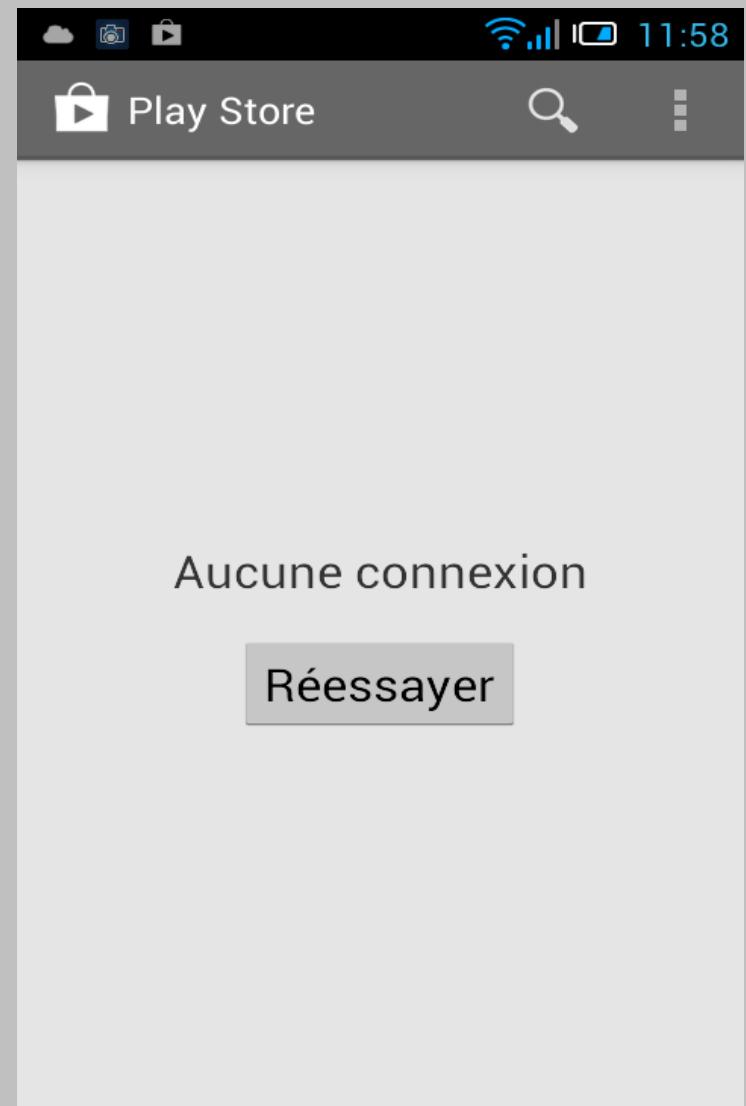
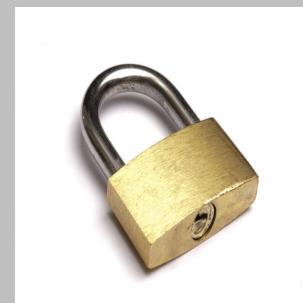
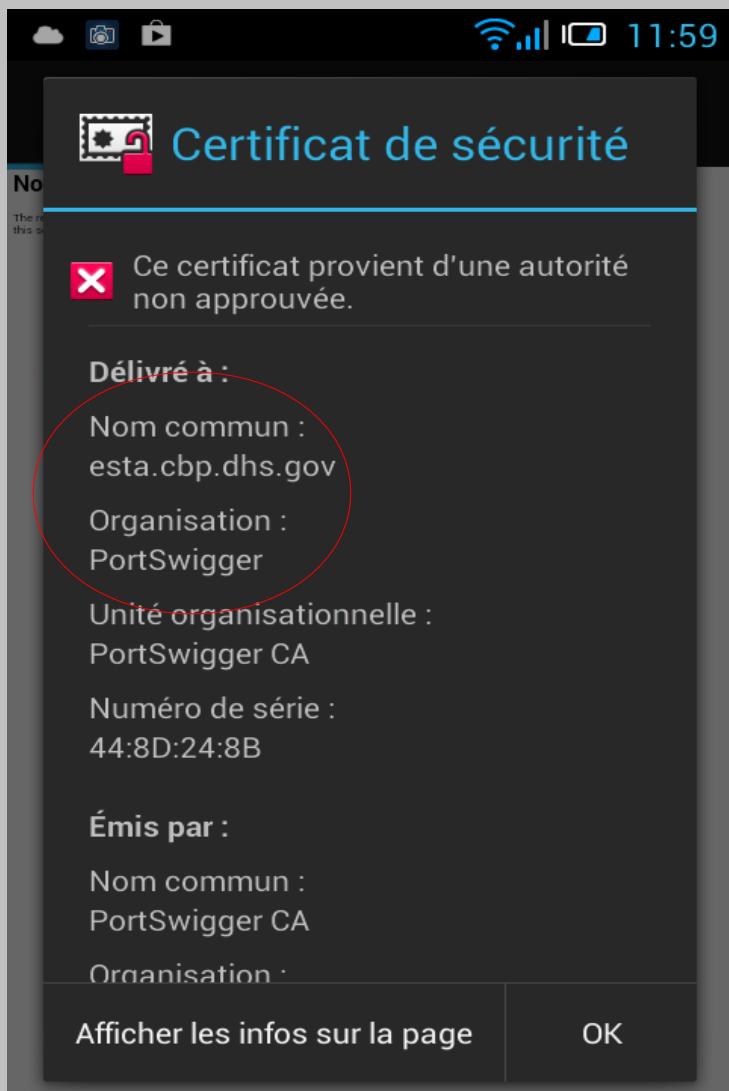
Redirect to Burp

```
Request Response
Raw Headers Hex
GET / HTTP/1.1
Host: nicob.net
Cache-Control: no-cache
Pragma: no-cache
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
x-wap-profile: http://www-ccpp.tcl-ta.com/files/ALCATEL_ONE_TOUCH_5020X.xml
X-Requested-With: com.android.browser
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; U; Android 4.1.1; fr-fr; ALCATEL ONE TOUCH 5020X Build/JRO03C)
Accept-Encoding: gzip,deflate
Accept-Language: fr-FR, en-US
Accept-Charset: utf-8, utf-16, *;q=0.7
Proxy-Connection: close
Connection: close
```

Redirect to Burp



Burp CA



Burp CA

Fetch your Burp CA certificate

GUI: Proxy / Options / Proxy Listeners / CA Certificate / Export in DER

Proxied browser: http://burp/cert

Rename from DER to CRT

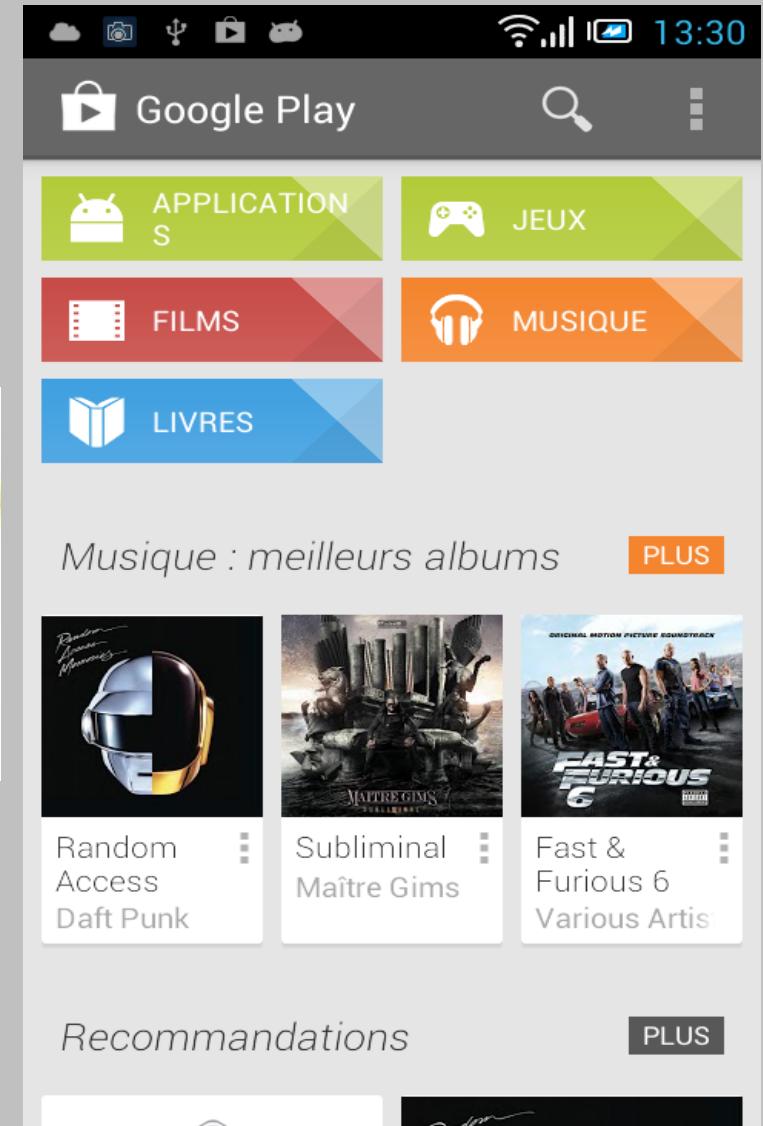
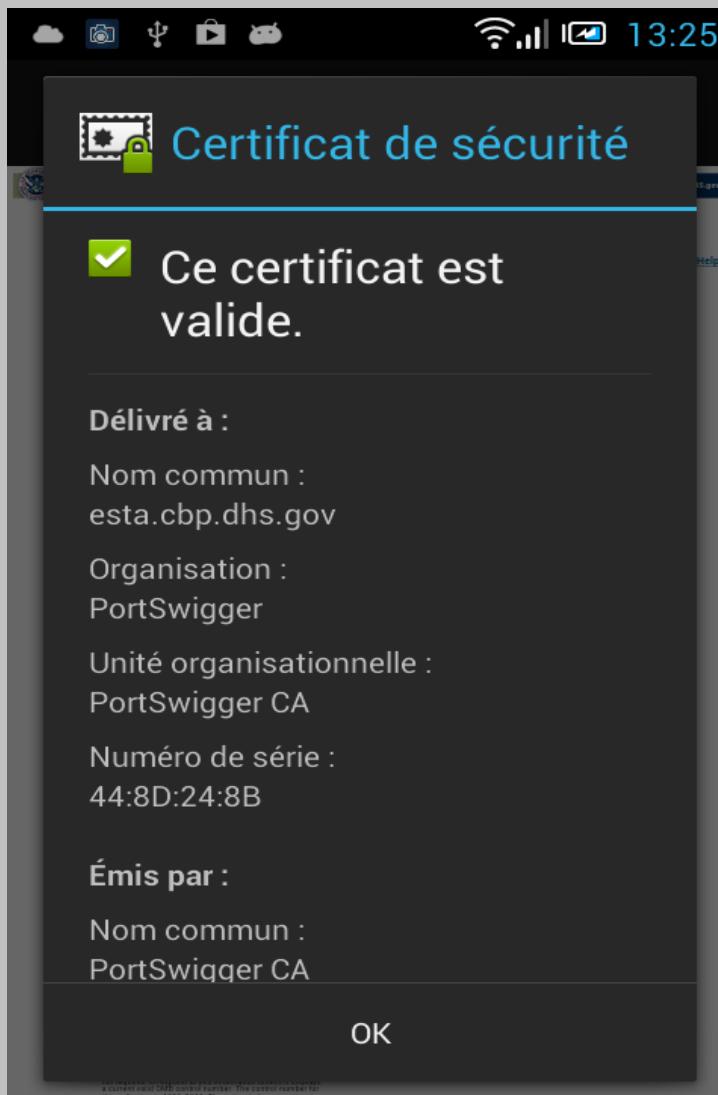
No need for OpenSSL 

Depending on the Android version:

Touch the file in any “File Explorer” application

Parameters / Security / Install from SD

Burp CA



Burp CA

First request when opening Google Play

570 https://173.194.38.169		GET /fdfe/toc?shh=zen2ll1nK1Sx2swLcCn16w
Request Response		
Raw Params Headers Hex		
Name		Value
GET	/fdfe/toc?shh=zen2ll1nK1Sx2swLcCn16w	HTTP/1.1
X-DFE-Device-Config-Token	1370992447587	
Accept-Language	fr-FR	
X-DFE-MCCMNC	20815	
Authorization	GoogleLogin auth=DQAAAJIAAAAYmaUUTyi39KXHeqsurm07ZjNSGkWgT0rorH6-mWs7ysOSWhXD...	
X-DFE-Unsupported-Experiments	nocache:dfe:dc:1,nocache:dfe:uc:FR,buyer_currency,buyer_currency_in_app,checkin.set_asset_p...	
X-DFE-Device-Id	39b3e219f8da8b09	
X-DFE-Client-Id	am-android-alcatel	
X-DFE-Logging-Id	112729f7e426557	
User-Agent	Android-Finsky/4.1.10 (api=3,versionCode=80210010,sdk=16,device=Megane_GSM,hardware=...	
X-DFE-SmallestScreenWidthDp	320	
X-DFE-Filter-Level	3	
Host	android.clients.google.com	
Connection	Keep-Alive	

Developers tools

Mobile browsers miss some common features

Like no built-in developers tools

I don't care, except when looking for XSS

Developers tools

**Let's include Firebug Lite in every response
“startOpened=true” is your friend**



Firebug Lite: doing the Firebug way, anywhere.

- ✓ Compatible with all major browsers: IE6+, Firefox, Opera, Safari and Chrome
- ✓ Same look and feel as Firebug
- ✓ Inspect HTML and modify style in real-time
- ✓ Powerful console logging functions
- ✓ Rich representation of DOM elements
- ✓ Extend Firebug Lite and add features to make it even more powerful

[Tour »](#)

Developers tools

Target Proxy Spider Scanner Intruder Repeater Sequencer Decoder Comparer Extender Options Alerts

Intercept History Options

Match and Replace

These settings are used to automatically replace parts of requests and responses passing through the Proxy.

Add	Enabled	Type	Match	Replace
<input checked="" type="button"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Response body	</head> <script type='text/javascript' src='https://getfirebug.com/releases/lite/1.4/firebug-lite.js#startOpened=true'> ...	

This seems to be a good idea

But Firebug itself contains the “</head>” string



Developers tools

Extensions APIs Options

Burp Extensions

Extensions let you customize Burp's behavior using your own or third-party code.

Add	Loaded	Type	Name
<input type="checkbox"/>	Python	JSON Decoder	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Java	WSDL Parser	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Python	JavaScript Injector	

Add Remove Up Down

Details Output Errors

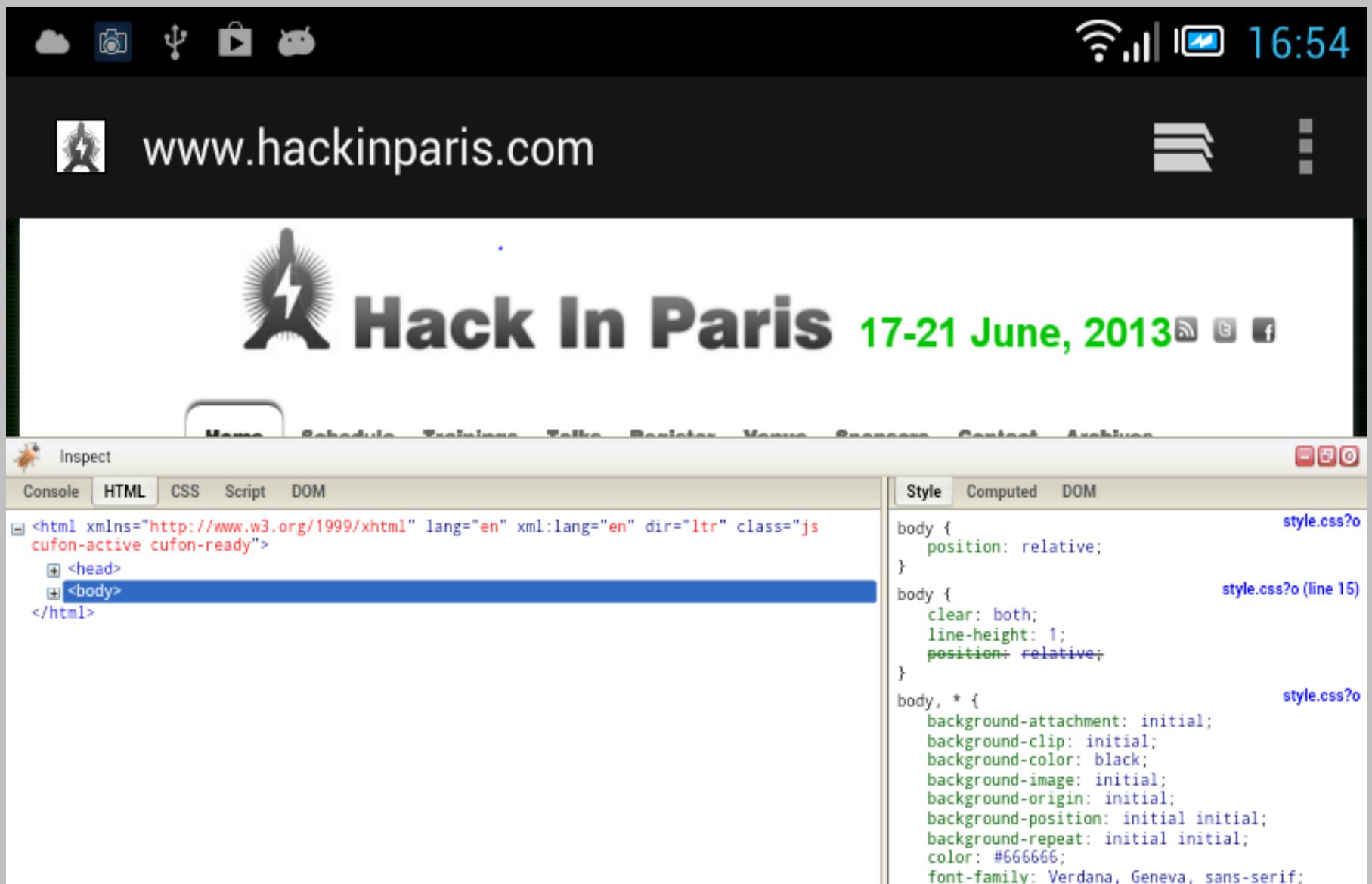
Output to system console
 Save to file: Select file ...
 Show in UI:

```
[+] #1436 (192.168.2.101) Response was infected! http://www.hackinparis.com:80/  
[-] #1439 (192.168.2.101) Response was NOT infected (no marker in body)  
[-] #1438 (192.168.2.101) Response was NOT infected (no marker in body)  
[-] #1437 (192.168.2.101) Response was NOT infected (no marker in body)
```

<http://www.agarri.fr/docs/JavaScriptInjector.py>

Also works with BeEF and autpwn during a MITM! 😊

Developers tools



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Extensions

As an user

As a developer

Resources

Repositories

<http://www.burpextensions.com/Extensions/>

<https://github.com/Meatballs1/burp-extensions>

Online documentation

<http://portswigger.net/burp/help/extender.html>

<http://www.burpextensions.com/category/tutorials/>

Forum

<http://forum.portswigger.net/board/2/burp-extensions>

Blog (+ samples)

<http://blog.portswigger.net/search/label/burp%20extender>

May be useful

Format specific

JSON, JS, Protobuf, AMF, Serialized Java, WSDL, WCF

External tools

Google hacks, nmap, sqlmap, w3af, curl

Misc

Custom Logger, Burp Notes, Proxy Color, Referrer Checker

My own

JavaScript Injector, HTTP Traceroute, DomXssRegexp

Detect reverse-proxies

Advisory Request1 Response1 Request2 Response2

i Reverse-proxy detected using TRACE [Compare responses](#)

Issue: **Reverse-proxy detected using TRACE**
Severity: **Information**
Confidence: **Certain**
Host: **http://fr.ask.com**
Path: **/**

Issue detail

A reverse-proxy was detected. The following heuristics were triggered using 'Max-Fowards: 0':

- **Status codes** are different
 - Baseline: 405
 - Modified: 200
- Header **Content-Type** have different values:
 - Baseline: text/plain
 - Modified: message/http

Generate from WSDL

Binding	Operation	Port
AWSECommerceServiceBinding	ItemSearch	https://webservices.amazon.fr/onca/soap?Service=AWSECommerceService
AWSECommerceServiceBinding	ItemLookup	https://webservices.amazon.fr/onca/soap?Service=AWSECommerceService
AWSECommerceServiceBinding	BrowseNodeLookup	https://webservices.amazon.fr/onca/soap?Service=AWSECommerceService
AWSECommerceServiceBinding	SimilarityLookup	https://webservices.amazon.fr/onca/soap?Service=AWSECommerceService
AWSECommerceServiceBinding	CartGet	https://webservices.amazon.fr/onca/soap?Service=AWSECommerceService
AWSECommerceServiceBinding	CartCreate	https://webservices.amazon.fr/onca/soap?Service=AWSECommerceService
AWSECommerceServiceBinding	CartAdd	https://webservices.amazon.fr/onca/soap?Service=AWSECommerceService

Request

Raw Params Headers Hex XML

```
POST /onca/soap?Service=AWSECommerceService HTTP/1.1
Accept-Encoding: gzip,deflate
Content-Type: text/xml; charset=UTF-8
SOAPAction: http://soap.amazon.com/BrowseNodeLookup
Host: webservices.amazon.fr
Content-Length: 1199

<soapenv:Envelope xmlns:soapenv="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/"
xmlns:ns="http://webservices.amazon.com/AWSECommerceService/2011-08-01">
  <soapenv:Header/>
  <soapenv:Body>
    <ns:BrowseNodeLookup>
      <!--type: string-->
      <ns:MarketplaceDomain>gero et</ns:MarketplaceDomain>
      <!--type: string-->
      <ns:AWSAccessKeyId>sonoras imperio</ns:AWSAccessKeyId>
      <!--type: string-->
      <ns:AssociateTag>quae divum incedo</ns:AssociateTag>
      <!--type: string-->
      <ns:Validate>verrantque per auras</ns:Validate>
      <!--type: string-->
      <ns:XMLEscaping>per auras</ns:XMLEscaping>
```

Take notes

The screenshot shows the OWASP ZAP interface with the 'Notes' tab selected. On the left, there's a vertical toolbar with buttons for 'Export Tab', 'Save Notes', 'Load Notes', 'New Text', 'New Spreads...', 'Import Text', and 'Import Sprea...'. The main area has tabs at the top: 'Xignate WSDL', 'Foobar', and 'CMS Versions'. The 'CMS Versions' tab is active. The content pane displays the following text:

```
Just some random text

GET / HTTP/1.1
Host: www.163.com
Accept: */*
Accept-Language: en
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (compatible; MSIE 9.0; Windows NT 6.1; Trident/5.0)
Connection: close
```

Takes notes

Target Proxy Spider Scanner Intruder Repeater

Sequencer Decoder Comparer Extender Options Alerts Logger Notes

Menu Xignate WSDL × Foobar × CMS Versions ×

Export Tab Save Notes Load Notes New Text New Spreads... Import Text Import Spree...

A	B	C	D	E	F	G
IP	Port	URL	Type	Version		
10.0.1.45	80	/	WordPress	3.5.2		
10.0.1.98	443	/wp/	WordPress	2.2.0		
10.0.3.7	80	/nb/	NanoBlogger	1.7b		

As a developer

Choose your language

Quick reload

Debugging

Language

Java

Provides the best integration with Burp internals

Python

My personal choice

But Python != Jython

Ruby

Same drawbacks than Python

Python vs. Java API

Java API

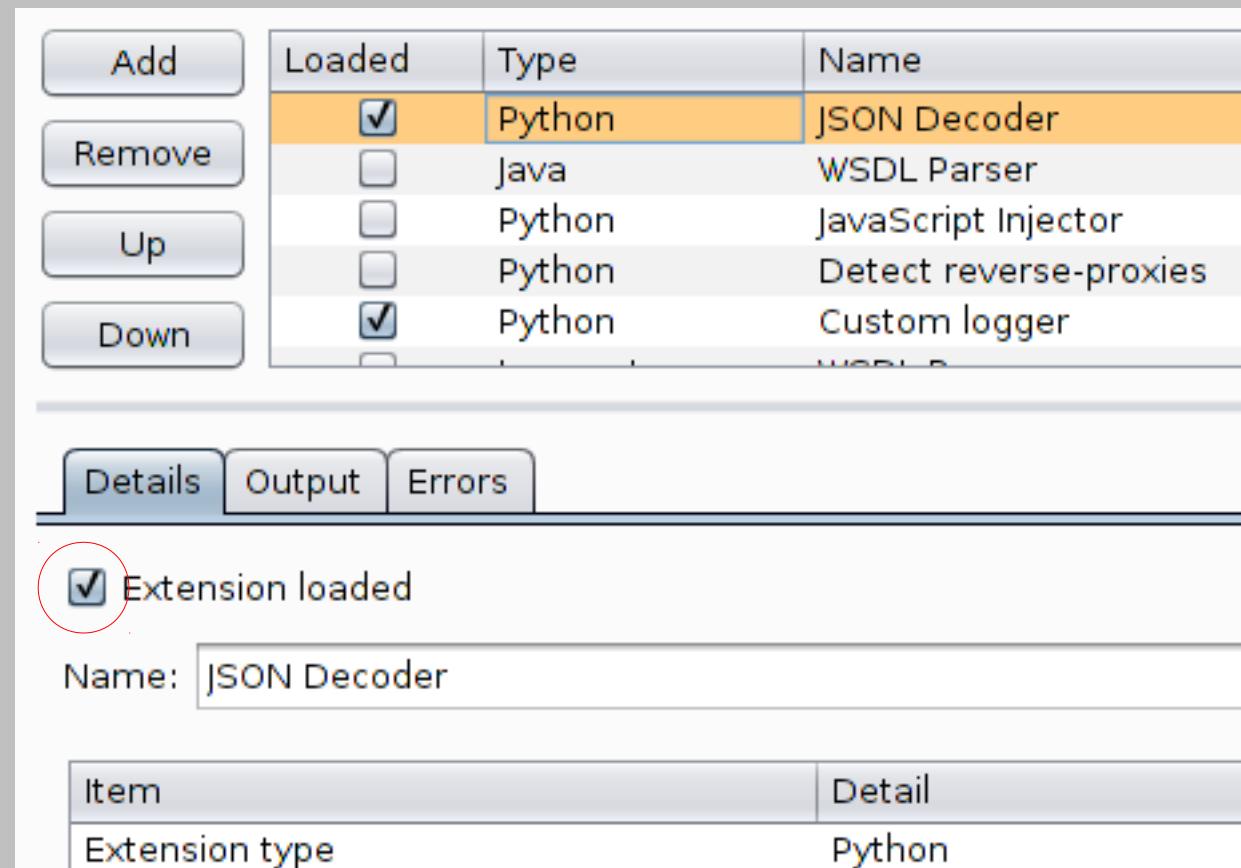
```
ApplyMarkers(  
    IHttpRequestResponse httpRequestResponse,  
    java.util.List<int[]> requestMarkers,  
    java.util.List<int[]> responseMarkers)
```

Python code

```
markers = []  
for n in non_overlapping:  
    markers.append(array.array('i', [offset + n[0], offset + n[1]]))  
marked_message = self._callbacks.applyMarkers(message, None, markers)
```

Quick reload

Use Ctrl-Click to quickly reload an extension



Debugging

Custom Logger captures everything

<http://blog.portswigger.net/2012/12/sample-burp-suite-extension-custom.html>

The screenshot shows the Burp Suite interface with a custom logger extension active. The top navigation bar includes Target, Proxy, Spider, Scanner, Intruder, Repeater, Sequencer, Decoder, Comparer, Extender, Options, Alerts, **Logger**, and Wsdler. A red circle highlights the 'Extender' entry in the 'Tool' column of the log table. The 'Logger' tab is selected at the bottom.

Tool	URL
Extender	http://www.webservicex.net:80/geoipservice.asmx?WSDL
Extender	http://webservices.amazon.fr:80/AWSECommerceService/AWSECommerceService.wsdl
Extender	http://www.xignite.com:80/xNASDAQLastSale.asmx?WSDL
Proxy	https://173.194.77.95:443/sj/v1/config?alt=json&hl=fr_FR&start-token=0&max-results=0
Spider	http://www.agarri.fr:80/blog/images/
Spider	http://www.agarri.fr:80/blog/styles/
Spider	http://www.agarri.fr:80/robots.txt

Request Response

Raw Headers Hex

```
GET /blog/images/ HTTP/1.1
Host: www.agarri.fr
Accept: /*
Accept-Language: en
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (compatible; MSIE 9.0; Windows NT 6.1; Win64; x64; Trident/5.0)
Connection: close
```

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Target & Goal

Target application requires authentication

Sessions are very short-lived

You want to work “as usual”

Manual tools: Repeater, ...

Automated tools: Intruder, Scanner, ...

App details

/index.php

Display (GET) & process (POST) the login form

username=User33&password=S3CR3T

/logged.php

Display session info

Display & process the target form

Target value is between 1 and 100

Session lasts for 15 seconds

Debugging

Target Proxy Spider Scanner Intruder Repeater Sequencer Decoder Comparer Extender Options Alerts

Connections HTTP SSL Sessions Disp Session handling tracer

Session Handling Rules

You can define session handling rules to tools, URLs or parameters), and can peek each request is issued, Burp applies in sequence.

Add	Enabled	Description
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Use cookies
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Keeps a valid session

Add Edit Remove Duplicate Up Down

To monitor or troubleshoot the behavior of session handling rules, click here.

Open sessions tracer

Cookie Jar

Burp maintains a cookie jar that stores cookies from responses to requests. It can be used to maintain valid sessions with applications based on traffic from particular tools.

Monitor the following tools' traffic to update the cookie jar:

Proxy Scanner Repeater
 Spider Intruder Sequencer

Open cookie jar

Macros

A macro is a sequence of one or more requests that can be replayed, for example for obtaining anti-CSRF tokens, etc.

Add Log as User33

Warning: This tracer imposes a processing and storage overhead, and troubleshooting issues with session handling rules.

Requests handled

Time	Tool
00:22:10 17 juin 2013	Repeater
00:22:26 17 juin 2013	Repeater
00:22:34 17 juin 2013	Repeater

Events

Applying rule: Use cookies from Burp's cookie jar
Applying rule: Keeps a valid session
Performing action: Check session is valid
Issued current request to validate session
Session is invalid
Running macro: Log as User33
Processing macro item: http://127.0.0.1/malibu/
Updated 1 cookie in macro request from cookie jar
Issuing macro request
Added 1 cookie from macro response to cookie jar
Updated 1 cookie in current request from cookie jar
Issued request

Event detail

Request Response Info

Raw Params Headers Hex

POST /malibu/ HTTP/1.1
Host: 127.0.0.1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux i686; rv:21.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/21.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: fr,fr-fr;q=0.8,en-us;q=0.5,en;q=0.3
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Referer: http://127.0.0.1/malibu/
Cookie: PHPSESSID=fkludlcpeqvqhke992uadql7t0
Connection: keep-alive
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Content-Length: 54

username=User33&password=S3CR3T&login=Please+log+me+in

Macros

DEMO?

Overview

Data visualization

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Intruder payloads

Mobile applications

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Macros

That's all, folks!

Thanks for your attention
Any questions?

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