HanOS 0.1.1.220310

THINK BIG, DO SMALL

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Chapter 1

Todo List

File kmalloc.c

Memory allocation should be improved for better efficiency.

File pit.c

Rewrite pit_wait() function

2 Todo List

Chapter 2

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Chapter 4

Data Structure Documentation

4.1 acpi_gas_t Struct Reference

Data Fields

- uint8_t addr_space_id
- uint8_t reg_bit_width
- uint8_t reg_bit_offset
- uint8_t reserved
- uint64_t address

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· kernel/core/acpi.h

4.2 acpi_sdt_hdr_t Struct Reference

Data Fields

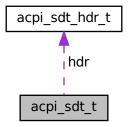
- char **sign** [4]
- uint32_t length
- uint8_t rev
- uint8_t chksum
- char oem_id [6]
- char oem_table_id [8]
- uint32_t oem_rev
- uint32_t creator_id
- uint32_t creator_rev

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• kernel/core/acpi.h

4.3 acpi_sdt_t Struct Reference

Collaboration diagram for acpi_sdt_t:



Data Fields

- acpi_sdt_hdr_t hdr
- uint8_t data []

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• kernel/core/acpi.h

4.4 addrspace_t Struct Reference

Data Fields

uint64_t * PML4

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· kernel/core/mm.h

4.5 cmos_rtc_t Struct Reference

Data Fields

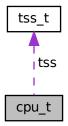
- uint8_t seconds
- uint8_t minutes
- uint8_t hours
- uint8_t weekdays
- uint8 t day
- uint8_t month
- uint16_t year
- uint8_t century

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

kernel/core/cmos.h

4.6 cpu_t Struct Reference

Collaboration diagram for cpu_t:



Data Fields

- tss_t tss
- uint16_t cpu_id
- uint16_t lapic_id
- bool is_bsp
- uint8_t reserved [3]

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• kernel/core/smp.h

4.7 cpuid_feature_t Struct Reference

Public Types

• enum { CPUID_REG_EAX, CPUID_REG_EBX, CPUID_REG_ECX, CPUID_REG_EDX }

Data Fields

- uint32_t func
- uint32 t param
- enum cpuid_feature_t:: { ... } reg
- uint32_t mask

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• kernel/core/cpu.h

4.8 gdt_entry_t Struct Reference

Data Fields

- uint16_t limit
- uint16_t base_low
- uint8_t base_mid
- uint8_t access
- uint8_t granularity
- uint8_t base_high

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· kernel/core/gdt.h

4.9 gdt_register_t Struct Reference

Data Fields

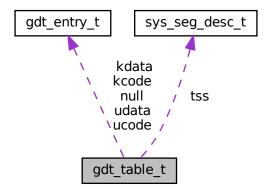
- uint16_t size
- uint64_t offset

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· kernel/core/gdt.h

4.10 gdt table t Struct Reference

Collaboration diagram for gdt_table_t:



Data Fields

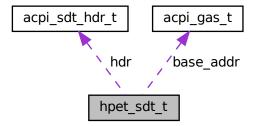
- gdt_entry_t null
- gdt_entry_t kcode
- gdt_entry_t kdata
- gdt_entry_t ucode
- gdt_entry_t udata
- sys_seg_desc_t tss

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· kernel/core/gdt.h

4.11 hpet_sdt_t Struct Reference

Collaboration diagram for hpet_sdt_t:



Data Fields

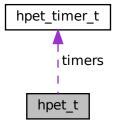
- acpi_sdt_hdr_t hdr
- uint8_t hardware_rev_id
- uint8_t comparator_count: 5
- uint8_t counter_size: 1
- uint8_t reserved: 1
- uint8_t legacy_replace: 1
- uint16_t pci_vendor_id
- acpi_gas_t base_addr
- uint8 t hpet_number
- uint16_t minimum_tick
- uint8_t page_protection

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· kernel/core/hpet.h

4.12 hpet_t Struct Reference

Collaboration diagram for hpet_t:



Data Fields

- · volatile uint64 t general capabilities
- volatile uint64_t unused0
- volatile uint64_t general_configuration
- volatile uint64_t unused1
- volatile uint64_t general_int_status
- volatile uint64 t unused2
- volatile uint64_t unused3 [2][12]
- volatile uint64_t main_counter_value
- · volatile uint64 t unused4
- hpet_timer_t timers []

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· kernel/core/hpet.h

4.13 hpet timer t Struct Reference

Data Fields

- volatile uint64_t config_and_capabilities
- volatile uint64_t comparator_value
- volatile uint64_t fsb_interrupt_route
- · volatile uint64_t unused

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· kernel/core/hpet.h

4.14 idt_entry_t Struct Reference

Data Fields

- uint16_t offset_1
- uint16_t selector
- uint8_t ist
- uint8_t type_attributes
- uint16_t offset_2
- uint32_t offset_3
- uint32_t zero

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

kernel/core/idt.h

4.15 idt_register_t Struct Reference

Data Fields

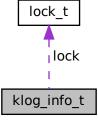
- uint16_t size
- uint64_t offset

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

kernel/core/idt.h

4.16 klog_info_t Struct Reference

 $Collaboration\ diagram\ for\ klog_info_t:$



Data Fields

- uint8_t buff [KLOG_BUFFER_SIZE]
- int start
- · int end
- term_info_t * term
- lock_t lock

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

kernel/lib/klog.h

4.17 lock t Struct Reference

Data Fields

- · int lock
- uint64_t rflags

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• kernel/lib/lock.h

4.18 madt_record_hdr_t Struct Reference

Data Fields

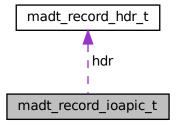
- uint8_t type
- uint8_t len

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· kernel/core/madt.h

4.19 madt_record_ioapic_t Struct Reference

Collaboration diagram for madt_record_ioapic_t:



Data Fields

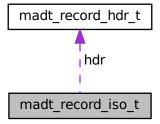
- madt_record_hdr_t hdr
- uint8_t id
- uint8_t reserved
- uint32_t addr
- uint32_t gsi_base

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

kernel/core/madt.h

4.20 madt_record_iso_t Struct Reference

Collaboration diagram for madt_record_iso_t:



Data Fields

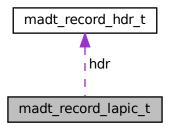
- madt_record_hdr_t hdr
- uint8_t bus_src
- uint8_t irq_src
- uint32_t gsi
- uint16_t flags

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· kernel/core/madt.h

4.21 madt_record_lapic_t Struct Reference

Collaboration diagram for madt_record_lapic_t:



Data Fields

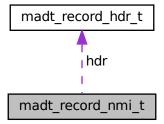
- madt_record_hdr_t hdr
- uint8_t proc_id
- uint8_t apic_id
- uint32_t flags

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• kernel/core/madt.h

4.22 madt_record_nmi_t Struct Reference

Collaboration diagram for madt_record_nmi_t:



Data Fields

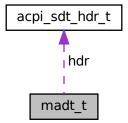
- madt_record_hdr_t hdr
- uint8_t proc_id
- uint16_t flags
- uint8_t lint

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· kernel/core/madt.h

4.23 madt_t Struct Reference

Collaboration diagram for madt_t:



Data Fields

- acpi_sdt_hdr_t hdr
- uint32_t lapic_addr
- uint32_t flags
- uint8_t records []

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• kernel/core/madt.h

4.24 mem_info_t Struct Reference

Data Fields

- uint64_t phys_limit
- uint64_t total_size
- uint64_t free_size
- uint8_t * bitmap

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• kernel/core/mm.h

4.25 metadata_t Struct Reference

Data Fields

- · size_t numpages
- size_t size

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

kernel/lib/kmalloc.c

4.26 rsdp_t Struct Reference

Data Fields

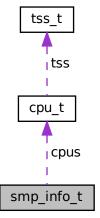
- char sign [8]
- uint8_t chksum
- char oem_id [6]
- uint8_t revision
- uint32_t rsdt_addr
- uint32_t length
- uint64_t xsdt_addr
- uint8_t chksum_ext
- uint8_t reserved [3]

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· kernel/core/acpi.h

4.27 smp_info_t Struct Reference

Collaboration diagram for smp_info_t:



Data Fields

- cpu_t cpus [CPU_MAX]
- uint16_t num_cpus

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· kernel/core/smp.h

4.28 symbol_t Struct Reference

Data Fields

- uint64_t addr
- char * name

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• kernel/symbols.h

4.29 sys_seg_desc_t Struct Reference

Data Fields

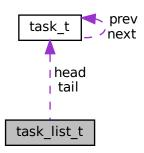
- uint32_t segment_limit_low: 16
- uint32_t segment_base_low: 16
- uint32_t segment_base_mid: 8
- uint32_t segment_type: 4
- uint32_t zero_1: 1
- uint32_t segment_dpl: 2
- uint32_t segment_present: 1
- uint32_t segment_limit_high: 4
- uint32_t segment_avail: 1
- uint32_t zero_2: 2
- uint32_t segment_gran: 1
- uint32_t segment_base_mid2: 8
- uint32_t segment_base_high: 32
- uint32_t reserved_1: 8
- uint32 t zero 3: 5
- uint32_t reserved_2: 19

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· kernel/core/gdt.h

4.30 task_list_t Struct Reference

Collaboration diagram for task_list_t:



Data Fields

- task_t * head
- task_t * tail

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· kernel/proc/tlist.h

4.31 task_regs_t Struct Reference

Data Fields

- uint64_t r15
- uint64_t **r14**
- uint64_t r13
- uint64 t **r12**
- uint64_t r11
- uint64_t r10
- uint64_t r9
- uint64_t **r8**
- uint64_t rbp
- uint64_t rdi
- uint64_t rsi
- uint64_t rdx
- uint64_t rcxuint64_t rbx
- uint64 t rax
- uint64_t rip
- uint64_t cs
- uint64_t rflags
- uint64_t rsp
- uint64_t ss

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· kernel/proc/task.h

4.32 task_t Struct Reference

Collaboration diagram for task_t:



Data Fields

- void * kstack_top
- void * kstack_limit
- void * ustack_top
- void * ustack_limit
- task_id_t tid
- task_priority_t priority
- uint64_t last_tick
- task_status_t status
- task_mode_t mode
- struct task_t * next
- struct task_t * prev

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· kernel/proc/task.h

4.33 timeval_t Struct Reference

Data Fields

- uint64_t sec
- · uint64_t usec

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· kernel/lib/time.h

4.34 timezone_t Struct Reference

Data Fields

- · int minuteswest
- int dsttime

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· kernel/lib/time.h

4.35 tm_t Struct Reference

Data Fields

- · int sec
- int min
- int hour
- · int mday
- int mon
- · int year
- int wday
- · int yday
- · int isdst

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· kernel/lib/time.h

4.36 tss_t Struct Reference

Data Fields

- · uint32_t reserved
- uint64_t rsp0
- uint64_t rsp1
- uint64 t rsp2
- uint32_t reserved_1
- uint32_t reserved_2
- uint64_t ist1
- uint64_t ist2
- uint64 t ist3
- uint64_t ist4
- uint64_t ist5
- uint64_t ist6
- uint64_t ist7
- uint64_t reserved_3
- uint16_t reserved_4
- uint16_t io_bitmap_offset

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· kernel/core/smp.h

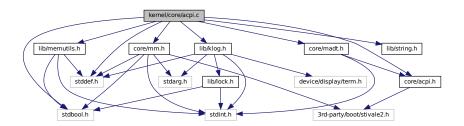
Chapter 5

File Documentation

5.1 kernel/core/acpi.c File Reference

Implementation of ACPI (Advanced Configuration and Power Management Interface) functions.

```
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stddef.h>
#include <core/acpi.h>
#include <core/madt.h>
#include <core/mm.h>
#include <lib/klog.h>
#include <lib/memutils.h>
#include <lib/string.h>
Include dependency graph for acpi.c:
```



Functions

- acpi_sdt_t * acpi_get_sdt (const char *sign)
- void **acpi_init** (struct stivale2_struct_tag_rsdp *rsdp_info)

5.1.1 Detailed Description

Implementation of ACPI (Advanced Configuration and Power Management Interface) functions.

```
This module includes implementation of RSDT/XSDT initialization and \mbox{"MADT/HPET"} parsing.
```

24 File Documentation

Author

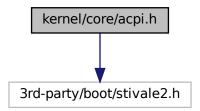
JW

Date

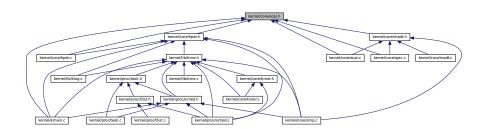
DEC 12, 2021

5.2 kernel/core/acpi.h File Reference

Definition of ACPI (Advanced Configuration and Power Management Interface) related data structures. $\verb|#include| < 3rd-party/boot/stivale2.h> \\ Include dependency graph for acpi.h:$



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Data Structures

- struct rsdp_t
- struct acpi_sdt_hdr_t
- struct acpi_sdt_t
- struct acpi_gas_t

Functions

- void acpi_init (struct stivale2_struct_tag_rsdp *)
- acpi_sdt_t * acpi_get_sdt (const char *sign)

5.2.1 Detailed Description

Definition of ACPI (Advanced Configuration and Power Management Interface) related data structures.

ACPI (Advanced Configuration and Power Interface) is a Power Management and configuration standard for the PC, developed by Intel, Microsoft and Toshiba. ACPI allows the operating system to control the amount of power each device is given (allowing it to put certain devices on standby or power-off for example). It is also used to control and/or check thermal zones (temperature sensors, fan speeds, etc), battery levels, PCI IRQ routing, CPUs, NUMA domains and many other things.

There are 2 main parts to ACPI. The first part is the tables used by the OS for configuration during boot (these include things like how many CPUs, APIC details, NUMA memory ranges, etc). The second part is the run time ACPI environment, which consists of AML code (a platform independent OOP language that comes from the BIOS and devices) and the ACPI SMM (System Management Mode) code.

Author

JW

Date

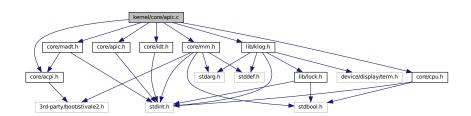
DEC 12, 2021

5.3 kernel/core/apic.c File Reference

Implementation of APIC (Advanced Programmable Interrupt Controller) functions.

```
#include <core/acpi.h>
#include <core/apic.h>
#include <core/madt.h>
#include <core/mm.h>
#include <core/cpu.h>
#include <core/idt.h>
#include <lib/klog.h>
```

Include dependency graph for apic.c:



Functions

- uint32_t apic_read_reg (uint16_t offset)
- void apic_write_reg (uint16_t offset, uint32_t val)
- void apic_send_eoi ()
- void apic_send_ipi (uint8_t dest, uint8_t vector, uint32_t mtype)
- void apic enable ()
- void apic_init ()

5.3.1 Detailed Description

Implementation of APIC (Advanced Programmable Interrupt Controller) functions.

26 File Documentation

APIC ("Advanced Programmable Interrupt Controller") is the updated Intel standard for the older PIC. It is used in multiprocessor systems and is an integral part of all recent Intel (and compatible) processors. The APIC is used for sophisticated interrupt redirection, and for sending interrupts between processors.

Ref: https://wiki.osdev.org/APIC

Author

JW

Date

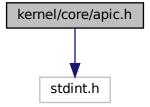
DEC 12, 2021

5.4 kernel/core/apic.h File Reference

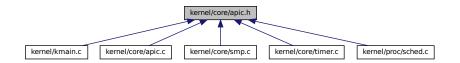
Definition of APIC (Advanced Programmable Interrupt Controller) related data structures.

#include <stdint.h>

Include dependency graph for apic.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Macros

- #define APIC_REG_ID 0x20
- #define APIC_REG_VERSION 0x30
- #define APIC_REG_SPURIOUS_INT 0xF0
- #define APIC REG EOI 0xB0
- #define APIC_REG_ICR_LOW 0x300
- #define APIC REG ICR HIGH 0x310
- #define APIC SPURIOUS VECTOR NUM 0xFF
- #define APIC_FLAG_ENABLE (1 << 8)
- #define APIC_IPI_TYPE_INIT 0b101
- #define APIC_IPI_TYPE_STARTUP 0b110

Functions

- void apic_init (void)
- void apic_enable (void)
- uint32_t apic_read_reg (uint16_t offset)
- void apic_write_reg (uint16_t offset, uint32_t val)
- void apic_send_eoi (void)
- void apic_send_ipi (uint8_t dest, uint8_t vector, uint32_t mtype)

5.4.1 Detailed Description

Definition of APIC (Advanced Programmable Interrupt Controller) related data structures.

```
APIC is used in multiprocessor systems and is an integral part of all recent Intel (and compatible) processors. The APIC is used for sophisticated interrupt redirection, and for sending interrupts between processors.
```

Author

JW

Date

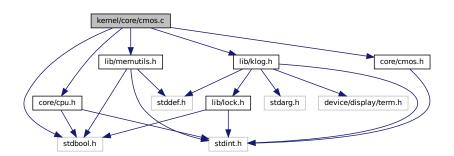
DEC 12, 2021

5.5 kernel/core/cmos.c File Reference

Implementation of CMOS related functions.

```
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <core/cmos.h>
#include <core/cpu.h>
#include <lib/memutils.h>
#include <lib/klog.h>
```

Include dependency graph for cmos.c:



Macros

• #define CURRENT_YEAR 2022 /* Change this each year! */

Functions

- uint8_t get_rtc_register (uint8_t reg)
- bool update_in_progress ()
- bool rtc_values_are_not_equal (cmos_rtc_t c1, cmos_rtc_t c2)

28 File Documentation

- uint64_t secs_of_month (uint64_t months, uint64_t year)
- uint64_t secs_of_years (uint64_t years)
- · void cmos_init ()
- uint64_t cmos_boot_time ()
- cmos_rtc_t cmos_read_rtc ()

Variables

• int century_register = 0x00

5.5.1 Detailed Description

Implementation of CMOS related functions.

```
"CMOS" is a tiny bit of very low power static memory that lives on the same chip as the Real-Time Clock (RTC). It was introduced to IBM PC AT in 1984 which used Motorola MC146818A RTC.
```

Ref: https://wiki.osdev.org/CMOS

Author

JW

Date

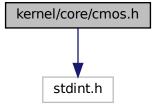
Jan 2, 2022

5.6 kernel/core/cmos.h File Reference

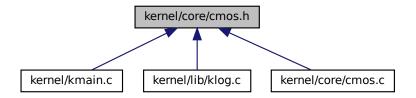
Definition of CMOS related data structures.

#include <stdint.h>

Include dependency graph for cmos.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Data Structures

struct cmos_rtc_t

Macros

- #define CMOS_COMMAND_PORT 0x70
- #define CMOS_DATA_PORT 0x71
- #define CMOS REG SECONDS 0x00
- #define CMOS_REG_MINUTES 0x02
- #define CMOS_REG_HOURS 0x04
- #define CMOS_REG_WEEKDAYS 0x06
- #define CMOS_REG_DAY 0x07
- #define CMOS_REG_MONTH 0x08
- #define CMOS_REG_YEAR 0x09
- #define CMOS_REG_CENTURY 0x32
- #define CMOS_REG_STATUS_A 0x0A
- #define CMOS_REG_STATUS_B 0x0B

Functions

- · void cmos init ()
- cmos_rtc_t cmos_read_rtc ()
- uint64_t cmos_boot_time ()

5.6.1 Detailed Description

<u>Definition of CMOS related data structures.</u>

```
"CMOS" is a tiny bit of very low power static memory that lives on the same chip as the Real-Time Clock (RTC). It was introduced to IBM PC AT in 1984 which used Motorola MC146818A RTC.
```

Author

JW

Date

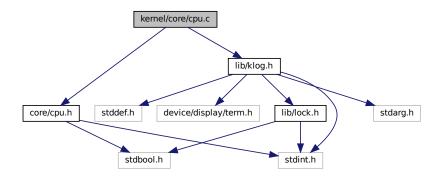
Jan 2, 2022

30 File Documentation

5.7 kernel/core/cpu.c File Reference

Implementation of CPU related functions.

#include <core/cpu.h>
#include <lib/klog.h>
Include dependency graph for cpu.c:



Functions

- void cpuid (uint32_t func, uint32_t param, uint32_t *eax, uint32_t *ebx, uint32_t *ecx, uint32_t *edx)
- bool cpuid_check_feature (cpuid_feature_t feature)
- void cpu_init ()

5.7.1 Detailed Description

Implementation of CPU related functions.

```
e.g., CPU initialization...
```

Author

JW

Date

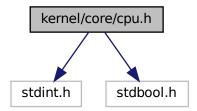
Jan 2, 2022

5.8 kernel/core/cpu.h File Reference

Definition of CPU related data structures and macros.

```
#include <stdint.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
```

Include dependency graph for cpu.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Data Structures

• struct cpuid_feature_t

Macros

- #define MSR_PAT 0x0277
- #define MSR_GS_BASE 0xC0000102
- #define MSR_EFER 0xC0000080
- #define MSR_STAR 0xC0000081
- #define MSR_LSTAR 0xC0000082
- #define MSR_SFMASK 0xC0000084
- #define read_cr(cr, n)
- #define write_cr(cr, n)

Functions

- void cpu init ()
- bool cpuid_check_feature (cpuid_feature_t feature)

5.8.1 Detailed Description

Definition of CPU related data structures and macros.

```
e.g., Read & write control registers, model specific registers and port input & output.
```

Author

JW

Date

Jan 2, 2022

5.8.2 Macro Definition Documentation

5.8.2.1 read_cr

```
#define read_cr( cr, n)
```

Value:

```
asm volatile("mov %%" cr ", %%rax;" \
"mov %%rax, %0" \
: "=g"(*(n)) \
: "rax");
```

5.8.2.2 write_cr

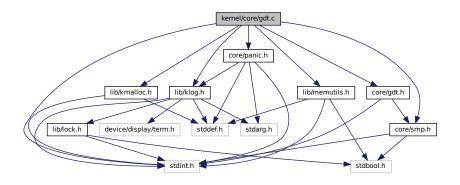
```
#define write_cr( cr, n )
```

Value:

5.9 kernel/core/gdt.c File Reference

Implementation of GDT related functions.

```
#include <stdint.h>
#include <lib/klog.h>
#include <lib/kmalloc.h>
#include <lib/memutils.h>
#include <core/gdt.h>
#include <core/panic.h>
#include <core/smp.h>
Include dependency graph for gdt.c:
```



Functions

- void gdt_init (cpu_t *cpuinfo)
- void **gdt_install_tss** (cpu_t *cpuinfo)

5.9.1 Detailed Description

Implementation of GDT related functions.

The Global Descriptor Table (GDT) contains entries telling the CPU about memory segments.

In HanOS, GDT initialization is very simple. Only memory protection is used. Two ring-0 and two ring-3 segment descriptor are defined. The memory regions are from 0 to 4GB.

Author

JW

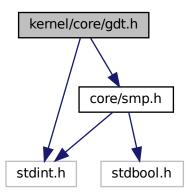
Date

Nov 27, 2021

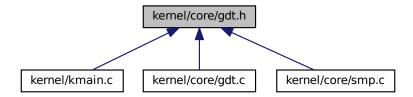
5.10 kernel/core/gdt.h File Reference

Definition of GDT related data structures.

#include <stdint.h>
#include <core/smp.h>
Include dependency graph for gdt.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Data Structures

- · struct gdt_entry_t
- struct sys_seg_desc_t
- · struct gdt_table_t
- · struct gdt_register_t

Functions

- void gdt_init (cpu_t *cpuinfo)
- void **gdt_install_tss** (cpu_t *cpuinfo)

5.10.1 Detailed Description

Definition of GDT related data structures.

```
The Global Descriptor Table (GDT) contains entries telling the CPU about memory segments.
```

Author

JW

Date

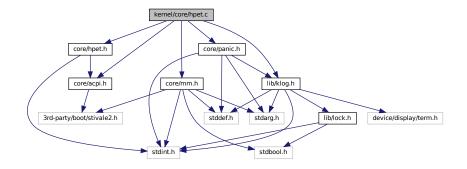
Nov 27, 2021

5.11 kernel/core/hpet.c File Reference

Implementation of HPET (High Precision Event Timer) functions.

```
#include <lib/klog.h>
#include <core/hpet.h>
#include <core/acpi.h>
#include <core/mm.h>
#include <core/panic.h>
```

Include dependency graph for hpet.c:



Functions

- uint64 t hpet get nanos ()
- void hpet_nanosleep (uint64_t nanos)
- void hpet_init ()

5.11.1 Detailed Description

Implementation of HPET (High Precision Event Timer) functions.

This module includes implementation of HPET initialization, getting nanos and nanos sleep.

HPET consists of (usually 64-bit) main counter (which counts up), as well as from 3 to 32 32-bit or 64-bit wide comparators. HPET is programmed using memory mapped IO, and the base address of HPET can be found using ACPI.

General initialization:

- 1. Find HPET base address in 'HPET' ACPI table.
- 2. Calculate HPET frequency (f = 10^15 / period).
- 3. Save minimal tick (either from ACPI table or configuration register).
- 4. Initialize comparators.
- 5. Set ENABLE_CNF bit.

Author

JW

Date

DEC 12, 2021

5.12 kernel/core/hpet.h File Reference

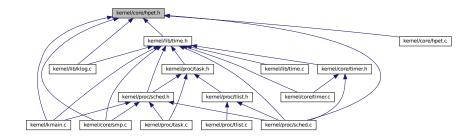
Definition of HPET (High Precision Event Timer) related data structures.

```
#include <stdint.h>
#include <core/acpi.h>
Include dependency graph for hpet.h:
```

stdint.h core/acpi.h

3rd-party/boot/stivale2.h

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Data Structures

- struct hpet_sdt_t
- · struct hpet_timer_t
- struct hpet t

Functions

- void hpet_init ()
- uint64_t hpet_get_nanos ()
- void hpet_nanosleep (uint64_t nanos)

5.12.1 Detailed Description

Definition of HPET (High Precision Event Timer) related data structures.

HPET, or High Precision Event Timer, is a piece of hardware designed by Intel and Microsoft to replace older PIT and RTC. It consists of (usually 64-bit) main counter (which counts up), as well as from 3 to 32 32-bit or 64-bit wide comparators. HPET is programmed using memory mapped IO, and the base address of HPET can be found using ACPI.

Author

JW

Date

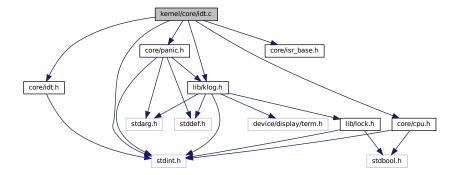
DEC 12, 2021

5.13 kernel/core/idt.c File Reference

Implementation of idt related functions.

```
#include <stdint.h>
#include <lib/klog.h>
#include <core/isr_base.h>
#include <core/idt.h>
#include <core/cpu.h>
#include <core/panic.h>
```

Include dependency graph for idt.c:



Functions

- void idt_set_handler (uint8_t vector, void *handler)
- uint8_t idt_get_available_vector (void)
- void irq_set_mask (uint8_t line)
- void irq_clear_mask (uint8_t line)
- · void idt_init ()

5.13.1 Detailed Description

Implementation of idt related functions.

The Interrupt Descriptor Table (idt) telling the CPU where the Interrupt Service Routines (ISR) are located (one per interrupt vector). The idt entries are called gates. It can contain Interrupt Gates, Task Gates and Trap Gates. As the first step, only trap gates (exceptions) are implemented.

Ref: https://wiki.osdev.org/Interrupt_Descriptor_Table

Author

JW

Date

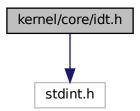
Nov 27, 2021

5.14 kernel/core/idt.h File Reference

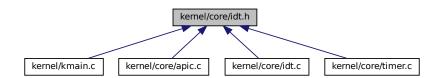
Definition of IDT related data structures.

#include <stdint.h>

Include dependency graph for idt.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Data Structures

- struct idt_entry_t
- · struct idt_register_t

Macros

- #define IDT_ENTRIES 256
- #define IDT_DEFAULT_TYPE_ATTRIBUTES 0b10001110

Functions

- · void idt_init ()
- void idt_set_handler (uint8_t vector, void *handler)
- uint8_t idt_get_available_vector (void)
- void irq_set_mask (uint8_t line)
- void irq_clear_mask (uint8_t line)

5.14.1 Detailed Description

Definition of IDT related data structures.

The Interrupt Descriptor Table (IDT) telling the CPU where the Interrupt Service Routines (ISR) are located (one per interrupt vector).

Author

JW

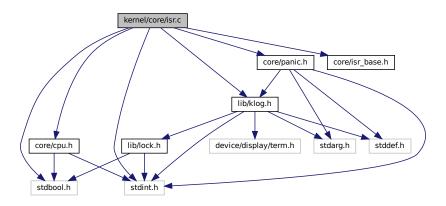
Date

Nov 27, 2021

5.15 kernel/core/isr.c File Reference

Implementation of ISR related functions.

```
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdint.h>
#include <lib/klog.h>
#include <core/isr_base.h>
#include <core/panic.h>
#include <core/cpu.h>
Include dependency graph for isr.c:
```



Functions

- void exc_register_handler (uint64_t id, exc_handler_t handler)
- void exc_handler_proc (uint64 t errcode, uint64 t excno)

5.15.1 Detailed Description

Implementation of ISR related functions.

The x86 architecture is an interrupt driven system. Only a common interrupt handling function is implemented.

Author

JW

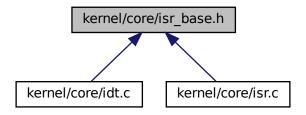
Date

Nov 27, 2021

5.16 kernel/core/isr base.h File Reference

Definition of ISR related data structures.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Macros

- #define PIC1 0x20 /* Master PIC */
- #define PIC2 0xA0 /* Slave PIC */
- #define PIC1 DATA (PIC1 + 1)
- #define PIC2_DATA (PIC2 + 1)
- #define PIC_EOI 0x20 /* end of interrupt */
- #define IRQ_BASE 0x20
- #define IRQ0 32
- #define IRQ1 33
- #define IRQ2 34
- #define IRQ3 35
- #define IRQ4 36
- #define IRQ5 37
- #define IRQ6 38
- #define IRQ7 39#define IRQ8 40
- #define IRQ9 41
- #define IRQ10 42
- #define IRQ11 43
- #define IRQ12 44

Typedefs

typedef void(* exc_handler_t) ()

Functions

- void exc_register_handler (uint64_t id, exc_handler_t handler)
- void exc0 (void *p)
- void exc1 (void *p)
- void exc2 (void *p)
- void exc3 (void *p)
- void exc4 (void *p)
- void exc5 (void *p)
- void exc6 (void *p)

- void exc7 (void *p)
- void exc8 (void *p)
- void exc10 (void *p)
- void exc11 (void *p)
- void exc12 (void *p)
- void exc13 (void *p)
- void exc14 (void *p)
- void exc16 (void *p)
- void exc17 (void *p)
- void exc18 (void *p)
- void exc19 (void *p)
- void exc20 (void *p)
- void exc30 (void *p)
- void irq0 (void *p)
- void irq1 (void *p)
- void irq2 (void *p)
- void irq3 (void *p)
- void irq4 (void *p)
- void irq5 (void *p)
- void irq6 (void *p)
- void irq7 (void *p)
- void irq8 (void *p)
- void irq9 (void *p)
- void irq10 (void *p)
- void irq11 (void *p)
- void irq12 (void *p)

5.16.1 Detailed Description

Definition of ISR related data structures.

```
The x86 architecture is an interrupt driven system.
```

Author

JW

Date

Nov 27, 2021

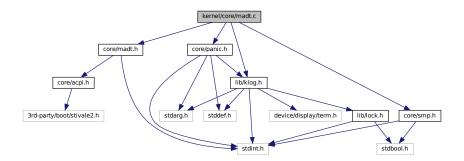
5.17 kernel/core/madt.c File Reference

Implementation of ACPI MADT (Multiple APIC Description Table) functions.

```
#include <core/madt.h>
#include <core/panic.h>
#include <core/smp.h>
```

#include <lib/klog.h>

Include dependency graph for madt.c:



Functions

- uint32_t madt_get_num_ioapic ()
- uint32_t madt_get_num_lapic ()
- madt_record_ioapic_t ** madt_get_ioapics ()
- madt_record_lapic_t ** madt_get_lapics ()
- uint64_t madt_get_lapic_base ()
- void madt_init ()

5.17.1 Detailed Description

Implementation of ACPI MADT (Multiple APIC Description Table) functions.

The MADT describes all of the interrupt controllers in the system. It can be used to enumerate the processors currently available.

Author

JW

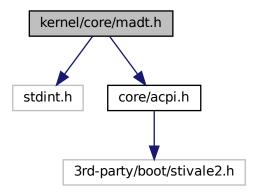
Date

DEC 25, 2021

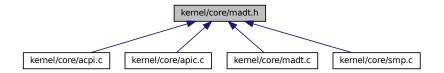
5.18 kernel/core/madt.h File Reference

Definition of ACPI MADT (Multiple APIC Description Table) related data structures.

#include <stdint.h>
#include <core/acpi.h>
Include dependency graph for madt.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Data Structures

- struct madt_record_hdr_t
- struct madt_record_lapic_t
- struct madt_record_ioapic_t
- struct madt_record_iso_t
- struct madt_record_nmi_t
- struct madt_t

Macros

- #define MADT_RECORD_TYPE_LAPIC 0
- #define MADT_RECORD_TYPE_IOAPIC 1
- #define MADT_RECORD_TYPE_ISO 2
- #define MADT_RECORD_TYPE_NMI 4

- #define MADT_RECORD_TYPE_LAPIC_AO 5
- #define MADT_LAPIC_FLAG_ENABLED (1 << 0)
- #define MADT_LAPIC_FLAG_ONLINE_CAPABLE (1 << 1)

Functions

- · void madt_init ()
- uint32_t madt_get_num_ioapic ()
- uint32 t madt get num lapic ()
- madt_record_ioapic_t ** madt_get_ioapics ()
- madt record lapic t ** madt_get_lapics ()
- uint64_t madt_get_lapic_base ()

5.18.1 Detailed Description

Definition of ACPI MADT (Multiple APIC Description Table) related data structures.

```
The MADT describes all of the interrupt controllers in the system. It can be used to enumerate the processors currently available.
```

Author

JW

Date

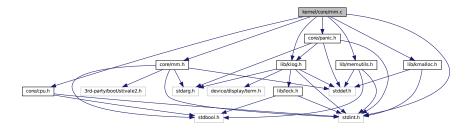
DEC 25, 2021

5.19 kernel/core/mm.c File Reference

Implementation of memory management functions.

```
#include <stdint.h>
#include <core/cpu.h>
#include <core/mm.h>
#include <core/panic.h>
#include <lib/memutils.h>
#include <lib/klog.h>
#include <lib/kmalloc.h>
```

Include dependency graph for mm.c:



Macros

• #define $MAKE_TABLE_ENTRY(address, flags) ((address & <math>\sim (0xfff)) \mid flags)$

Functions

- void pmm_free (uint64 t addr, uint64 t numpages)
- bool pmm_alloc (uint64_t addr, uint64_t numpages)
- uint64_t pmm_get (uint64_t numpages, uint64_t baseaddr)
- void pmm_init (struct stivale2_struct_tag_memmap *map)
- void pmm_dump_usage (void)
- void vmm_unmap (uint64_t vaddr, uint64_t np)
- void vmm_map (uint64_t vaddr, uint64_t paddr, uint64_t np, uint64_t flags)
- void vmm_init ()

5.19.1 Detailed Description

Implementation of memory management functions.

Memory management is a critical part of any operating system kernel. Providing a quick way for programs to allocate and free memory on a regular basis is a major responsibility of the kernel.

High Half Kernel: To setup a higher half kernel, you have to map your kernel to the appropriate virtual address. Without a boot loader help, you'll need a small trampoline code which runs in lower half, sets up higher half paging and jumps.

If page protection is not enabled, virtual address is equal with physical address. The highest bit of CRO indicates whether paging is enabled or not: mov cr0,8000000 can enable paging.

PMM: The method behind PMM is very simple. The memories with type - $STIVALE2_MMAP_USABLE$ are devided into 4K-size pages. A bitmap array is used for indicated whether it is free or not. One bit for one page in bitmap array.

Author

JW

Date

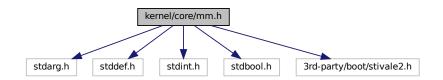
Nov 27, 2021

5.20 kernel/core/mm.h File Reference

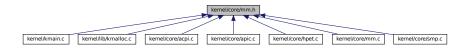
Definition of memory management related data structures.

```
#include <stdarg.h>
#include <stddef.h>
#include <stdint.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <3rd-party/boot/stivale2.h>
```

Include dependency graph for mm.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Data Structures

- struct mem info t
- struct addrspace_t

Macros

- #define PAGE_SIZE 4096
- #define BMP_PAGES_PER_BYTE 8
- #define USERSPACE OFFSET 0x20000000
- #define HIGHERHALF_OFFSET 0xfffffff80000000
- #define NUM_PAGES(num) (((num) + PAGE_SIZE 1) / PAGE_SIZE)
- #define PAGE_ALIGN_UP(num) (NUM_PAGES(num) * PAGE_SIZE)
- #define VMM_FLAG_PRESENT (1 << 0)
- #define VMM_FLAG_READWRITE (1 << 1)
- #define VMM_FLAG_USER (1 << 2)
- #define VMM_FLAG_WRITETHROUGH (1 << 3)
- #define VMM_FLAG_CACHE_DISABLE (1 << 4)
- #define VMM_FLAG_WRITECOMBINE (1 << 7)
- #define VMM_FLAGS_DEFAULT (VMM_FLAG_PRESENT | VMM_FLAG_READWRITE)
- #define VMM_FLAGS_MMIO (VMM_FLAGS_DEFAULT | VMM_FLAG_CACHE_DISABLE)
- #define VMM_FLAGS_USERMODE (VMM_FLAGS_DEFAULT | VMM_FLAG_USER)
- #define MEM_VIRT_OFFSET 0xffff800000000000
- #define VIRT TO PHYS(a) (((uint64 t)(a)) MEM VIRT OFFSET)
- #define PHYS TO VIRT(a) (((uint64 t)(a)) + MEM VIRT OFFSET)

Functions

- void pmm_init (struct stivale2_struct_tag_memmap *map)
- uint64_t pmm_get (uint64_t numpages, uint64_t baseaddr)
- bool pmm_alloc (uint64_t addr, uint64_t numpages)
- void pmm_free (uint64_t addr, uint64_t numpages)
- void pmm_dump_usage (void)
- void vmm_init ()
- void vmm_map (uint64_t vaddr, uint64_t paddr, uint64_t np, uint64_t flags)
- void vmm_unmap (uint64 t vaddr, uint64 t np)

5.20.1 Detailed Description

Definition of memory management related data structures.

Memory management is a critical part of any operating system kernel. Providing a quick way for programs to allocate and free memory on a regular basis is a major responsibility of the kernel.

Author

JW

Date

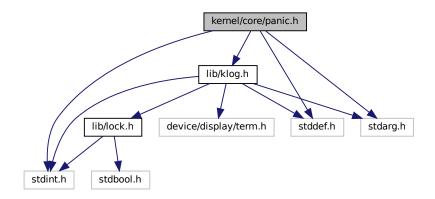
Nov 27, 2021

5.21 kernel/core/panic.h File Reference

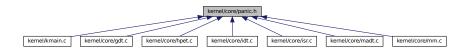
Implementation of panic related functions.

```
#include <stdint.h>
#include <stddef.h>
#include <stdarg.h>
#include <lib/klog.h>
```

Include dependency graph for panic.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Macros

• #define kpanic(s, ...)

Functions

void dump_backtrace()

5.21.1 Detailed Description

Implementation of panic related functions. Definition of panic related data structures.

A kernel panic is one of several boot issues. In basic terms, it is a situation when the kernel can't load properly and therefore the system fails to boot.

Author

JW

Date

Nov 27, 2021

5.21.2 Macro Definition Documentation

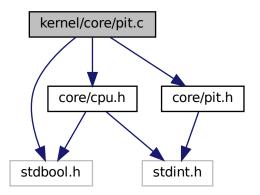
5.21.2.1 kpanic

```
#define kpanic(
                  ...)
Value:
    { \setminus asm volatile("cli"); \setminus
    klog_vprintf(KLOG_LEVEL_ERROR, s, ##__VA_ARGS__); \
    dump_backtrace(); \
    while (true) \
asm volatile("hlt"); \
```

5.22 kernel/core/pit.c File Reference

Implementation of PIT related functions.

```
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <core/pit.h>
#include <core/cpu.h>
Include dependency graph for pit.c:
```



Functions

• void **pit_wait** (uint64_t ms)

5.22.1 Detailed Description

Implementation of PIT related functions.

This PIT sleep function should be rewritten based on IRQ mechanism, then it can be used in different processes at the same time.

Author

JW

Date

Mar 12, 2022

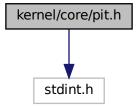
Todo Rewrite pit_wait() function

5.23 kernel/core/pit.h File Reference

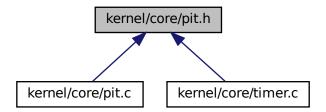
Definition of PIT related data structures.

#include <stdint.h>

Include dependency graph for pit.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

void pit_wait (uint64_t ms)

5.23.1 Detailed Description

Definition of PIT related data structures.

```
The Programmable Interval Timer (PIT) chip (Intel 8253/8254) basically consists of an oscillator, a prescaler and 3 independent frequency dividers. Each frequency divider has an output, which is used to allow the timer to control external circuitry (for example, IRQ 0).
```

Author

JW

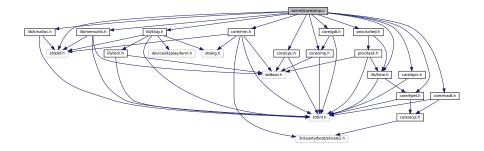
Date

Mar 12, 2022

5.24 kernel/core/smp.c File Reference

Implementation of SMP related functions.

```
#include <stddef.h>
#include <lib/klog.h>
#include <lib/kmalloc.h>
#include <lib/memutils.h>
#include <lib/time.h>
#include <core/mm.h>
#include <core/cpu.h>
#include <core/smp.h>
#include <core/fpet.h>
#include <core/madt.h>
#include <core/madt.h>
#include <core/apic.h>
#include #include #include #include #include <core/apic.h>
#include #include dependency graph for smp.c:
```



Functions

- const smp_info_t * smp_get_info ()
- cpu_t * smp_get_current_cpu (bool force_read)
- void init_tss (cpu_t *cpuinfo)
- _Noreturn void smp_ap_entrypoint (cpu_t *cpuinfo)
- void smp_init()

Variables

- uint8_t smp_trampoline_blob_start
- uint8_t smp_trampoline_blob_end

5.24.1 Detailed Description

Implementation of SMP related functions.

Symmetric Multiprocessing (or SMP) is one method of having multiple processors in one computer system.

Ref: https://wiki.osdev.org/SMP

Author

JW

Date

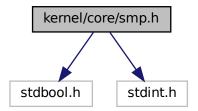
Jan 2, 2022

5.25 kernel/core/smp.h File Reference

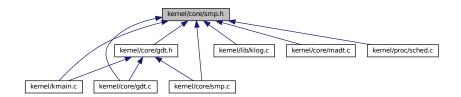
Definition of SMP related data structures.

#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdint.h>

Include dependency graph for smp.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Data Structures

- struct tss_t
- struct cpu_t
- struct smp_info_t

Macros

- #define SMP_TRAMPOLINE_BLOB_ADDR 0x70000
- #define SMP AP BOOT COUNTER ADDR 0xff0
- #define **SMP_TRAMPOLINE_ARG_IDTPTR** 0xfa0
- #define **SMP_TRAMPOLINE_ARG_RSP** 0xfb0
- #define SMP_TRAMPOLINE_ARG_ENTRYPOINT 0xfc0
- #define SMP_TRAMPOLINE_ARG_CR3 0xfd0
- #define SMP_TRAMPOLINE_ARG_CPUINFO 0xfe0
- #define CPU MAX 256

Functions

- void smp_init (void)
- const smp_info_t * smp_get_info (void)
- cpu t * smp get current cpu (bool force read)

5.25.1 Detailed Description

```
Definition of SMP related data structures.
```

```
Symmetric Multiprocessing (or SMP) is one method of having multiple processors in one computer system.
```

Author

JW

Date

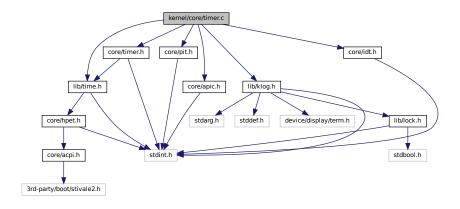
Jan 2, 2022

5.26 kernel/core/timer.c File Reference

Implementation of APIC timer related functions.

```
#include <core/timer.h>
#include <core/apic.h>
#include <core/idt.h>
#include <core/pit.h>
#include <lib/klog.h>
#include <lib/time.h>
```

Include dependency graph for timer.c:



Functions

- void apic_timer_stop (void)
- void apic_timer_start (void)
- void apic_timer_set_handler (void(*h)(void *))
- void apic timer_set_frequency (uint64 t freq)
- void apic_timer_set_period (time_t tv)
- uint8_t apic_timer_get_vector (void)
- void apic_timer_set_mode (apic_timer_mode_t mode)
- void apic_timer_enable (void)
- · void apic_timer_init (void)

5.26.1 Detailed Description

Implementation of APIC timer related functions.

```
The timer has 2 or 3 modes. The first 2 modes (periodic and one-shot) are supported by all local APICs. The third mode (TSC-Deadline mode) is an extension that is only supported on recent CPUs.
```

Periodic Mode:

- Generate IRQs at a fixed rate depending on the initial count.

One-Shot Mode:

- Decrement the current count (and generates a timer IRQ when the count reaches zero) in the same way as in periodic mode. However it doesn't reset the current count to the initial count when the current count reaches zero.

TSC-Deadline mode:

- Similar with one-shot mode but using CPU's time stamp counter instead to get higher precision.

Ref: https://wiki.osdev.org/APIC_timer

Author

JW

Date

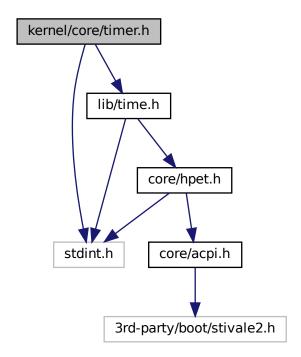
Jan 8, 2022

5.27 kernel/core/timer.h File Reference

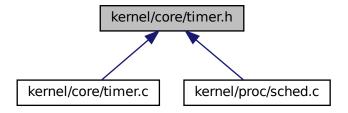
Definition of APIC timer related macros, data structures, functions.

#include <stdint.h>
#include <lib/time.h>

Include dependency graph for timer.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Macros

- #define APIC_REG_TIMER_LVT 0x320
- #define APIC REG TIMER ICR 0x380
- #define APIC_REG_TIMER_CCR 0x390
- #define APIC_REG_TIMER_DCR 0x3e0
- #define APIC_TIMER_FLAG_PERIODIC (1 << 17)
- #define APIC_TIMER_FLAG_MASKED (1 << 16)

Enumerations

enum apic_timer_mode_t { APIC_TIMER_MODE_PERIODIC, APIC_TIMER_MODE_ONESHOT }

Functions

- · void apic timer init (void)
- void apic_timer_enable (void)
- void apic_timer_stop (void)
- · void apic_timer_start (void)
- void apic_timer_set_handler (void(*h)(void *))
- void apic_timer_set_frequency (uint64_t freq)
- void apic_timer_set_period (time_t tv)
- void apic_timer_set_mode (apic_timer_mode_t mode)
- uint8_t apic_timer_get_vector (void)

5.27.1 Detailed Description

Definition of APIC timer related macros, data structures, functions.

```
The great benefit of the Local APIC timer is that it is hardwired to each CPU core, unlike the Programmable Interval Timer which is a separate circuit. Because of this, there is no need for any resource management, which makes things easier. The downside is that it's oscillating at (one of) the CPU's frequencies, which varies from machine to machine, while the PIT uses a standard frequency (1,193,182 Hz). To make use of it, you have to know how many interrupts/sec it's capable of.
```

Author

JW

Date

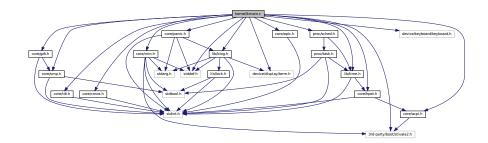
Jan 8, 2022

5.28 kernel/kmain.c File Reference

Entry function of HanOS kernel.

```
#include <stddef.h>
#include <3rd-party/boot/stivale2.h>
#include <lib/time.h>
#include <lib/klog.h>
#include <core/mm.h>
#include <core/gdt.h>
#include <core/idt.h>
#include <core/smp.h>
#include <core/cmos.h>
#include <core/acpi.h>
#include <core/apic.h>
```

```
#include <core/hpet.h>
#include <core/panic.h>
#include <device/display/term.h>
#include <device/keyboard/keyboard.h>
#include proc/sched.h>
Include dependency graph for kmain.c:
```



Functions

- __attribute__ ((section(".stivale2hdr"), used))
- void * stivale2_get_tag (struct stivale2_struct *stivale2_struct, uint64_t id)
- _Noreturn void kshell (task_id_t tid)
- void kmain (struct stivale2_struct *bootinfo)

5.28.1 Detailed Description

Entry function of HanOS kernel.

```
Lots of system initializations will be processed here.

History:
Feb 19, 2022 Added CLI task which supports some simple commands.
```

Author

JW

Date

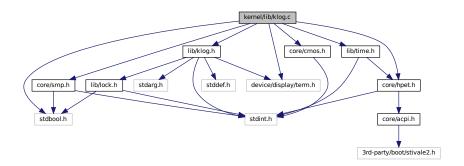
Oct 23, 2021

5.29 kernel/lib/klog.c File Reference

Implementation of kernel log related functions.

```
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <lib/klog.h>
#include <lib/time.h>
#include <device/display/term.h>
#include <core/hpet.h>
#include <core/cmos.h>
#include <core/smp.h>
```

Include dependency graph for klog.c:



Functions

- void klog_init ()
- void klog_vprintf_core (int mode, const char *s, va_list args)
- void klog_vprintf_wrapper (int mode, const char *s,...)
- void klog_lock (void)
- void klog_unlock (void)
- void **klog_vprintf** (klog_level_t level, const char *s,...)
- void **kprintf** (const char *s,...)

5.29.1 Detailed Description

Implementation of kernel log related functions.

```
A kernel-level log system was implemented. As the first step, it mainly supports information display.
```

Author

JW

Date

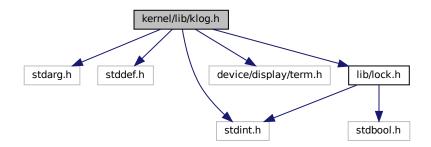
Nov 20, 2021

5.30 kernel/lib/klog.h File Reference

Definition of kernel log related functions.

```
#include <stdarg.h>
#include <stddef.h>
#include <stdint.h>
#include <device/display/term.h>
#include <lib/lock.h>
```

Include dependency graph for klog.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Data Structures

· struct klog_info_t

Macros

- #define **KLOG_BUFFER_SIZE** (UINT16_MAX + 1)
- #define klogv(s, ...) klog_vprintf(KLOG_LEVEL_VERBOSE, s, ##__VA_ARGS__)
- #define klogd(s, ...) klog_vprintf(KLOG_LEVEL_DEBUG, s, ##__VA_ARGS__)
- #define klogi(s, ...) klog_vprintf(KLOG_LEVEL_INFO, s, ##__VA_ARGS__)
- #define klogw(s, ...) klog_vprintf(KLOG_LEVEL_WARN, s, ##__VA_ARGS___)
- #define kloge(s, ...) klog_vprintf(KLOG_LEVEL_ERROR, s, ##__VA_ARGS__)
- #define klogu(s, ...) klog_vprintf(KLOG_LEVEL_UNK, s, ##__VA_ARGS__)
- #define klog_printf(s, ...) klog_vprintf(KLOG_LEVEL_INFO, s, ##__VA_ARGS__)

Enumerations

enum klog_level_t {
 KLOG_LEVEL_VERBOSE, KLOG_LEVEL_DEBUG, KLOG_LEVEL_INFO, KLOG_LEVEL_WARN, KLOG_LEVEL_ERROR, KLOG_LEVEL_UNK }

Functions

- void klog_init (void)
- void $klog_vprintf$ ($klog_level_t$ level, const char *,...)
- void klog_lock (void)
- void klog_unlock (void)
- void kprintf (const char *,...)

5.30.1 Detailed Description

Definition of kernel log related functions.

```
A kernel-level log system was implemented. As the first step, it mainly supports information display.
```

Author

JW

Date

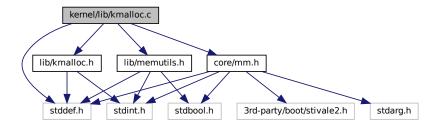
Nov 20, 2021

5.31 kernel/lib/kmalloc.c File Reference

Implementation of memory allocation related functions.

```
#include <stddef.h>
#include <lib/kmalloc.h>
#include <lib/memutils.h>
#include <core/mm.h>
```

Include dependency graph for kmalloc.c:



Data Structures

· struct metadata t

Functions

- void * kmalloc (uint64_t size)
- void kmfree (void *addr)
- void * kmrealloc (void *addr, size_t newsize)
- void * umalloc (uint64_t size)
- void umfree (void *addr)

5.31.1 Detailed Description

Implementation of memory allocation related functions.

```
e.g., malloc, free and realloc.
```

Author

JW

Date

Jan 2, 2022

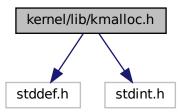
Todo Memory allocation should be improved for better efficiency.

5.32 kernel/lib/kmalloc.h File Reference

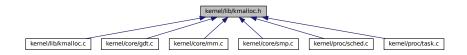
Definition of memory allocation related functions.

#include <stddef.h>
#include <stdint.h>

Include dependency graph for kmalloc.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

- void * kmalloc (uint64_t size)
- void kmfree (void *addr)
- void * kmrealloc (void *addr, size t newsize)
- void * umalloc (uint64_t size)
- void umfree (void *addr)

5.32.1 Detailed Description

Definition of memory allocation related functions.

```
e.g., malloc, free and realloc.
```

Author

JW

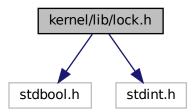
Date

Jan 2, 2022

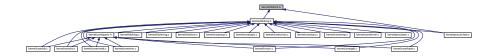
5.33 kernel/lib/lock.h File Reference

Definition of lock related data structures and functions.

```
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdint.h>
Include dependency graph for lock.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Data Structures

• struct lock_t

Macros

- #define **lock_new**() (lock_t){0, 0}
- #define lock_lock(s)
- #define lock_release(s)

5.33.1 Detailed Description

Definition of lock related data structures and functions.

```
e.g., lock new, lock and release.
```

Author

JW

Date

Jan 2, 2022

5.33.2 Macro Definition Documentation

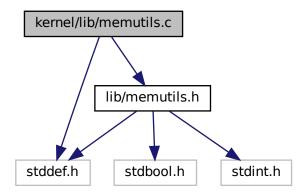
5.33.2.1 lock_lock

5.33.2.2 lock release

5.34 kernel/lib/memutils.c File Reference

Implementation of memory operation related functions.

```
#include <stddef.h>
#include <lib/memutils.h>
Include dependency graph for memutils.c:
```



Functions

- void memcpy (void *target, const void *src, uint64_t len)
- void memset (void *addr, uint8_t val, uint64_t len)
- bool memcmp (const void *s1, const void *s2, uint64_t len)

5.34.1 Detailed Description

Implementation of memory operation related functions.

```
e.g., comparison, set value and copy.
```

Author

JW

Date

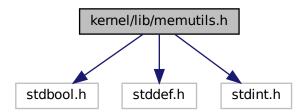
Jan 2, 2022

5.35 kernel/lib/memutils.h File Reference

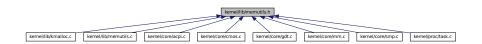
Definition of memory operation related functions.

```
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stddef.h>
#include <stdint.h>
```

Include dependency graph for memutils.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

- bool memcmp (const void *s1, const void *s2, uint64 t len)
- void **memset** (void *addr, uint8_t val, uint64_t len)
- void memcpy (void *target, const void *src, uint64_t len)

5.35.1 Detailed Description

Definition of memory operation related functions.

e.g., comparison, set value and copy.

Author

JW

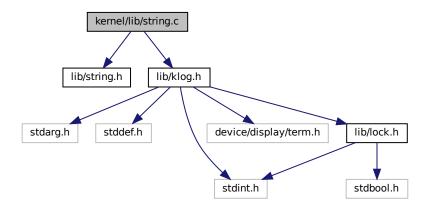
Date

Jan 2, 2022

5.36 kernel/lib/string.c File Reference

Implementation of string operation related functions.

#include <lib/string.h>
#include <lib/klog.h>
Include dependency graph for string.c:



Functions

• int strlen (const char *s)

5.36.1 Detailed Description

Implementation of string operation related functions.

String functions including length, comparison, copy etc.

Author

JW

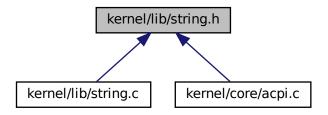
Date

Jan 2, 2022

5.37 kernel/lib/string.h File Reference

Definition of string operation related functions.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

• int strlen (const char *s)

5.37.1 Detailed Description

Definition of string operation related functions.

String functions including length, comparison, copy etc.

Author

JW

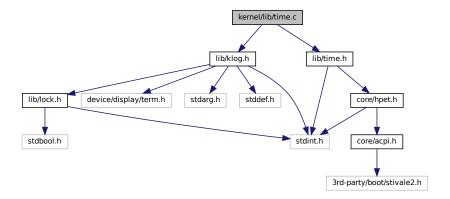
Date

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5.38 kernel/lib/time.c File Reference

Implementation of time related functions.

#include <lib/klog.h>
#include <lib/time.h>
Include dependency graph for time.c:



Functions

- void **localtime** (const time_t *timep, tm_t *_timevalue)
- time_t mktime (tm_t *tm)

5.38.1 Detailed Description

Implementation of time related functions.

```
e.g., localtime...  \label{eq:author} \mbox{\sc Author}   \mbox{\sc JW}
```

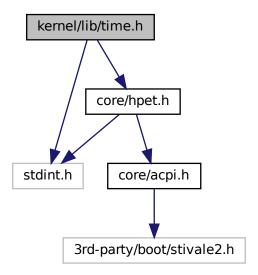
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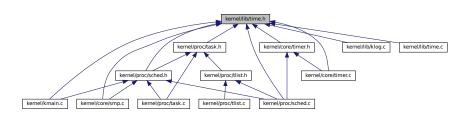
5.39 kernel/lib/time.h File Reference

Definition of time related data structures and functions.

```
#include <stdint.h>
#include <core/hpet.h>
Include dependency graph for time.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Data Structures

- · struct timeval t
- · struct timezone_t
- struct tm_t

Macros

- #define sleep(x) hpet_nanosleep(MILLIS_TO_NANOS(x))
- #define SECONDS_TO_NANOS(x) ((x)*1000000000ULL)
- #define MILLIS_TO_NANOS(x) ((x)*1000000ULL)
- #define MICROS TO NANOS(x) ((x)*1000ULL)
- #define NANOS_TO_SECONDS(x) ((x) / 1000000000ULL)
- #define NANOS_TO_MILLIS(x) ((x) / 1000000ULL)
- #define NANOS_TO_MICROS(x) ((x) / 1000ULL)

Typedefs

typedef uint64_t time_t

Functions

void localtime (const time_t *timep, tm_t *tm)

5.39.1 Detailed Description

Definition of time related data structures and functions.

```
e.g., time value, time zone and time information.
```

Author

JW

Date

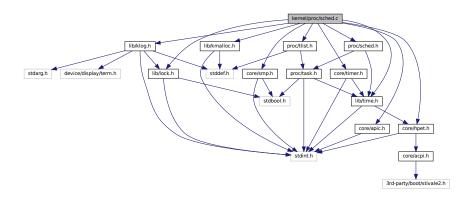
Jan 2, 2022

5.40 kernel/proc/sched.c File Reference

Implementation of scheduling related functions.

```
#include <lib/klog.h>
#include <lib/lock.h>
#include <lib/time.h>
#include <lib/kmalloc.h>
#include <proc/sched.h>
#include <proc/tlist.h>
#include <core/smp.h>
#include <core/timer.h>
#include <core/apic.h>
```

#include <core/hpet.h>
Include dependency graph for sched.c:



Macros

• #define TIMESLICE_DEFAULT MILLIS_TO_NANOS(1)

Functions

- void enter_context_switch (void *v)
- void exit_context_switch (task_t *next)
- void do_context_switch (void *stack)
- void sched_init (uint16_t cpu_id)
- void sched_add (void(*entry)(task_id_t))

5.40.1 Detailed Description

Implementation of scheduling related functions.

Include Context Switching, Scheduling Algorithms etc.

Author

JW

Date

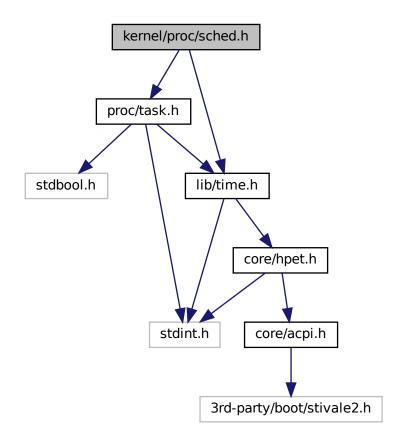
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5.41 kernel/proc/sched.h File Reference

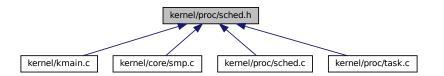
Definition of scheduling related functions.

#include proc/task.h>
#include <lib/time.h>

Include dependency graph for sched.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

- void sched_init (uint16_t cpu_id)
- void sched_add (void(*entry)(task_id_t))

5.41.1 Detailed Description

Definition of scheduling related functions.

Include Context Switching, Scheduling Algorithms etc.

Author

JW

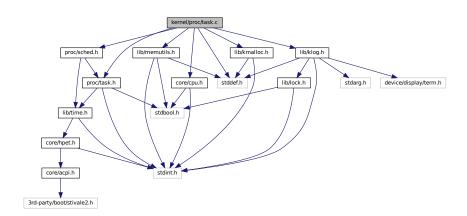
Date

Jan 2, 2022

5.42 kernel/proc/task.c File Reference

Implementation of task related functions.

```
#include <stddef.h>
#include <proc/task.h>
#include <proc/sched.h>
#include <lib/kmalloc.h>
#include <lib/memutils.h>
#include <lib/klog.h>
#include <core/cpu.h>
Include dependency graph for task.c:
```



Functions

• task_t * task_make (void(*entry)(task_id_t), task_priority_t priority, task_mode_t mode)

5.42.1 Detailed Description

Implementation of task related functions.

Create and return task data structure which contains registers and other task related information.

Author

JW

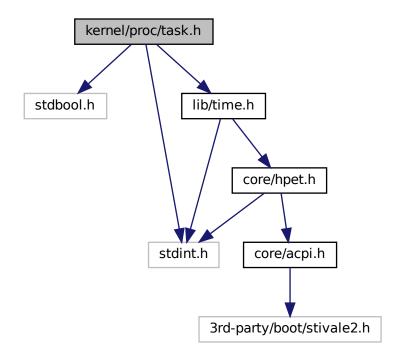
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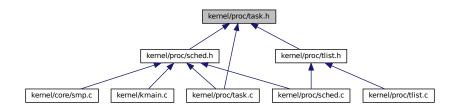
5.43 kernel/proc/task.h File Reference

Definition of task related functions.

#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdint.h>
#include <lib/time.h>
Include dependency graph for task.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Data Structures

- struct task_regs_t
- struct task_t

Macros

• #define KSTACK_SIZE 4096

- #define DEFAULT_KMODE_CS 0x08
- #define **DEFAULT_KMODE_SS** 0x10
- #define **DEFAULT_UMODE_CS** 0x1b
- #define **DEFAULT_UMODE_SS** 0x23
- #define **DEFAULT_RFLAGS** 0x0202
- #define TID_MAX UINT16_MAX

Typedefs

- typedef uint16_t task_id_t
- typedef uint8_t task_priority_t
- typedef struct task_t task_t

Enumerations

- enum task_mode_t { TASK_KERNEL_MODE, TASK_USER_MODE }
- enum task_status_t { TASK_READY, TASK_RUNNING, TASK_SLEEPING, TASK_DEAD }

Functions

• task_t * task_make (void(*entry)(task_id_t), task_priority_t priority, task_mode_t mode)

5.43.1 Detailed Description

Definition of task related functions.

Create and return task data structure which contains registers and other task related information.

Author

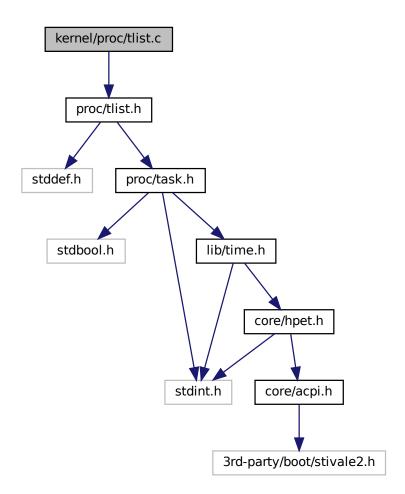
JW

Date

Jan 2, 2022

5.44 kernel/proc/tlist.c File Reference

Implementation of task list related functions.
#include cproc/tlist.h>
Include dependency graph for tlist.c:



Functions

- void task_list_push (task_list_t *tl, task_t *t)
- task_t * task_list_pop (task_list_t *tl)

5.44.1 Detailed Description

Implementation of task list related functions.

Push and pop task data structure from task list.

Author

JW

Date

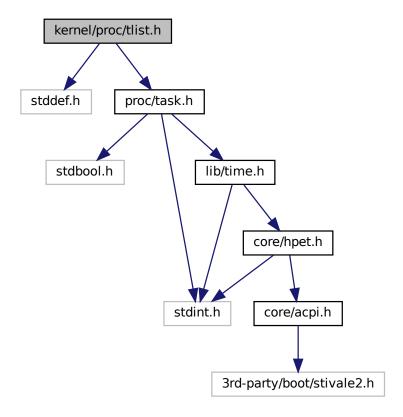
Jan 2, 2022

5.45 kernel/proc/tlist.h File Reference

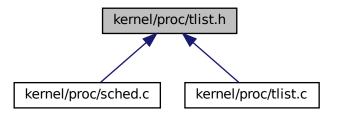
Definition of task list related functions.

#include <stddef.h>
#include proc/task.h>

Include dependency graph for tlist.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Data Structures

struct task_list_t

Functions

- task_t * task_list_pop (task_list_t *tl)
- void task_list_push (task_list_t *tl, task_t *t)

5.45.1 Detailed Description

Definition of task list related functions.

```
Push and pop task data structure from task list.
```

Author

JW

Date

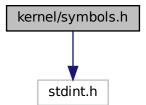
Jan 2, 2022

5.46 kernel/symbols.h File Reference

Definition of symbol related data structures.

#include <stdint.h>

Include dependency graph for symbols.h:



Data Structures

• struct symbol_t

Variables

• const symbol_t _kernel_symtab []

5.46.1 Detailed Description

Definition of symbol related data structures.

Symbols are used for backtrace when kernel is crashed. It can help to provide context information for debugging.

Author

JW

Date

Nov 27, 2021

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