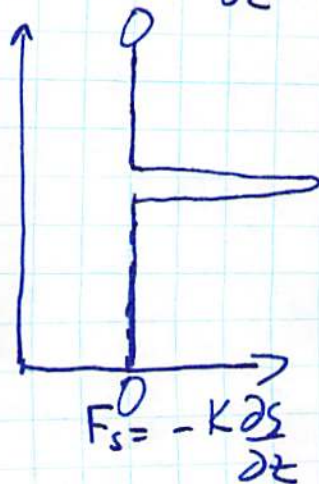
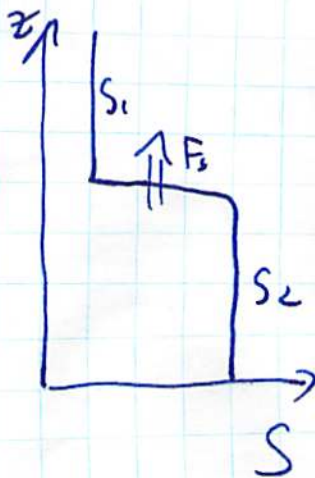
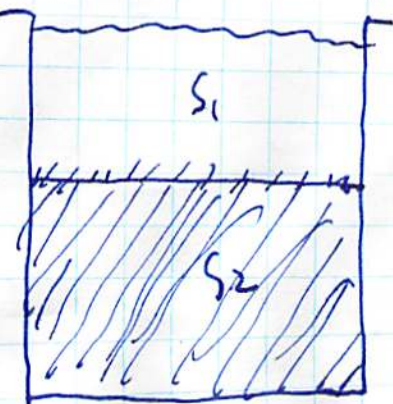


$$F_s = -K \frac{\partial S}{\partial z}$$



$$F_s^0 = -K \frac{\partial S}{\partial z}$$