

# Aula 09 – Segmentação de imagens II - Limiarização

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#### Roteiro



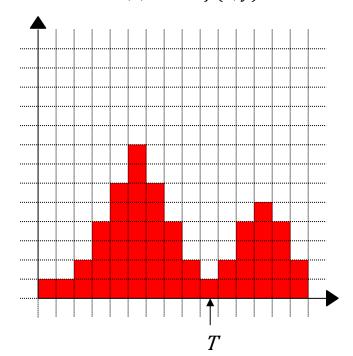
- Limiarização
- Limiarização global simples
- O método de Otsu

# Limiarização



- Limiarização de imagens
  - Posição central nas aplicações de segmentação de imagens
  - Facilidade de implementação
  - Velocidade computacional
- Limiarização global:
  - T é uma constante aplicável a uma imagem inteira.
- Limiarização local (variável ou regional):
  - T muda ao longo da imagem.

$$g(x,y) = \begin{cases} 1, & se \ f(x,y) > T \\ 0, & se \ f(x,y) \le T \end{cases}$$





# LIMIARIZAÇÃO GLOBAL SIMPLES



- 1. Selecionar uma estimativa inicial para o limiar global, T.
- 2. Segmentar a imagem usando T:

$$g(x,y) = \begin{cases} 1 & se \ f(x,y) > T \\ 0 & se \ f(x,y) \le T \end{cases}$$

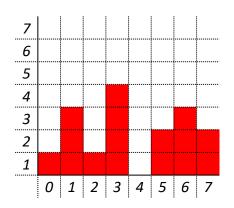
- Isso dará origem a dois grupos de pixels:
  - G<sub>1</sub>, pixels com valores de intensidade > T;
  - $G_2$ , pixels com valores  $\leq T$ .
- 3. Calcular os valores de intensidade média  $m_1$  e  $m_2$  para os pixels em  $G_1$  e  $G_2$ , respectivamente.
- Calcular um novo valor de limiar:

$$T = \frac{1}{2}(m_1 + m_2)$$

Repetir as etapas 2 a 4 até que a diferença entre os valores de T em iterações sucessivas seja menor que o parâmetro predefinido  $\Delta T$ .



|   | Imagem I            |     |      |    |  |  |  |  |
|---|---------------------|-----|------|----|--|--|--|--|
|   | 2                   | 3   | 6    | 5  |  |  |  |  |
|   | 3                   | 1   | 1    | 1  |  |  |  |  |
|   | 6                   | 7   | 6    | 3  |  |  |  |  |
|   | 5                   | 7   | 0    | 3  |  |  |  |  |
|   | $T_0 = \min(I) = 0$ |     |      |    |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | Δ                   | = T | 0.00 | )1 |  |  |  |  |





Imagam I

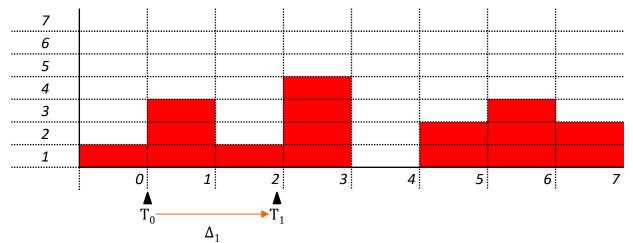
| IIIIc | gen | 11 |   |   |
|-------|-----|----|---|---|
| 2     | 3   | 6  | 5 |   |
| 3     | 1   | 1  | 1 |   |
| 6     | 7   | 6  | 3 |   |
| 5     | 7   | 0  | 3 |   |
|       |     |    | _ | - |

 $T_0 = \min(I) = 0$ 

 $\Delta T = 0.001$ 

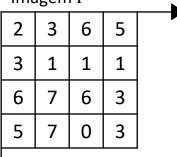
$$T_0 = \min(I) = 0$$

- $G_1 = [2, 3, 6, 5, 3, 1, 1, 1, 6, 7, 6, 3, 5, 7, 3]$
- $G_2 = [0]$
- $m_1 = (2+3+6+5+3+1+1+1+6+7+6+3+5+7+3) / 15$ = 59 / 15 = 3.9333
- $m_2 = 0 / 1 = 0$
- $T_1 = (3.9333 + 0) / 2 = 1.9667$
- $|T_1 T_0| = |1.9667 0| = 1.9667 > \Delta T$ , então nova iteração.





| Imagem 1 |
|----------|
|----------|



 $T_0 = \min(I) = 0$ 

 $\Delta T = 0.001$ 

$$T_1 = 1.9667$$

- $G_1 = [2, 3, 6, 5, 3, 6, 7, 6, 3, 5, 7, 3]$
- $G_2 = [1, 1, 1, 0]$
- $m_1 = (2+3+6+5+3+6+7+6+3+5+7+3) / 12$ = 56 / 12 = 4.6667
- $m_2 = (1 + 1 + 1 + 0) / 4 = 3 / 4 = 0.75$
- $T_2 = (4.6667 + 0.75) / 2 = 2.7084$
- $|T_2 T_1| = |2.7084 1.9667| = 0.7417 > \Delta T$ , então nova iteração.

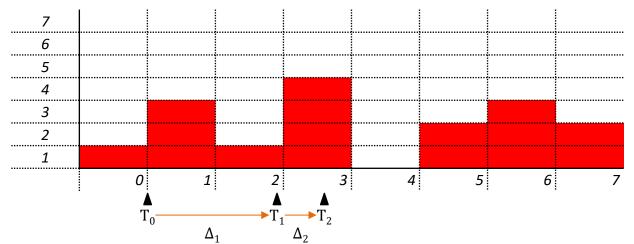




Imagem I

2 3 6 5

3 1 1 1

6 7 6 3 5 7 0 3

> $T_0 = min(I) = 0$  $\Delta T = 0.001$

- $T_2 = 2,7084$
- $G_1 = [3, 6, 5, 3, 6, 7, 6, 3, 5, 7, 3]$
- $G_2 = [2, 1, 1, 1, 0]$
- $m_1 = (3+6+5+3+6+7+6+3+5+7+3) / 11$ = 54 / 11 = 4.9091
- $m_2 = (2 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 0) / 5 = 1$
- $T_3 = (4.9091 + 1) / 2 = 2.9546$
- $|T_3 T_2| = |2.9546 2,7084| = 0.2462 > \Delta T$ , então nova iteração.

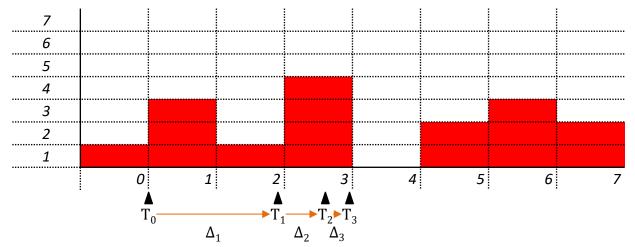




Imagem I

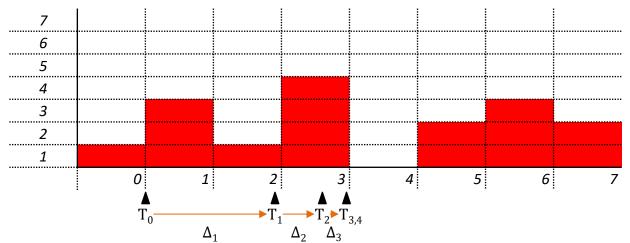
3 6 5

6 7 6 3

5 7 0 3

 $T_0 = min(I) = 0$  $\Delta T = 0.001$ 

- $T_3 = 2.9546$
- $G_1 = [3, 6, 5, 3, 6, 7, 6, 3, 5, 7, 3]$
- $G_2 = [2, 1, 1, 1, 0]$
- $m_1 = (3 + 6 + 5 + 3 + 6 + 7 + 6 + 3 + 5 + 7 + 3) / 11$ = 54 / 11 = 4.9091
- $m_2 = (2 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 0) / 5 = 1$
- $T_4 = (4.9091 + 1) / 2 = 2.9546$
- $|T_4 T_3| = |2.9546 2.9546| = 0.0 \le \Delta T$ , então, fim do algoritmo.





#### Imagem I

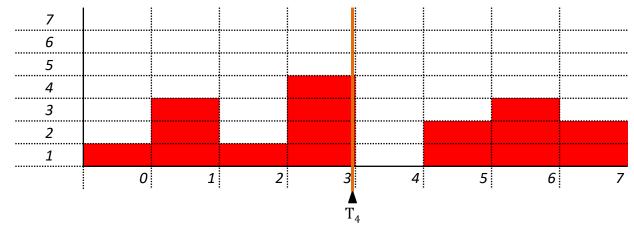
| 11116 | agen | 1 1 |   |  |
|-------|------|-----|---|--|
| 2     | 3    | 6   | 5 |  |
| 3     | 1    | 1   | 1 |  |
| 6     | 7    | 6   | 3 |  |
| 5     | 7    | 0   | 3 |  |

$$T_0 = min(I) = 0$$
  
 $\Delta T = 0.001$ 

#### Imagem I'

| iiiageiii i |   |   |   |   |  |
|-------------|---|---|---|---|--|
| 2           | 3 | 6 | 5 |   |  |
| 3           | 1 | 1 | 1 |   |  |
| 6           | 7 | 6 | 3 |   |  |
| 5           | 7 | 0 | 3 |   |  |
|             |   |   |   | • |  |

- $T_3 = 2.9546$
- $G_1 = [3, 6, 5, 3, 6, 7, 6, 3, 5, 7, 3]$
- $G_2 = [2, 1, 1, 1, 0]$ 
  - $m_1 = (3 + 6 + 5 + 3 + 6 + 7 + 6 + 3 + 5 + 7 + 3) / 11$ = 54 / 11 = 4.9091
- $m_2 = (2 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 0) / 5 = 1$
- $T_4 = (4.9091 + 1) / 2 = 2.9546$
- $|T_4 T_3| = |2.9546 2.9546| = 0.0 \le \Delta T$ , então, fim do algoritmo.





# O MÉTODO DE OTSU



- Calcular o histograma normalizado da imagem de entrada:
  - Designar os componentes do histograma como  $p_i$ , i = 0, 1, ..., L-1.
- Calcular as somas acumuladas, P<sub>1</sub>(k), para k=0, 1, 2, ..., L-1, de acordo com:

$$- P_1(k) = \sum_{i=0}^k p_i$$

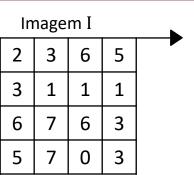
- Calcular as médias acumuladas m(k), para k=0, 1, 2, ..., L-1, de acordo com:
  - $m(k) = \sum_{i=0}^{k} i p_i$
- Calcular a intensidade média global,  $m_G$ , de acordo com:
  - $m_G = \sum_{i=0}^{L-1} i p_i$
- Calcular a variância entre classes,  $\sigma_B^2(k)$ , para k=0, 1, 2, ..., L-1, de acordo com:

$$- \sigma_B^2 = P_1(m_1 - m_G)^2 + P_2(m_2 - m_G)^2, \text{ reescrita como: } \sigma_B^2(k) = \frac{[m_G P_1(k) - m(k)]^2}{P_1(k)[1 - P_1(k)]}$$

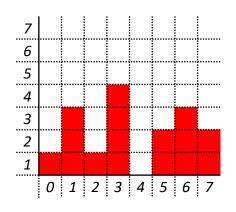
- O limiar de Otsu, k\*, é valor de k para o qual  $\sigma_B^2(k)$  é máxima.
  - Se ocorrer mais de uma máxima, K\* é a média dos valores de k correspondentes
- Obter a medida de separabilidade,  $\eta^*$ , considerando k = k\* na equação:

$$-\eta(k)=rac{\sigma_B^2(k)}{\sigma_C^2}$$
, em que:  $\sigma_G^2=\sum_{i=0}^{L-1}(i-m_G)^2p_i$ 





16 pixels (4 x 4) 3 bits = 8 níveis de cinza. [0, ..., 7]



| i | $h_i$ | $p_i$  | $P_1(k)$ | m(k) | $\sigma_B^2(k)$ |
|---|-------|--------|----------|------|-----------------|
| 0 | 1     | 0.0625 |          |      |                 |
| 1 | 3     | 0.1875 |          |      |                 |
| 2 | 1     | 0.0625 |          |      | _               |
| 3 | 4     | 0.2500 |          |      | _               |
| 4 | 0     | 0.0000 |          |      |                 |
| 5 | 2     | 0.1250 |          |      | _               |
| 6 | 3     | 0.1875 |          |      | _               |
| 7 | 2     | 0.1250 |          |      |                 |
|   | 16    | 1.0    |          |      |                 |

| (i  | _ | $m_c$  | $\frac{2}{n}$ |
|-----|---|--------|---------------|
| ( • |   | ····G) | Pl            |



$$P_1(k) = \sum_{i=0}^k p_i$$

| i | $h_i$ | $p_i$  | $P_1(k)$ | m(k) | $\sigma_B^2(k)$ |
|---|-------|--------|----------|------|-----------------|
| 0 | 1     | 0.0625 | 0.0625   |      |                 |
| 1 | 3     | 0.1875 | 0.2500   |      |                 |
| 2 | 1     | 0.0625 | 0.3125   |      |                 |
| 3 | 4     | 0.2500 | 0.5625   |      |                 |
| 4 | 0     | 0.0000 | 0.5625   |      |                 |
| 5 | 2     | 0.1250 | 0.6875   |      |                 |
| 6 | 3     | 0.1875 | 0.8750   |      |                 |
| 7 | 2     | 0.1250 | 1.0000   |      |                 |
|   |       |        |          | ·    |                 |



 $(i-m_G)^2p_i$ 

$$P_1(k) = \sum_{i=0}^k p_i$$

$$m(k) = \sum_{i=0}^{k} i p_i$$

| i | $h_i$ | $p_i$  | $P_1(k)$ | m(k)   | $\sigma_B^2(k)$ |
|---|-------|--------|----------|--------|-----------------|
| 0 | 1     | 0.0625 | 0.0625   | 0.0    |                 |
| 1 | 3     | 0.1875 | 0.2500   | 0.1875 |                 |
| 2 | 1     | 0.0625 | 0.3125   | 0.3125 |                 |
| 3 | 4     | 0.2500 | 0.5625   | 1.0625 |                 |
| 4 | 0     | 0.0000 | 0.5625   | 1.0625 |                 |
| 5 | 2     | 0.1250 | 0.6875   | 1.6875 |                 |
| 6 | 3     | 0.1875 | 0.8750   | 2.8125 |                 |
| 7 | 2     | 0.1250 | 1.0000   | 3.6875 |                 |
| · |       | •      | •        | •      |                 |



$$P_1(k) = \sum_{i=0}^k p_i$$

$$m(k) = \sum_{i=0}^{k} i p_i$$

$$m_G = \sum_{i=0}^{L-1} i p_i$$

| i | $h_i$ | $p_i$  | $P_1(k)$ | m(k)   | $\sigma_B^2(k)$ |
|---|-------|--------|----------|--------|-----------------|
| 0 | 1     | 0.0625 | 0.0625   | 0.0    |                 |
| 1 | 3     | 0.1875 | 0.2500   | 0.1875 |                 |
| 2 | 1     | 0.0625 | 0.3125   | 0.3125 |                 |
| 3 | 4     | 0.2500 | 0.5625   | 1.0625 |                 |
| 4 | 0     | 0.0000 | 0.5625   | 1.0625 |                 |
| 5 | 2     | 0.1250 | 0.6875   | 1.6875 |                 |
| 6 | 3     | 0.1875 | 0.8750   | 2.8125 |                 |
| 7 | 2     | 0.1250 | 1.0000 ( | 3.6875 | )               |
|   |       |        |          |        |                 |

 $m_G = 3.6875$ 

 $(i-m_G)^2p_i$ 



 $(i-m_G)^2p_i$ 

$$P_1(k) = \sum_{i=0}^k p_i$$

$$m(k) = \sum_{i=0}^{k} i p_i$$

$$m_G = \sum_{i=0}^{L-1} i p_i$$

$$\sigma_B^2(k) = \frac{[m_G P_1(k) - m(k)]^2}{P_1(k)[1 - P_1(k)]}$$

| $h_i$ | $p_i$                      | $P_1(k)$   | m(k)  | $\sigma_B^2(k)$   |
|-------|----------------------------|--|---|---|
| 1     | 0.0625                     | 0.0625   | 0.0   | 0.906510  |
| 3     | 0.1875                     | 0.2500   | 0.1875  | 2.876302  |
| 1     | 0.0625                     | 0.3125   | 0.3125  | 3.283026  |
| 4     | 0.2500                     | 0.5625   | 1.0625  | 4.159288  |
| 0     | 0.0000                     | 0.5625   | 1.0625  | 4.159288  |
| 2     | 0.1250                     | 0.6875   | 1.6875  | 3.344389  |
| 3     | 0.1875                     | 0.8750   | 2.8125  | 1.567522  |
| 2     | 0.1250                     | 1.0000 (   | 3.6875  | <b>)</b>  |
|       |                            |  | Ţ   |   |
|       | 1<br>3<br>1<br>4<br>0<br>2 | 1 0.0625 3 0.1875 1 0.0625 4 0.2500 0 0.0000 2 0.1250 3 0.1875 | 1       0.0625       0.0625         3       0.1875       0.2500         1       0.0625       0.3125         4       0.2500       0.5625         0       0.0000       0.5625         2       0.1250       0.6875         3       0.1875       0.8750 | 1       0.0625       0.0625       0.0         3       0.1875       0.2500       0.1875         1       0.0625       0.3125       0.3125         4       0.2500       0.5625       1.0625         0       0.0000       0.5625       1.0625         2       0.1250       0.6875       1.6875         3       0.1875       0.8750       2.8125 |

$$m_G = 3.6875$$



 $(i-m_G)^2p_i$ 

$$P_1(k) = \sum_{i=0}^k p_i$$

$$m(k) = \sum_{i=0}^{k} i p_i$$

$$m_G = \sum_{i=0}^{L-1} i p_i$$

$$\sigma_B^2(k) = \frac{[m_G P_1(k) - m(k)]^2}{P_1(k)[1 - P_1(k)]}$$

$$\mathbf{k}^* = \frac{1}{2}(3+4) = \mathbf{3.5}$$

|   | i | $h_i$ | $p_i$  | $P_1(k)$ | m(k)           | $\sigma_B^2(k)$ |
|---|---|-------|--------|----------|----------------|-----------------|
| _ | 0 | 1     | 0.0625 | 0.0625   | 0.0            | 0.906510        |
|   | 1 | 3     | 0.1875 | 0.2500   | 0.1875         | 2.876302        |
|   | 2 | 1     | 0.0625 | 0.3125   | 0.3125         | 3.283026        |
|   | 3 | 4     | 0.2500 | 0.5625   | 1.0625         | 4.159288        |
|   | 4 | 0     | 0.0000 | 0.5625   | 1.0625         | 4.159288        |
|   | 5 | 2     | 0.1250 | 0.6875   | 1.6875         | 3.344389        |
|   | 6 | 3     | 0.1875 | 0.8750   | 2.8125         | 1.567522        |
|   | 7 | 2     | 0.1250 | 1.0000 ( | 3.6875         |                 |
|   |   |       |        |          |                |                 |
|   |   |       |        | m        | $a_{G} = 3.68$ | 75              |

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$$P_1(k) = \sum_{i=0}^k p_i$$

$$m(k) = \sum_{i=0}^{k} i p_i$$

$$m_G = \sum_{i=0}^{L-1} i p_i$$

$$\sigma_B^2(k) = \frac{[m_G P_1(k) - m(k)]^2}{P_1(k)[1 - P_1(k)]}$$

$$\mathbf{k}^* = \frac{1}{2}(3+4) = \mathbf{3.5}$$

$$\eta(k) = \frac{\sigma_B^2(k)}{\sigma_G^2},$$

| • | i | $h_i$ | $p_i$  | $P_1(k)$ | m(k)          | $\sigma_B^2(k)$ |
|---|---|-------|--------|----------|---------------|-----------------|
|   | 0 | 1     | 0.0625 | 0.0625   | 0.0           | 0.906510        |
|   | 1 | 3     | 0.1875 | 0.2500   | 0.1875        | 2.876302        |
|   | 2 | 1     | 0.0625 | 0.3125   | 0.3125        | 3.283026        |
|   | 3 | 4     | 0.2500 | 0.5625   | 1.0625        | 4.159288        |
|   | 4 | 0     | 0.0000 | 0.5625   | 1.0625        | 4.159288        |
|   | 5 | 2     | 0.1250 | 0.6875   | 1.6875        | 3.344389        |
| , | 6 | 3     | 0.1875 | 0.8750   | 2.8125        | 1.567522        |
|   | 7 | 2     | 0.1250 | 1.0000   | 3.6875        | <b>)</b>        |
| • |   |       |        |          | $\downarrow$  |                 |
|   |   |       |        | m        | $_{G} = 3.68$ | 75              |

$$(i-m_G)^2p_i$$



$$P_1(k) = \sum_{i=0}^k p_i$$

$$m(k) = \sum_{i=0}^{k} i p_i$$

$$m_G = \sum_{i=0}^{L-1} i p_i$$

$$\sigma_B^2(k) = \frac{[m_G P_1(k) - m(k)]^2}{P_1(k)[1 - P_1(k)]}$$

$$k^* = \frac{1}{2}(3+4) = 3.5$$

$$\eta(k) = \frac{\sigma_B^2(k)}{\sigma_G^2}$$
, em que:

$$\sigma_G^2 = \sum_{i=0}^{L-1} (i - m_G)^2 p_i$$

|   | i | $h_i$ | $p_i$  | $P_1(k)$ | m(k)               | $\sigma_B^2(k)$ |
|---|---|-------|--------|----------|--------------------|-----------------|
|   | 0 | 1     | 0.0625 | 0.0625   | 0.0                | 0.906510        |
|   | 1 | 3     | 0.1875 | 0.2500   | 0.1875             | 2.876302        |
| , | 2 | 1     | 0.0625 | 0.3125   | 0.3125             | 3.283026        |
|   | 3 | 4     | 0.2500 | 0.5625   | 1.0625             | 4.159288        |
|   | 4 | 0     | 0.0000 | 0.5625   | 1.0625             | 4.159288        |
|   | 5 | 2     | 0.1250 | 0.6875   | 1.6875             | 3.344389        |
|   | 6 | 3     | 0.1875 | 0.8750   | 2.8125             | 1.567522        |
|   | 7 | 2     | 0.1250 | 1.0000 ( | 3.6875             | )               |
|   |   |       |        |          |                    |                 |
|   |   |       |        | m        | $a_G = 3.68^\circ$ | 75              |

$$(i - m_G)^2 p_i$$

$$0.84985$$

$$1.35425$$

$$0.17798$$

$$0.11816$$

$$0.00000$$

$$0.21533$$

$$1.00269$$

$$1.37158$$

 $\sigma_G^2 = 5.08984$ 



$$P_1(k) = \sum_{i=0}^k p_i$$

$$m(k) = \sum_{i=0}^{k} i p_i$$

$$m_G = \sum_{i=0}^{L-1} i p_i$$

$$\sigma_B^2(k) = \frac{[m_G P_1(k) - m(k)]^2}{P_1(k)[1 - P_1(k)]}$$

$$k^* = \frac{1}{2}(3+4) = 3.5$$

$$\eta(k) = \frac{\sigma_B^2(k)}{\sigma_G^2}$$
, em que:

$$\sigma_G^2 = \sum_{i=0}^{L-1} (i - m_G)^2 p_i$$

|   | i | $h_i$ | $p_i$  | $P_1(k)$ | m(k)           | $\sigma_B^2(k)$ |
|---|---|-------|--------|----------|----------------|-----------------|
|   | 0 | 1     | 0.0625 | 0.0625   | 0.0            | 0.906510        |
|   | 1 | 3     | 0.1875 | 0.2500   | 0.1875         | 2.876302        |
|   | 2 | 1     | 0.0625 | 0.3125   | 0.3125         | 3.283026        |
|   | 3 | 4     | 0.2500 | 0.5625   | 1.0625         | 4.159288        |
|   | 4 | 0     | 0.0000 | 0.5625   | 1.0625         | 4.159288        |
|   | 5 | 2     | 0.1250 | 0.6875   | 1.6875         | 3.344389        |
|   | 6 | 3     | 0.1875 | 0.8750   | 2.8125         | 1.567522        |
|   | 7 | 2     | 0.1250 | 1.0000 ( | 3.6875         |                 |
| • |   |       |        |          |                |                 |
|   |   |       |        | m        | $a_{G} = 3.68$ | 75              |

$$(i-m_G)^2p_i$$

0.17798

$$\sigma_G^2 = 5.08984$$

$$\eta(k^*) = 0.81717$$



|   |   |   |   | <del></del> |
|---|---|---|---|-------------|
| 2 | 3 | 6 | 5 |             |
| 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |             |
| 6 | 7 | 6 | 3 |             |
| 5 | 7 | 0 | 3 |             |
| / |   |   |   |             |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |             |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |             |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |             |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |             |
| , |   |   |   | •           |

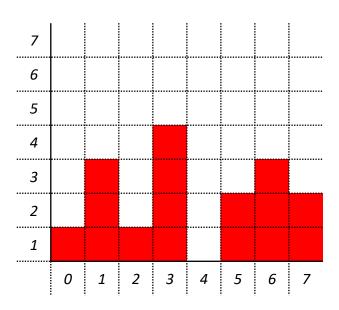
| i | $h_i$ | $p_i$ | $\sigma_B^2(k)$ |
|---|-------|-------|-----------------|
| 0 | 1     |       |                 |
| 1 | 3     |       |                 |
| 2 | 1     |       |                 |
| 3 | 4     |       |                 |
| 4 | 0     |       |                 |
| 5 | 2     |       |                 |
| 6 | 3     |       |                 |
| 7 | 2     |       |                 |
|   |       |       |                 |

|   |   | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 7 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 6 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 5 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 4 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 3 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 2 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 1 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|   | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |



| 2 | 3 | 6 | 5 |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |   |
| 6 | 7 | 6 | 3 |   |
| 5 | 7 | 0 | 3 |   |
|   |   |   |   | _ |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |   |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |   |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |   |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |   |
|   |   |   |   |   |

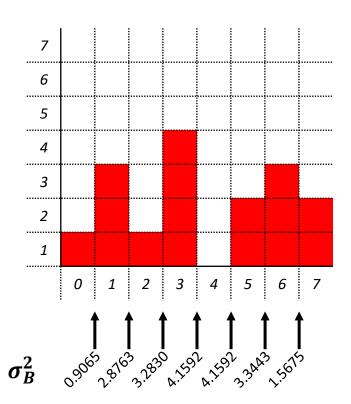
| i | $h_i$ | $p_i$  | $\sigma_B^2(k)$ |
|---|-------|--------|-----------------|
| 0 | 1     | 0.0625 |                 |
| 1 | 3     | 0.1875 |                 |
| 2 | 1     | 0.0625 |                 |
| 3 | 4     | 0.2500 |                 |
| 4 | 0     | 0.0000 |                 |
| 5 | 2     | 0.1250 |                 |
| 6 | 3     | 0.1875 |                 |
| 7 | 2     | 0.1250 |                 |
|   |       |        |                 |





| 2 | 3 | 6 | 5 |                   |
|---|---|---|---|-------------------|
| 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |                   |
| 6 | 7 | 6 | 3 |                   |
| 5 | 7 | 0 | 3 |                   |
|   |   |   |   | $\longrightarrow$ |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |                   |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |                   |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |                   |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |                   |
|   |   |   |   |                   |

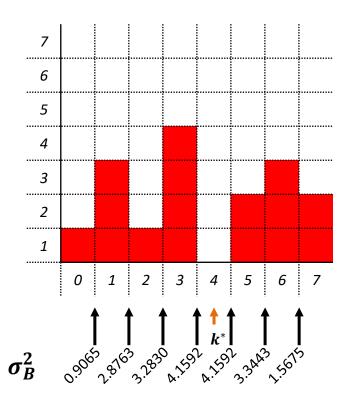
| i | $h_i$ | $p_i$  | $\sigma_B^2(k)$ |
|---|-------|--------|-----------------|
| 0 | 1     | 0.0625 | 0.906510        |
| 1 | 3     | 0.1875 | 2.876302        |
| 2 | 1     | 0.0625 | 3.283026        |
| 3 | 4     | 0.2500 | 4.159288        |
| 4 | 0     | 0.0000 | 4.159288        |
| 5 | 2     | 0.1250 | 3.344389        |
| 6 | 3     | 0.1875 | 1.567522        |
| 7 | 2     | 0.1250 |                 |
|   |       |        |                 |





| 2 | 3 | 6 | 5 |  |
|---|---|---|---|--|
| 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |
| 6 | 7 | 6 | 3 |  |
| 5 | 7 | 0 | 3 |  |
| / |   |   |   |  |
| 2 | 3 | 6 | Г |  |
|   | ) |   | 5 |  |
| 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |
|   |   |   |   |  |
| 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |

| i | $h_i$ | $p_i$  | $\sigma_B^2(k)$ |
|---|-------|--------|-----------------|
| 0 | 1     | 0.0625 | 0.906510        |
| 1 | 3     | 0.1875 | 2.876302        |
| 2 | 1     | 0.0625 | 3.283026        |
| 3 | 4     | 0.2500 | 4.159288        |
| 4 | 0     | 0.0000 | 4.159288        |
| 5 | 2     | 0.1250 | 3.344389        |
| 6 | 3     | 0.1875 | 1.567522        |
| 7 | 2     | 0.1250 |                 |
|   |       |        |                 |



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```
@misc{mari_im_proc_2023,
    author = {João Fernando Mari},
    title = {Segmentação de imagens II - Limiarização},
    year = {2023},
    publisher = {GitHub},
    journal = {Introdução ao Processamento Digital de Imagens - UFV},
    howpublished = {\url{https://github.com/joaofmari/SIN392_Introduction-to-digital-image-processing_2023}}
```

### **FIM**