### VARIABLE INVESTIGATION FOR KELOWNA WEATHER-CRASH PROJECT

# Contents

1	Sum	nmary Statistics	2					
2	Acc	idents over Time	4					
	2.1	Throughout the Day	4					
	2.2	Day of the Week	4					
	2.3	Month of the Year	5					
	2.4	Over the Years	6					
3	Dist	Distributions of Weather Variables 7						
	3.1	Temperature	7					
	3.2	Relative Humidity	9					
	3.3	Precipitation	11					
	3.4	Wind Speed	12					
	3.5	Wind Direction	14					
	3.6	Visibility	16					
	3.7	Air Pressure	17					
4	Cra	sh Subtypes	17					
	4.1	All Combined	17					
	4.2	Cyclist Crashes	18					
	4.3	Animal Crashes	19					
	4.4	Heavy Vehicle Crashes	20					
	4.5	Motorcycle Crashes	21					
	4.6	Parked Vehicle Crashes	22					
	4.7	Pedestrian Crashes	23					
5			24					

#### 1 Summary Statistics

Need to remove dew point temp and wind chill, since they are so correlated with temperature.

Temp...C. Dew.Point.Temp...C. Wind.Chill
Temp...C. 1.0000000 0.9209662 0.9517406
Dew.Point.Temp...C. 0.9209662 1.0000000 0.9312014
Wind.Chill 0.9517406 0.9312014 1.0000000

Summary of all variables:

linker Date.Of.Loss.Year Animal.Flag Crash.Severity Length: 56136 No :54118 Min. :2017 CASUALTY CRASH :11473 Class : character 1st Qu.:2018 Yes: 2018 PROPERTY DAMAGE ONLY:44663 Mode :character Median:2019 Mean :2019 3rd Qu.:2020 Max. :2021

Cyclist.Flag Day.Of.Week Derived.Crash.Configuration No :55725 FRIDAY :9316 REAR END :13024 Yes: 411 MONDAY :8024 SINGLE VEHICLE :12495 SATURDAY:6753 UNDETERMINED :11453 SUNDAY :5464 SIDE IMPACT :11369 THURSDAY:9061 CONFLICTED : 3068 TUESDAY :8728 SIDE SWIPE - SAME DIRECTION: 1833 WEDNESDAY:8790 (Other) : 2894

Heavy.Veh.Flag Intersection.Crash Month.Of.Year Motorcycle.Flag

No:54085 No:31677 JULY: 5152 No:55673 Yes: 2051 Yes:24459 DECEMBER: 5095 Yes: 463

> JANUARY : 5063 AUGUST : 4907 OCTOBER : 4836 JUNE : 4735 (Other) :26348

 Parked.Vehicle.Flag
 Parking.Lot.Flag
 Pedestrian.Flag
 Time.Category

 No :38567
 No :37189
 No :55790
 12:00-14:59:14870

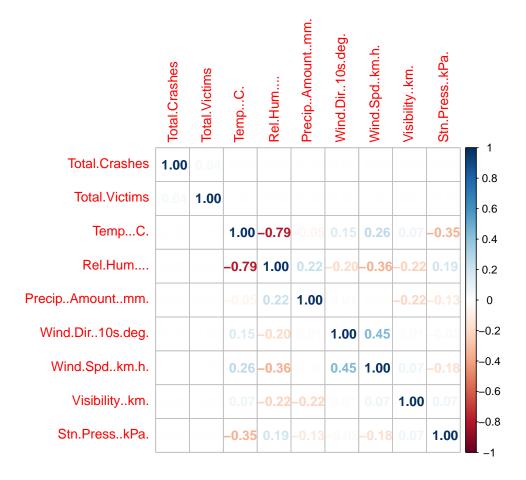
 Yes:17569
 Yes:18947
 Yes: 346
 15:00-17:59:14473

09:00-11:59:11021 18:00-20:59: 5805 06:00-08:59: 5489 21:00-23:59: 2684 (Other) : 1794

Municipality.Name Road.Location.Description Street.Full.Name

:45943 : 6019 KELOWNA UNKNOWN : 2211 HWY 97 WEST KELOWNA: 10193 HWY 97 : 1961 HARVEY AVE : 3168 HARVEY AVE : 1670 HWY 33 : 2064 LAKESHORE RD: 932 GORDON DR : 1921 LOUIE DR : 751 LAKESHORE RD : 1372 HWY 33 715 SPRINGFIELD RD: 1326 :40266 (Other) :47896 (Other)

Total.Crashes	Total.Victims	TempC.	Rel.Hum	
Min. :1.000	Min. :0.0000	Min. :-22.43	Min. : 1	2.67
1st Qu.:1.000	1st Qu.:0.0000	1st Qu.: 1.60	1st Qu.: 3	8.00
Median :1.000	Median :0.0000	Median : 10.37	Median : 6	2.00
Mean :1.006	Mean :0.2917	Mean : 10.92	Mean : 6	0.51
3rd Qu.:1.000	3rd Qu.:0.0000	3rd Qu.: 20.00	3rd Qu.: 8	2.33
Max. :3.000	Max. :9.0000	Max. : 37.73	Max. :10	0.00
		NA's :35	NA's :35	
PrecipAmount.	.mm. Wind.Dir10	Os.deg. Wind.Spd	km.h. Visi	bilitykm.
Min. :0.00000	Min. : 1.0	00 Min. :	0.000 Min.	: 0.20
1st Qu.:0.00000	1st Qu.:15.6	67 1st Qu.:	4.667 1st	Qu.:16.10
Median :0.00000	Median:19.5	50 Median :	8.000 Medi	an :16.10
Mean :0.03111	Mean :21.1	16 Mean :	10.277 Mean	:15.15
3rd Qu.:0.00000	3rd Qu.:31.0	00 3rd Qu.:	13.667 3rd	Qu.:16.10
Max. :4.00000	Max. :36.0	00 Max. :	51.333 Max.	:16.10
NA's :35	NA's :4020	NA's :	35 NA's	:36
Stn.PresskPa.	Fog Freezi	ing.Rain Snow	Rain	Thunderstorms
Min. :94.08	0:52106 0:5613	34 0:52325	0:50075	0:56002
1st Qu.:96.10	1: 4030 1:	2 1: 3811	1: 6061	1: 134
Median :96.51				
Mean :96.56				
3rd Qu.:96.90				
Max. :99.33				
NA's :35				



# 2 Accidents over Time

# 2.1 Throughout the Day

### 2.2 Day of the Week

7500

Count 5000

2500

0

SÚN

MÓN

TÚE

WED

THU

FRI

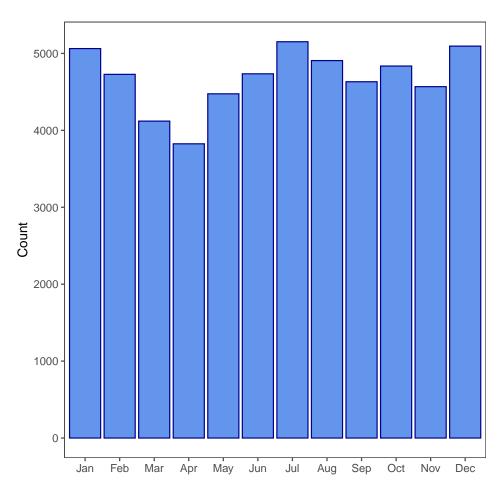
SAT

Distribution of accidents throughout the week:

5464	MUNDAY 8024	8728	WEDNESDAY 8790	9061	9316	6753

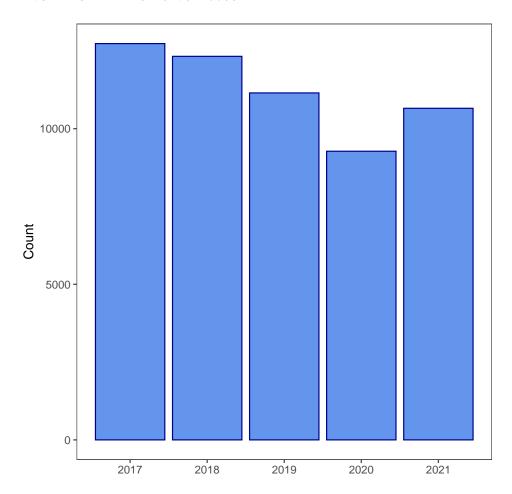
### 2.3 Month of the Year

JANUARY	FEBRUARY	MARCH	APRIL	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUGUST
5063	4728	4120	3825	4475	4735	5152	4907
SEPTEMBER	OCTOBER	NOVEMBER	DECEMBER				
4632	4836	4568	5095				



### 2.4 Over the Years

2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 12734 12324 11148 9275 10655

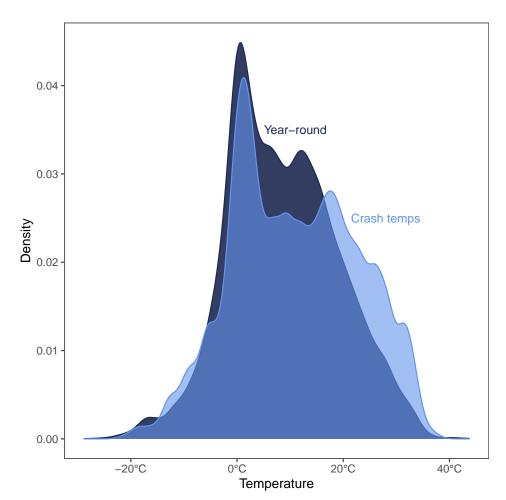


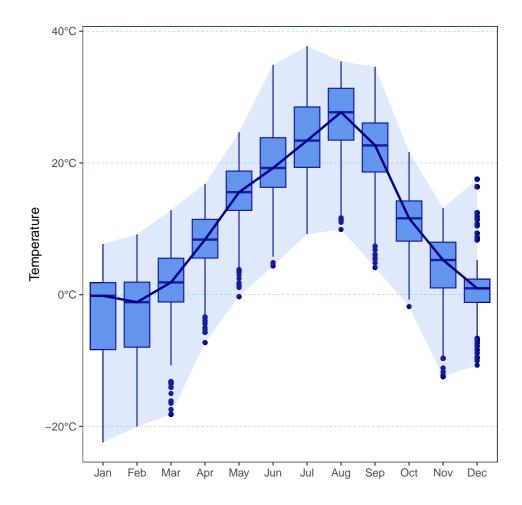
7 2023

# 3 Distributions of Weather Variables

### 3.1 Temperature

Avg.temp. Avg.crash.temp. 1 8.511442 10.91872

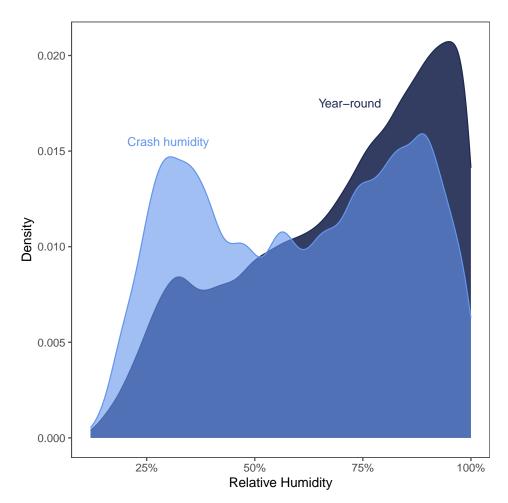


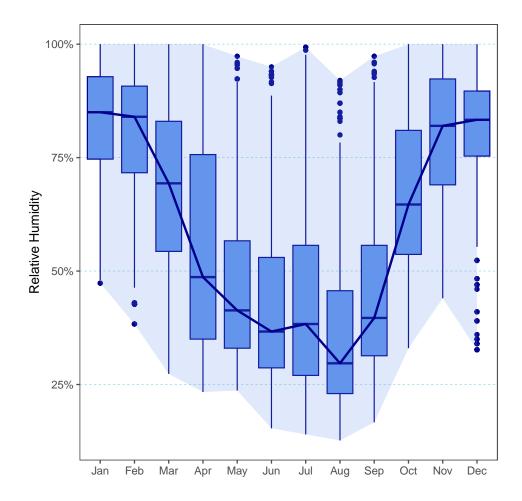


 $\begin{array}{c} \text{Jonah Edmundson} \\ 9 \\ \hline \\ 2023 \\ \end{array}$ 

# 3.2 Relative Humidity

Avg.humidity Avg.crash.humidity 1 69.32555 60.50743





11 2023

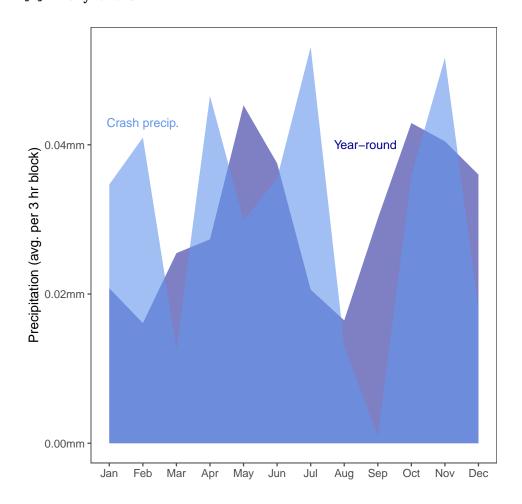
### 3.3 Precipitation

Avg.precipitation Avg.crash.precipitation 1 0.02998858 0.03110818

[1] "Rounded table of precipitation values:"

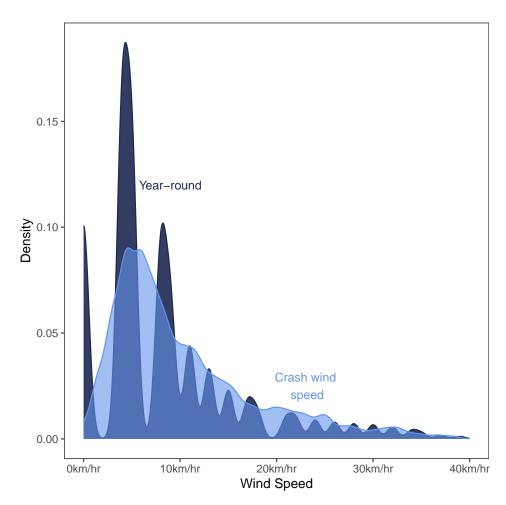
0 1 2 3 4 54934 1105 54 1 7

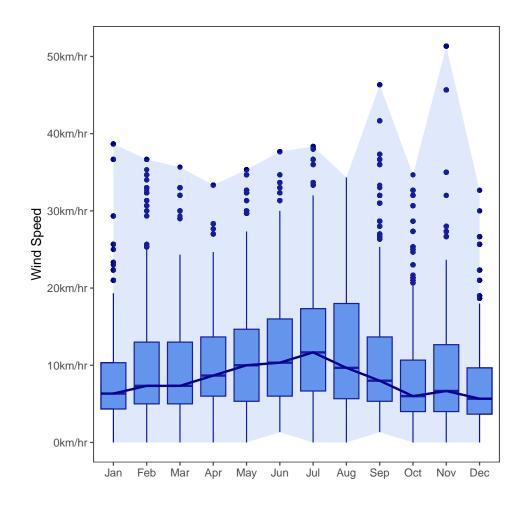
[1] "Many are 0..."



# 3.4 Wind Speed

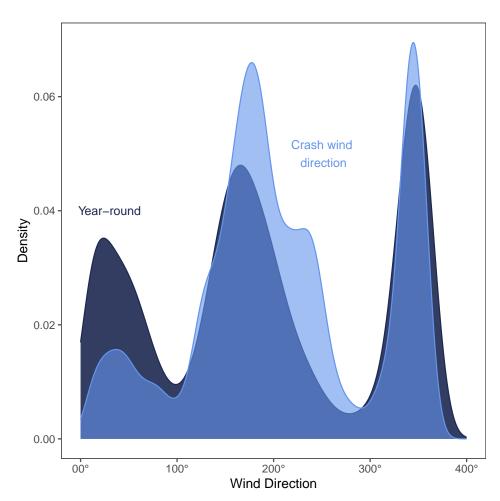
Avg.wind.speed Avg.crash.wind.speed 1 8.41538 10.27689

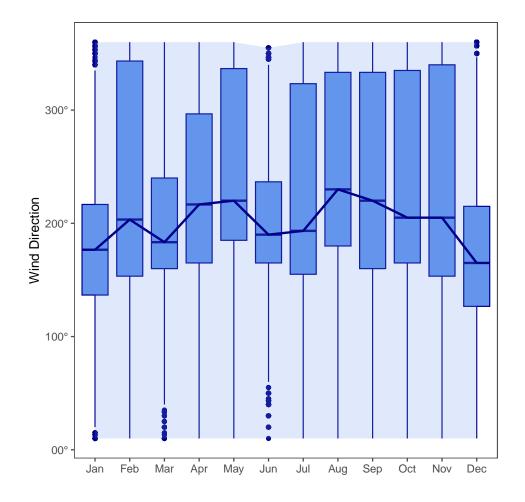




### 3.5 Wind Direction

Avg.wind.dir. Avg.crash.wind.dir.
1 19.1302 21.163



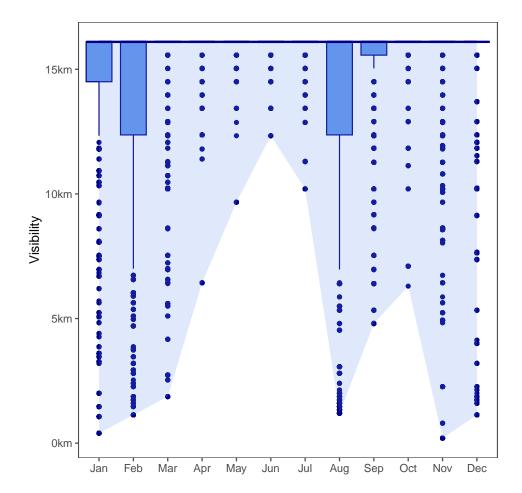


### 3.6 Visibility

16

Avg.visibility Avg.crash.visibility 1 15.10429 15.14964

- [1] "Very little differences in visibility..."
- [1] "Density plot isn't helpful because cases are so spread out."



#### 3.7 Air Pressure

# 4 Crash Subtypes

#### 4.1 All Combined

 $^*$ nrow  $^*$ intersection flag  $^*$ months  $^*$ day of the week  $^*$  crash severity  $^*$  street name  $^*$  total victims  $^*$  avg temp, "Rel.Hum...", "Precip..Amount..mm.", "Wind.Dir..10s.deg.", "Wind.Spd..km.h.", "Visibility..km.", "Stn.Press..kPa."

18 2023

# 4.2 Cyclist Crashes

19 2023

### 4.3 Animal Crashes

20 2023

### 4.4 Heavy Vehicle Crashes

21 2023

### 4.5 Motorcycle Crashes

### 4.6 Parked Vehicle Crashes

23 2023

### 4.7 Pedestrian Crashes