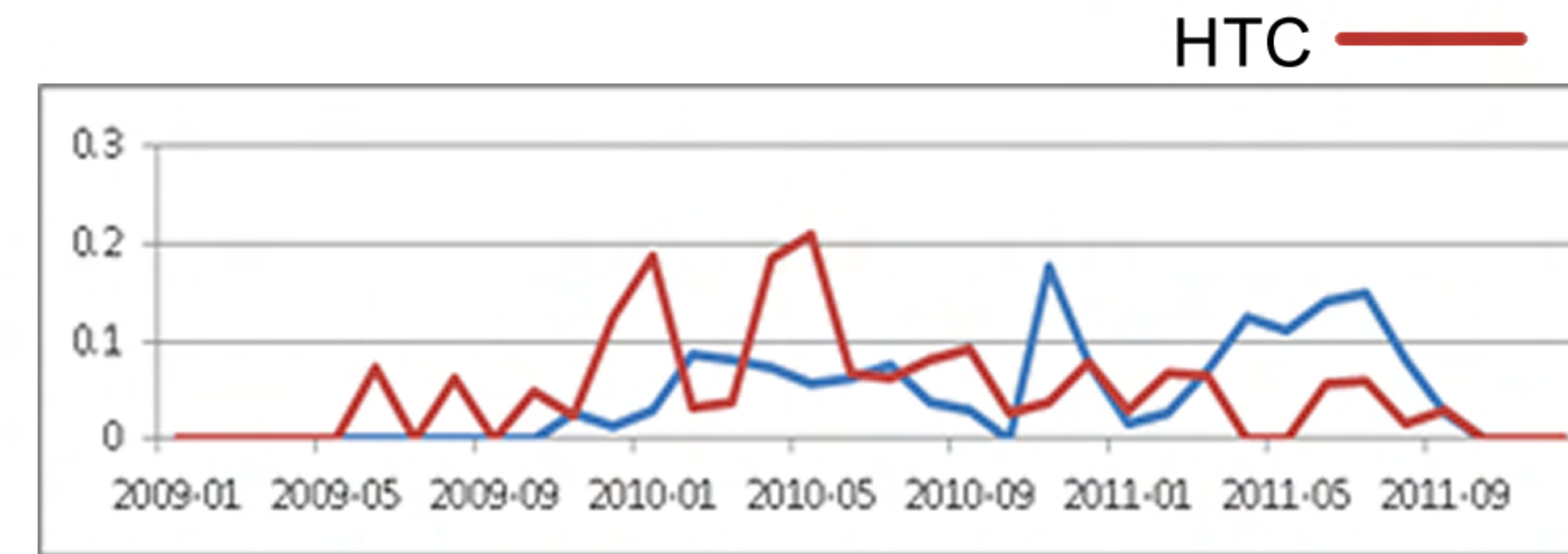


Browser



GPS

