

STAT_624 - Open MP - Kaushik Manikonda

Download the openmp.zip file to Terra. Use the Intel/2020b compiler.

```
[kaushik.manikonda@terra1 ~]$ module load intel/2020b
```

```
[kaushik.manikonda@terra1 ~]$ export OMP_NUM_THREADS=8
```

- For matmul.c add an OpenMP directive (e.g pragma) to parallelize and speedup the code.

```
60     start_time = omp_get_wtime();
61     #pragma omp parallel for
62     for (i=0; i<Ndim; i++){
63         for (j=0; j<Mdim; j++){
64             tmp = 0.0;
65             for(k=0; k<Pdim; k++){
66                 /* C(i,j) = sum(over k) A(i,k) * B(k,j) */
67                 tmp += *(A+(i*Ndim+k)) * *(B+(k*Pdim+j));
68             }
69             *(C+(i*Ndim+j)) = tmp; // C[i][j] = tmp
70         }
71     }
72     /* Check the answer */
```

- For mandel.c add one or more OpenMP directives (e.g. pragma) to parallelize and speedup the code.

I added two OpenMP directives, one before the two nested for loops, and a second one inside the second for loop.

```
37 // Loop over grid of points in the complex plane which contains the Mandelbrot set,
38 // testing each point to see whether it is inside or outside the set.
39 #pragma omp parallel for default(shared) private(c, j) firstprivate(eps)
40 for (i=0; i<NPOINTS; i++) {
41     for (j=0; j<NPOINTS; j++) {
42         #pragma omp critical
43         c.r = -2.0+2.5*(double)(i)/(double)(NPOINTS)+eps;
44         c.i = 1.125*(double)(j)/(double)(NPOINTS)+eps;
45         testpoint();
46     }
47 }
48
```

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Show example runs before and after the speedup. Make sure the OpenMP program uses up to 8 CPU's. Set this using the run time environment.

```
[kaushik.manikonda@terra1 ~]$ export OMP_NUM_THREADS=8
```

```
Hey, it worked
all done
[kaushik.manikonda@terra1 Homework-05]$ export OMP_NUM_THREADS=8
[kaushik.manikonda@terra1 Homework-05]$ icc -qopenmp -o matmul matmul.c
[kaushik.manikonda@terra1 Homework-05]$ chmod u+x matmul.c
[kaushik.manikonda@terra1 Homework-05]$ ./matmul
Order 2500 multiplication in 36.487985 seconds
Order 2500 multiplication at 856.446304 mflops

Hey, it worked
all done
[kaushik.manikonda@terra1 Homework-05]$ icc -qopenmp -o matmul modified_matmul.c
[kaushik.manikonda@terra1 Homework-05]$ chmod u+x modified_matmul.c
[kaushik.manikonda@terra1 Homework-05]$ ./matmul
Order 2500 multiplication in 4.813103 seconds
Order 2500 multiplication at 6492.692699 mflops

Hey, it worked
all done
```

The modified matmul with an OpenMP directive is almost 8 times faster than the original matrix multiplication file.

```
[kaushik.manikonda@terra1 Homework-05]$ icc -qopenmp -o mandel mandel.c
[kaushik.manikonda@terra1 Homework-05]$ ./mandel
Area of Mandlebrot set = 1.51084062 +/- 0.00050361
Correct answer should be around 1.510659
[kaushik.manikonda@terra1 Homework-05]$ time ./mandel
Area of Mandlebrot set = 1.51084062 +/- 0.00050361
Correct answer should be around 1.510659

real    0m9.241s
user    0m9.231s
sys     0m0.007s
[kaushik.manikonda@terra1 Homework-05]$ icc -qopenmp -o mandel modified_mandel.c
[kaushik.manikonda@terra1 Homework-05]$ time ./mandel
Area of Mandlebrot set = 1.52851563 +/- 0.00050951
Correct answer should be around 1.510659

real    0m4.036s
user    0m26.423s
sys     0m0.249s
[kaushik.manikonda@terra1 Homework-05]$
```

The modified mandel file is a little more than two times as fast as the original mandel file.