

# Ge'ezWord Tigrinya Mobile Typing Manual

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## Slow Mobile Keyboard Typing

In mobile keyboard, the user must frequently toggle to different layers (lower, upper, numeric) to type some of the Geez letters. This toggling makes it inconvenient and slows down the flow of typing speed. This issue has been resolved in GeezWord Mobile.

## Faster GeezWord Mobile Keyboard Typing

We have enhanced GeezWord mobile keyboard layout for speed and convenience. Two main enhancements were made. In the first enhancement, you **Press Twice** a key, instead of switching to the Shift layer to type a letter or instead of selecting a letter from popup screen.

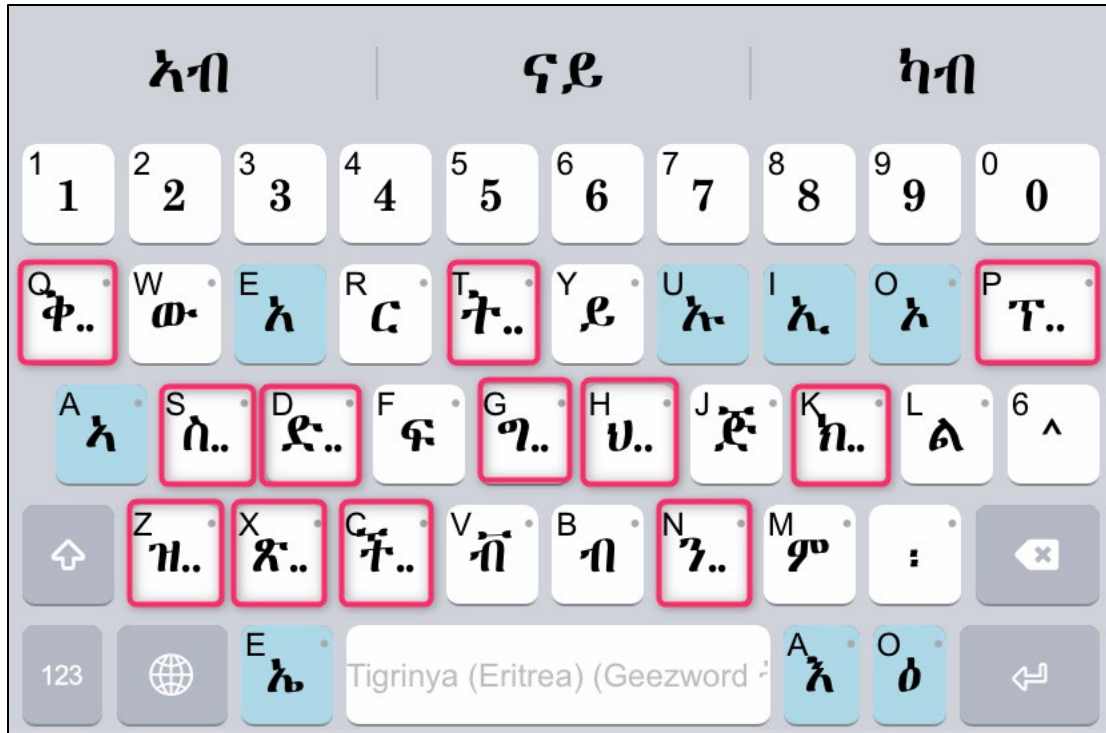
## Speed Typing (“Press Twice”)

Pressing Key **twice** is much faster typing, than pressing shift key to select a letter or even selecting from a popup screen. As a matter of fact, there is little difference between pressing once and pressing the same key twice. We recommend to never use the Shift key or the popup, but instead “**Press Twice**” method as shown in the following examples.

ሐ	ከ	ቀ	ተ	ሮ	ነ	ክ	ዘ	ድ	ኘ	ዕ	ኦ
hh	hh	qq	tt	cc	nn	kk	zz	dd	gg	xx	pp

**Example:** mex**hh**af = መጽሐፍ (“book”)

**Example:** **pp**ilatto**s** = ጴጥሎስ (Pilate Biblical name)



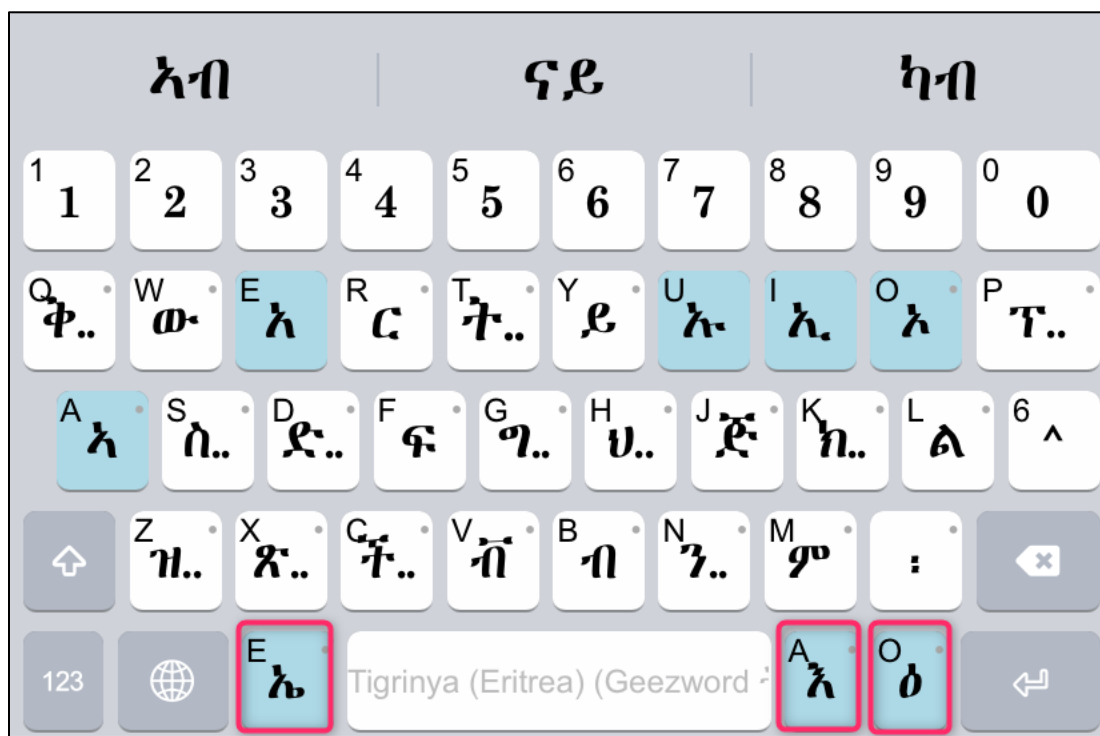
The keys with two dots indicate “Press Twice”.

## Tigrinya Example:

መ	ኧ	ኣ	ፍ		ግ	ወ	ላ
me	x	hha	f		tta	w	la

## Additional Speed Typing for (“ኤ, ኦ, ዕ”)

In the second enhancement, high frequently consonants (ኦ, ዕ) and vowel ኤ, are directly accessible as shown below.



*Special consonant keys (ኦ, ዕ) and vowel ኤ, are directly accessible – no need to press the Shift key*

Press ኦ, followed by any of the vowel keys (e u i a o) to generate the vowels = ኦኦኦኦኦኦ

**Example:** ብ ኦ ነ ት = b **Au** ne t

Press ዕ, followed by any of the vowel keys (e u i a o) to generate the vowels = ዕዕዕዕዕዕ

**Example:** ብ ዕ መ ት = b **Oa** me t

Press ኤ is short cut for “ie”. It serves as standalone letter in a case when it is the first letter in a word or serves as a modifier vowel in other cases.

**Example:** ብ ኤ ም ባ ሲ = b **Aie** m ba si (as standalone)

**Example:** ሜ ላ = **mie** la (as vowel)

## Phonetic Keyboard Assignment

### Lower Case Assignment:

The following Geez letters, mostly with soft sounds, are assigned to **lower** case keys. They are phonetically matched with Latin letters.

ህ	ሐ	ም	ር	ስ	ቅ	ብ	ቨ	ት	ች	ን	ከ
h	l	m	r	s	q	b	v	t	c	n	k

ው	ዝ	ይ	ደ	ጅ	ግ	ጽ	ፍ	ፐ
w	z	y	d	j	g	x	f	p

### Upper Case Key Assignment:

Many of the following letters have hard/explosive sound, are assigned to UPPER case keys. Even though, most of these sounds don't exist in English, they are matched with their closest Latin letters.

አ	ሐ	ሸ	ቐ	ፐ	ጭ	ኝ	ኸ	ኸ	ደ	ኸ	ፅ	ጽ
A	H	S	Q	T	C	N	K	Z	D	G	X	P

### Vowel Keys Assignment:

Latin vowel keys (a e i o u) have dual assignments in GeezWord - as **Standalone** letters and as **Modifiers** to consonants.

### Special Standalone Vowels

The Latin keys (e u i a ie o) generate Geez letters **only** when they appear at the beginning of a word as shown in the example below. Otherwise, they serve as modifiers to other consonants.

ኣ	ኣ	ኣ	ኣ	ኣ	ኣ	ኣ	ኣ
e	u	i	a	ie	A	o	Aue

Example: ኣስመራ = asmera (Tigrinya spelling)

Example: ኣዲስ አበባ = edis ebaba (Amharic spelling)

## Modifiers to Consonants:

The Latin keys (e u i a o) function as modifiers to the 35+ consonants. Here is an example for the consonant “b”:

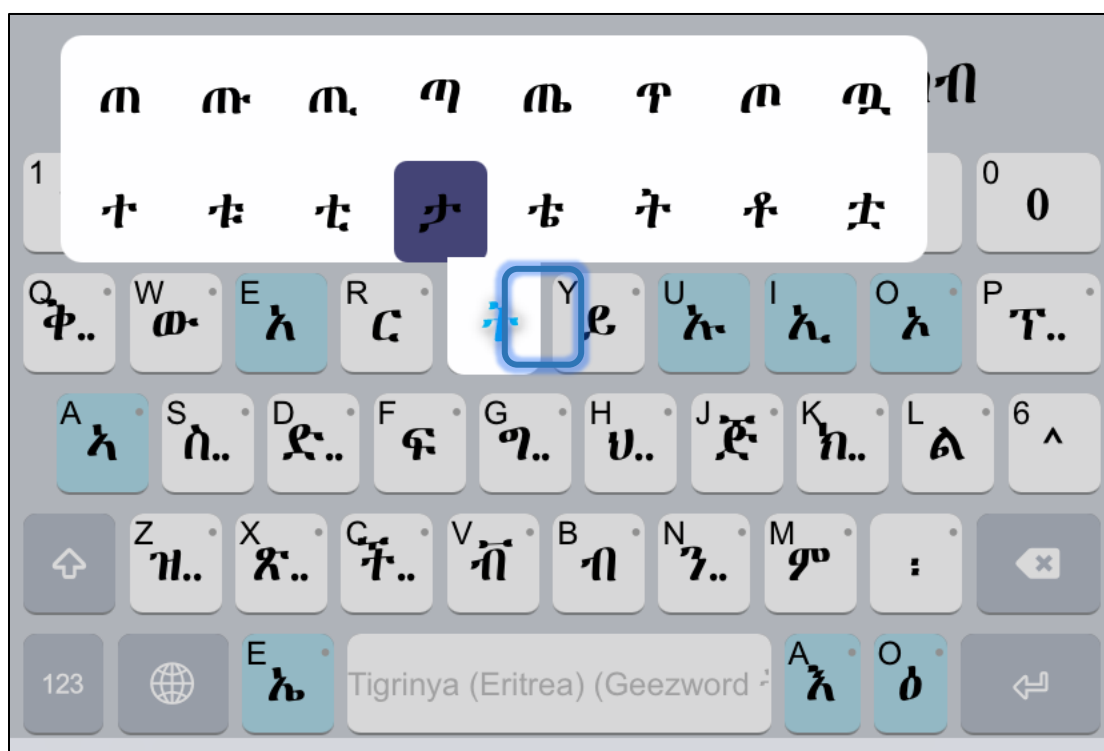
በ	ቡ	ቢ	ባ	ቤ	ብ	ቦ	ቦ
be	bu	bi	ba	bie	b	bo	bua

**Example:** ሰላምታና ይብጻሕኩም። selamtana ybxa<sup>h</sup>hkum

## Long Press for Geez Vowels :

Long Press (means press and hold it a bit longer) any Geez key, a pop screen of vowels associated with the letter pressed will popup as shown below for the letter ታ.

You can move up your finger to the popup screen to select the right Geez letter. In this example, we see two rows representing “ት” and “ታ”. Others may show a single row, for example the letter “ል”. Long Press is not recommended for speed typing as it is too slow. Instead use pressing a key once or twice.



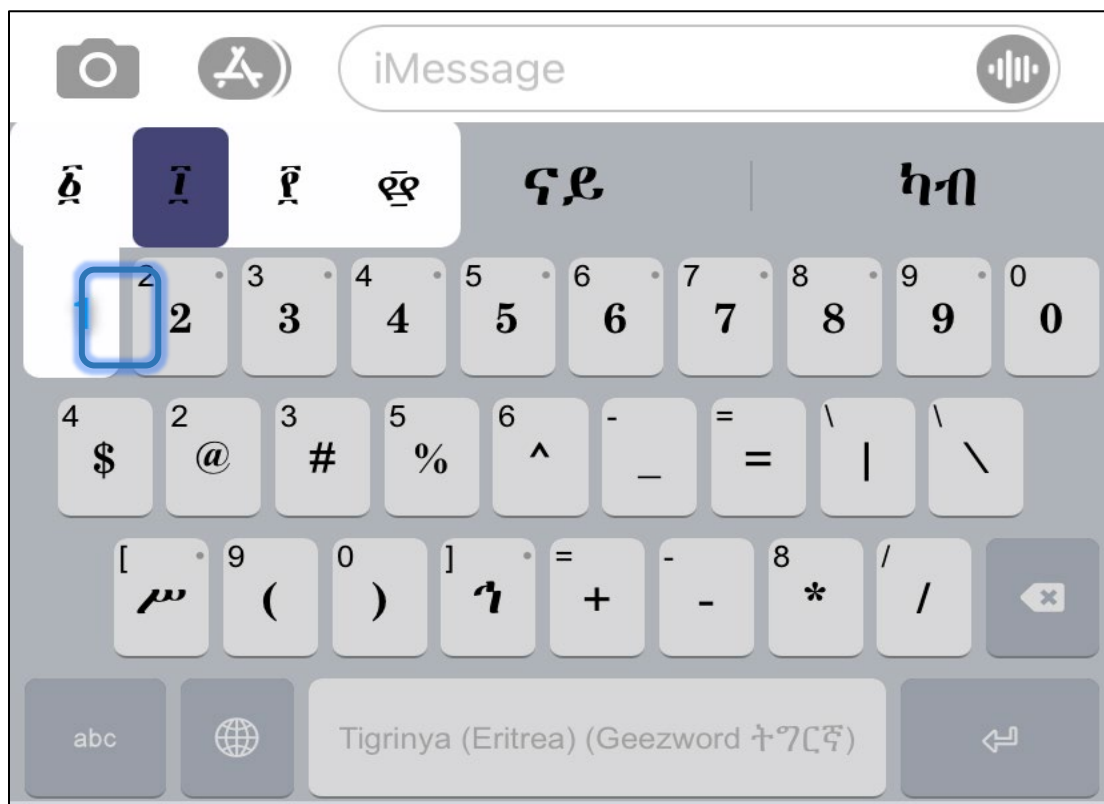
## Long Press to Select Punctuations:

Long Press (means press and hold it a bit longer) the two dots (:), a pop screen of two rows of punctuation symbols gets displayed. They are the most commonly used punctuation symbols for Geez and English as shown below. You can move up your finger to the popup screen to select the right symbol.



## Long Press to Select Geez Numerals:

Geez numerals can be accessed from the Numerals layer. Long Press (means press and hold it a bit longer) on any numeral key and the corresponding Geez numerals will pop up as shown below. You can move up your finger to the popup screen to select the desired Geez numeral.



## Special Key ( “^” ) to Duplicate previous letter.

The “Press Twice” special letters, can be typed in duplicate with a little trick using “^”.

For example, to type ህህ , use the “^” symbol to duplicate previous letter, as shown below.

**h^ = ህህ**

The same rule applies to others in the table below.

ህህ	ስስ	ቅቅ	ትት	ችች	ንን	ክክ	ዝዝ	ድድ	ግግ	ጸጸ	ፒፒ
h^	s^	q^	t^	c^	n^	k^	z^	d^	n^	x^	p^

## Typing Diphthong Letters

How to type the Diphthong letters is the most challenging for most users. In Geezword, it is based on phonetic sound of the letters. The most important to remember is the additional key “u” inserted following the consonant key. The vowels are the same as the other letters. That is all. Here are some examples:

ደ ገ = d gua

ጢ ገ = ttua t or Tua t

Please, use the table below for guidance.

	e	i	a	ie	w
q	ቄ que	ቅ qui	ቆ qua	ቇ quie	ቈ quu
Q	ቄ Que	ቅ Qui	ቆ Qua	ቇ Quie	ቈ Quu
k	ከፐ kue	ከፋ kui	ከ kua	ከፊ kie	ከፕ kuu
K	ከፐ Kue	ከፋ Kui	ከ Kua	ከፊ Kuie	ከፕ Kuu
g	ገፐ gue	ገፋ gui	ገ gua	ገፊ guie	ገፕ guu

## Blin Letters

	e	u	i	a	ie		o
G	ገ Ge	ገፋ Gu	ገፊ Gi	ገፊ Ga	ገፊ Gie	ገፊ G	ገፊ Go
Gu	ገፐ Gue		ገፋ Gui	ገፊ Gua	ገፊ Guie	ገፊ Guu	