

# Kaixun Hua

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## PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

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**University of British Columbia**, Vancouver, BC 07/2020 – Current  
*Postdoctoral Fellow*, Institute of Applied Mathematics  
Research Topic: Global Optimal Machine Learning  
Advisor: Yankai Cao

**University of Massachusetts Boston**, Boston, MA 09/2013 – 05-2019  
*Graduate Research Assistant*

**InsuranceQuotes**, Cambridge, MA 05/2015 – 08-2015  
*Machine Learning Engineer*

## EDUCATION

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**University of Massachusetts Boston**, Boston, MA 09/2013 – 05/2019  
*Ph.D.*, Computer Science  
Thesis: Clusterability, Model Selection and Evaluation  
Advisor: Dan A. Simovici

**Cornell University**, Ithaca, NY 09/2012 – 08/2013  
*M.Eng.*, Systems Engineering  
Thesis: A Study on State Estimation of Power System with Uniform Distributed Residuals  
Advisor: Hsiao-Dong Chiang

**Shanghai Jiao Tong University**, Shanghai, China 09/2008 – 08/2012  
*B.Sci.*, Electrical and Computer Engineering

## AWARD & FUNDING

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- Puyuan Engineering Research Fellowship (Total Award Amount: \$77,000, Ningbo TIP Co., Ltd.)
- PICS Scholar (Pacific Institute for Climate Solutions) (Total Award Amount: \$7,500)
- NeurIPS 2022 Scholar Award (Total Award Amount: \$3,200)
- ICML 2022 Participation Grant (Total Award Amount: \$2,850)
- Best Presentation Award (4th BC Universities Systems and Control Meeting, 2021)
- Outstanding Research Award (Doctoral Dissertation, UMass Boston)
- Annual Research Symposium Competition (1st Place '18, 3rd Place '16, UMass Boston)
- The Third Prize Scholarship (2011-2012, Shanghai Jiao Tong University)
- Dean's List (2010-2012, University of Michigan-Shanghai Jiao Tong University Joint Institute)

## CONFERENCE PUBLICATIONS

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1. [NeurIPS 2022] **Hua, K.**, Ren, J., & Cao, Y. (2022). A Scalable Deterministic Global Optimization Algorithm for Training Optimal Decision Tree. *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems*, accepted.
2. [NeurIPS 2022] Ren, J.\*, **Hua, K.\***, & Cao, Y. (2022). Global Optimal K-Medoids Clustering of One Million Samples. *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems*, accepted. (**Co-first Author**)
3. [ICML 2022] Shi, M.\*, **Hua, K.\***, Ren, J., & Cao, Y. (2022). Global Optimization of K-Center Clustering. In *International Conference on Machine Learning* (pp. 19956-19966). PMLR. (**Co-first Author**)
4. [ICML 2021] **Hua, K.**, Shi, M., & Cao, Y. (2021). A Scalable Deterministic Global Optimization Algorithm for Clustering Problems. In *International Conference on Machine Learning* (pp. 4391-4401). PMLR.

5. [MMCTSE 2019] Simovici, D. A. & **Hua, K.** (2019). Data Ultrametricity and Clusterability. In *2019 1st International Conference on Mathematical Models & Computational Techniques in Science & Engineering*.
6. [SYNASC 2018] **Hua, K.**, & Simovici, D. A. (2018). Dual Criteria Determination of the Number of Clusters in Data. In *2018 20th International Symposium on Symbolic and Numeric Algorithms for Scientific Computing* (pp. 201-208). IEEE.
7. [ICNSC 2016] **Hua, K.**, & Simovici, D. A. (2016). Long-lead Term Precipitation Forecasting by Hierarchical Clustering-based Bayesian Structural Vector Autoregression. In *2016 IEEE 13th International Conference on Networking, Sensing, and Control* (pp. 1-6). IEEE.

## JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS

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1. Li, Y., **Hua, K.**, & Cao, Y. (2022). Using Stochastic Programming to Train Neural Network Approximation of Nonlinear MPC Laws. *Automatica*, accepted.
2. Li, Y., Wang, Y., Chen, Y., Lu, Y., **Hua, K.**, Ren, J., Mozafari, G., Lu, Q. & Cao, Y., (2022). Deep-Learning-Based Predictive Control of Battery Management for Frequency Regulation. *Industrial & Engineering Chemistry Research*.
3. Chen, Q., Zuo, L., Wu, C., Li, Y., **Hua, K.**, Mehrtash, M., & Cao, Y. (2022). Optimization of compressor standby schemes for gas transmission pipeline systems based on gas delivery reliability. *Reliability Engineering & System Safety*, 221, 108351.
4. Mehrtash, M., Mozafari, G., **Hua, K.**, & Cao, Y. (2022). Stochastic Optimal Device Sizing Model for Zero Energy Buildings: A Parallel Computing Solution. *IEEE Transactions on Industry Applications*, 58(3), 3275-3284.
5. Xu, Z., Lian, J., Wang, R., Qiu, Y., Song, T., & **Hua, K.** (2022). Development of Method for Assessing Water Footprint Sustainability. *Water*, 14(5), 694. **(Co-Corresponding Author)**
6. Xu, Z., Lian, J., Bin, L., **Hua, K.**, Xu, K., & Chan, H. Y. (2019). Water Price Prediction for Increasing Market Efficiency Using Random Forest Regression: A Case Study in the Western United States. *Water*, 11(2), 228. **(Co-Corresponding Author)**.
7. Simovici, D. A., Vetro, R., & **Hua, K.** (2017). Ultrametricity of dissimilarity spaces and its significance for data mining. In *Advances in Knowledge Discovery and Management* (pp. 141-155). Springer, Cham.
8. Scheffner, I., **Hua, K.**, Simovici, D., Abeling, T., Haller, H., & Gwinner, W. (2016). Prediction of Patient Survival After Kidney Transplantation: Construction, Validation and Evaluation of Decision Models Using Data Mining Approaches. In *American Journal of Transplantation* (Vol. 16, pp. 572-573).

## MANUSCRIPTS UNDER PEER-REVIEW

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1. **Hua, K.**, Ren, J., Ji, C., & Cao, Y. Deep Optimal Decision Tree with Global Optimality. In preparation for *Journal of Machine Learning Research*.
2. **Hua, K.**, Ren, J., Ji, C., & Cao, Y. GO-Clustering.jl: A Julia Package for Global Optimal Centroid-based Clustering. In preparation for *INFORMS Journal on Computing*.
3. **Hua, K.**, Ren, J., Shi, M., & Cao, Y. Global Optimal K-means Clustering. In preparation for *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence*.
4. Ren, J., **Hua, K.**, & Cao, Y. Global Optimal K-center Clustering of One Billion Samples. In preparation for *Operation Research*.
5. Ren, J., **Hua, K.**, & Cao, Y. Global Optimal Explainable Models for Biorefining. Submitted to *European Symposium on Computer Aided Process Engineering (ESCAPE33)*.
6. Okamoto, M., **Hua, K.**, Ren, J., & Cao, Y. Fast Model Predictive Control for Scheduling Using Mixture Density Networks, In preparation for *Automatica*.
7. Xiao, D., **Hua, K.**, Pal, S., Cao, Y., & Murphy, T. BrainSformer: a Scalable Transformer-based Framework for Motion Synthesis from Neural Decoding of Cortex-wide Spatiotemporal Dynamics. In preparation for *Nature Methods*.

## SELECTED ORAL PRESENTATIONS

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1. **Hua, K.**, Ren, J., & Cao, Y. “A Scalable Deterministic Global Optimization Algorithm for Training Optimal Decision Tree.” The 36th Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2022), New Orleans, LA, November 2022.
2. **Hua, K.**, Ren, J., & Cao, Y. “Global Optimal K-Medoids Clustering of One Million Samples.” The 36th Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2022), New Orleans, LA, November 2022.
3. **Hua, K.**, Ren, J., & Cao, Y. “A Scalable Global Optimization Algorithm for K-Medoids Clustering.” The 72nd Canadian Chemical Engineering Conference (CCEC 2022), Vancouver, BC, October 2022.
4. **Hua, K.**, Ren, J., & Cao, Y. “A Deterministic Global Optimization Algorithm for Training Optimal Decision Tree on Large Datasets.” The 17th INFORMS Workshop on Data Mining and Decision Analytics, Indianapolis, IN, October 2022.
5. **Hua, K.**, Shi, M., Ren, J., & Cao, Y. “Global Optimization of K-Center Clustering.” Spotlight, The 39th International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2022), Baltimore, MD, July 2022. (Virtual)
6. **Hua, K.**, Shi, M., & Cao, Y. “A Scalable Deterministic Global Optimization Algorithm for Clustering Problems.” Spotlight, The 38th International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2021), Vienna, Austria, July 2022. (Virtual)
7. **Hua, K.** “Trustworthy Machine Learning and Its Recent Progress.” CS105, Guest Lecture, University of Massachusetts Boston, Boston, MA, December 2021. (Virtual)
8. **Hua, K.**, Mozafari, G. & Cao, Y. “Tutorial for Julia and JuMP.” BC Hydro, Vancouver, BC. November 2021. (Virtual)
9. **Hua, K.** & Cao, Y. “A Scalable Global Optimization Algorithm for Stochastic Nonlinear Programs.” Conference of the International Federation of Operational Research Societies (IFORS 2021), Seoul, South Korea, August 2021. (Virtual)
10. **Hua, K.** & Cao, Y. “A Scalable Deterministic Global Optimization Algorithm for Clustering Problems.” 4th BC Universities Systems and Control Meeting. University of Victoria, Victoria, BC, August 2021. Awarded Best Presentation Award. (Virtual)
11. **Hua, K.** & Cao, Y. “A Scalable Deterministic Global Optimization Algorithm for Clustering Problems.” SIAM Conference on Optimization (OP21), Spokane, WA, USA, July 2021. (Virtual)
12. **Hua, K.** “Improving Auto-parts Production Process with Large-scale Machine Learning Algorithm.” Ningbo TIJ Automotive Parts Co., Ltd, Zhejiang, China. June 2021.
13. **Hua, K.** & Cao, Y. “A Global Optimization Algorithm for Clustering Problem.” Canadian Mathematical Society, Montreal, QC, December 2020. (Virtual)
14. **Hua, K.**, Simovici, D. A. “Clusterability and Model Selection.” Bigwood System Inc., Cornell Business & Technology Park, Ithaca, NY. August 2019.
15. **Hua, K.** “Application of Machine Learning in Power System Industry.” State Grid Corporation of China, Shanghai, China. July 2018.
16. **Hua, K.** “Data Ultrametricity and Clusterability.” Annual Research Symposium, Department of Computer Science, University of Massachusetts Boston, Boston, MA, May 2018.
17. **Hua, K.** “On Finding Natural Clustering Structures in Data.” Annual Research Symposium, Department of Computer Science, University of Massachusetts Boston, Boston, MA, May 2016.

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

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- *Teaching Assistant: CS110 Introduction to Computing (Python)*  
University of Massachusetts Boston, Boston, MA 09/2015 – 06/2019
- *Teaching Assistant: CS420 Introduction to the Theory of Computation*  
University of Massachusetts Boston, Boston, MA 09/2014 – 06/2015
- *Teaching Assistant: CS240 Programming in C*  
University of Massachusetts Boston, Boston, MA 09/2013 – 06/2014

- *Teaching Assistant: VE311 Electronic Circuits*  
Shanghai Jiao Tong University, Shanghai, China

05/2012 – 08/2012

## RESEARCH MENTORING

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- **Doctoral Students:**

- Jiayang Ren, University of British Columbia, 2021 - Present
- Chengjie Li (visiting scholar), University of British Columbia/SCAU (China), 2021 - 2022;
- Luo Zhao (visiting scholar), University of British Columbia/HEU (China), 2021 - 2022;
- Ziyao Xu, UMass Boston/Tianjing University (China), 2019-2020.

- **Master Students:**

- Mingfei Shi, University of British Columbia, 2020 - 2022;
- Qinyu Zhu, University of British Columbia, 2020 (Now in Amazon).

- **Undergraduate Students:**

- Shraman Pal, University of British Columbia/IIT Kharagpur (India), 2022;
- Abhishek Ramesh Gopalan, University of British Columbia/IIT Madras (India), 2022;
- Nusair Islam, University of British Columbia, 2022.

## SCIENTIFIC COMMUNITY AND OUTREACH ACTIVITIES

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- Manuscript Review:

- International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)
- Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)
- The Conference on Information and Knowledge Management (CIKM) (Program Committee member)
- Knowledge and Information System
- Automatica

- Conference Organization:

- Session Co-Chair, *Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning in Process Systems Engineering*, Canadian Chemical Engineering Conference (CCEC), 2022
- Session Co-Chair, *Data Driven Analytics, Controls, and Optimization (Tuesday AM2)*, Canadian Chemical Engineering Conference (CCEC), 2022
- Session Co-Chair, *Data Driven Analytics, Controls, and Optimization (Wednesday AM2)*, Canadian Chemical Engineering Conference (CCEC), 2022

- Member Affiliation:

- Association for Computing Machinery (ACM), Since 2021
- Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics (SIAM), Since 2021
- The Institute for Operations Research and the Management Sciences (INFORMS), Since 2021
- Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE), Since 2016

## REFERENCES

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**Simovici, Dan A.**

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Graduate Director

PhD Advisor

Department of Computer Science

UMass Boston

**Cao, Yankai**

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Assistant Professor

Postdoc Advisor

Department of Chemical and

Biological Engineering

University of British Columbia

**Ding, Wei**

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Program Director

Directorate for Computer and

Information Science and

Engineering

National Science Foundation