Kirill Zakharov Trigonometric interpolation

fun - исходная функция

n - натуральное число, степень тригонометрического полинома

L - период функции

point - переменная, от которой считается полученный полином

xm - интерполяционная сетка

ут - значения функции в узлах интерполяции

$$\begin{split} & \text{trigInter}[\text{fun}_, \, \text{n}_, \, \text{L}_, \, \text{point}_] := \text{Module}\big[\big\{\text{n2} = 2 \, \big(\text{n} + 1\big), \, \text{xm}, \, \text{ym}, \, \text{a0}, \, \text{ak}, \, \text{bk}, \, \text{bn}\big\}, \\ & \text{xm} = \text{Table}\big[\frac{-L}{n2} \, \text{m} + \frac{L}{2 \, \text{n2}}, \, \{\text{m}, \, 1, \, \text{n2}\}\big]; \\ & \text{ym} = \text{fun} \, /@ \, \text{xm} \, // \, \text{N}; \\ & \text{a0} = \frac{1}{n2} \, \text{Sum}[\text{ym}[\text{i}], \, \{\text{i}, \, 1, \, \text{n2}\}]; \\ & \text{ak} = \text{Table}\big[\frac{2}{n2} \, \text{Sum}\big[\text{ym}[\text{i}]] \, \text{Cos}\big[\text{k} \, \left(2 \, \frac{\text{Pi}}{n2} \, \text{i} + \frac{\text{Pi}}{n2}\right)\big], \, \{\text{i}, \, 1, \, \text{n2}\}\big], \, \{\text{k}, \, 1, \, \text{n}\}\big]; \\ & \text{bk} = \text{Table}\big[\frac{2}{n2} \, \text{Sum}\big[\text{ym}[\text{i}]] \, \text{Sin}\big[\text{k} \, \left(2 \, \frac{\text{Pi}}{n2} \, \text{i} + \frac{\text{Pi}}{n2}\right)\big], \, \{\text{i}, \, 1, \, \text{n2}\}\big], \, \{\text{k}, \, 1, \, \text{n}\}\big]; \\ & \text{bn} = \frac{1}{n2} \, \text{Sum}\big[\left(-1\right)^{\text{i}} \, \text{ym}[\text{i}], \, \{\text{i}, \, 1, \, \text{n2}\}\big]; \\ & \text{a0} + \text{Sum}\big[\text{ak}[\text{k}]] \, \text{Cos}\big[\text{k} \, \star \, 2 \, \frac{\text{Pi}}{n} \, \star \, \text{point}\big] + \text{bk}[\text{k}] \, \text{Sin}\big[\text{k} \, \star \, 2 \, \frac{\text{Pi}}{n} \, \star \, \text{point}\big], \, \{\text{k}, \, 1, \, \text{n}\}\big] + \text{bn}\big] \end{aligned}$$

Example

Точки в которых хотим произвести интерполяцию

```
interPoint = {2 Pi, 3.5 Pi, 4.5 Pi, 3.3 Pi, 2.1 Pi, 0.2 Pi, 1.3 Pi};
```

Тригонометрический полином

```
trigInter[Cos, 10, 2 Pi, x]
```

```
 \begin{array}{l} 2.01859\times 10^{-17} + 0.959493 \, \text{Cos} \, [\,x\,] \, + 2.01859\times 10^{-17} \, \text{Cos} \, [\,2\,\,x\,] \, + \\ 3.02788\times 10^{-17} \, \text{Cos} \, [\,3\,\,x\,] \, + 1.00929\times 10^{-17} \, \text{Cos} \, [\,5\,\,x\,] \, + 2.01859\times 10^{-17} \, \text{Cos} \, [\,6\,\,x\,] \, - \\ 5.04647\times 10^{-18} \, \text{Cos} \, [\,8\,\,x\,] \, - 7.5697\times 10^{-17} \, \text{Cos} \, [\,9\,\,x\,] \, + 0.281733 \, \text{Sin} \, [\,x\,] \, - \\ 5.04647\times 10^{-18} \, \text{Sin} \, [\,2\,\,x\,] \, + 5.04647\times 10^{-18} \, \text{Sin} \, [\,3\,\,x\,] \, - 8.07435\times 10^{-17} \, \text{Sin} \, [\,5\,\,x\,] \, - \\ 1.00929\times 10^{-17} \, \text{Sin} \, [\,6\,\,x\,] \, - 4.03717\times 10^{-17} \, \text{Sin} \, [\,7\,\,x\,] \, + 1.00929\times 10^{-17} \, \text{Sin} \, [\,9\,\,x\,] \end{array}
```

Значения полученного тригонометрического полинома в точка интерполяции

```
trigInter[Cos, 10, 2 Pi, #] & /@ interPoint
{0.959493, -0.281733, 0.281733, -0.791902, 0.999592, 0.941844, -0.791902}
```

Test

Зеленные точки - это значения, полученные при помощи построенного интерполянта, а красные - значения исходной функции.

new = trigInter[Cos, 10, 2 Pi, #] & /@interPoint; initialData = Cos /@ interPoint; lst1 = {interPoint, new} // Transpose; lst2 = {interPoint, initialData} // Transpose;

Show[Graphics[{Green, PointSize[0.006],

Point /@1st1, Red, PointSize[0.006], Point /@1st2}, Axes \rightarrow True]]

