Execution Time vs Universe Size (Randomized operations) Structure 10^2 rank_pairing_heap Total Execution Time [s] skew heap weak_heap van_emde_boas_tree x fast trie y_fast_trie std::priority queue 29 2¹² **2**¹⁵ **2**¹⁸ 221 224 **2**²⁷ 2³⁰ Universe Size