

全球玩家同服竞技

Amazon GameLift 帮你快速构建在线多人游戏

齐海澎, AWS 解决方案架构师

















全球分布



AWS 中国(宁夏)区域由西云数据运营 AWS 中国(北京)区域由光环新网运营

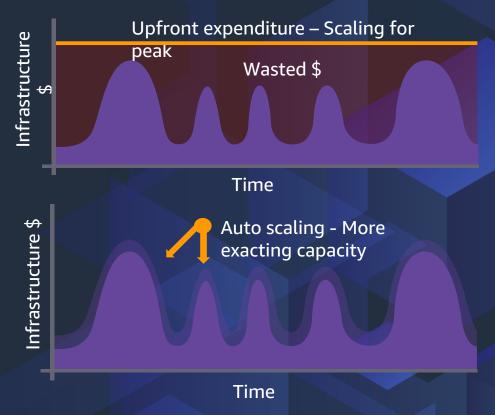
什么是 Amazon GameLift?

基础设施管理

自动伸缩 高可用性 (Multi-AZ) 自动容灾 DDoS 防护(逻辑设计)

游戏会话管理

玩家和游戏对局管理 全球范围的部署 玩家匹配 (FlexMatch)





通常多人游戏分类和使用场景 Types of games often played online:



对战类基于session游戏



回合制或非实时对战游戏



大型开放世界游戏



Amazon GameLift



Amazon GameSparks





在线研讨会



Amazon GameLift

适合的游戏类型和主要优势



适合的游戏类型和主要优势

Game Type	Example game	Suitability	Notes
FPS	Call of Duty	Excellent	1-15分钟之间的对局非常适合Gamelift。
Session based racer/sports	Gran Turismo	Excellent	可以从客户端和服务器之间的低延迟连接中受益。
Session based action/fighting	For Honor	Excellent	支持客户端服务器之间处理多个玩家,在同一个战 场或对局中同时作战。
Battle Royale	Fortnite	Excellent	如上。
Instance open word/MMO/MMO RPG	GTA V	Good	应检查会话时间长度以确保良好的成本优化。
Simulation	Farming Simulator	Good - Poor	如上。
Real-Time Strategy (RTS)	Starcraft II	Fair – Poor	应检查服务器复杂性以确保适合Gamelift。
Persistent world MMO	Minecraft Realms	Fair - Poor	使用服务器浏览器的游戏可能难以在Gamelift上以最 佳方式运行,因为Gamelift无法管理服务器上的玩家 密度。
Turn-Based Strategy	Civilization IV	Poor	不太可能需要专用的游戏服务器,Gamesparks回合制功能产品将更适合。
Card Games	Gwent	Poor	如上。
Mobile Match 3	Candy Crush	Poor	如上。



Autoscaling – Gamelift 监控指标

Automatic Target Tracking – Player Demand + n% game sessions that can be started immediately

Available Player Sessions

Current Player Sessions

Activating Game Sessions

Idle Instances

Active Game Sessions

Percent Idle Instances

Available Game Sessions

Queue depth (when using queues)

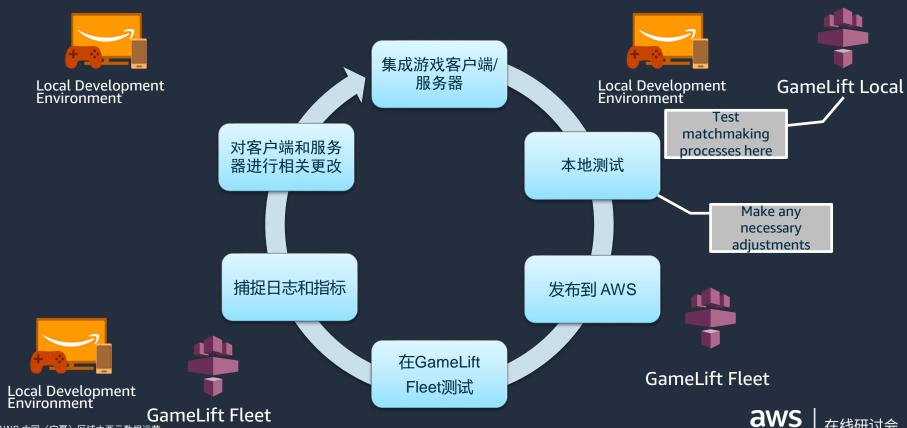
Percent Available Game Sessions

Wait time (fleet specific)

Active Instances (in fleet)



Development Lifecycle



AWS 中国(宁夏)区域由西云数据运营 AWS 中国(北京)区域由光环新网运营

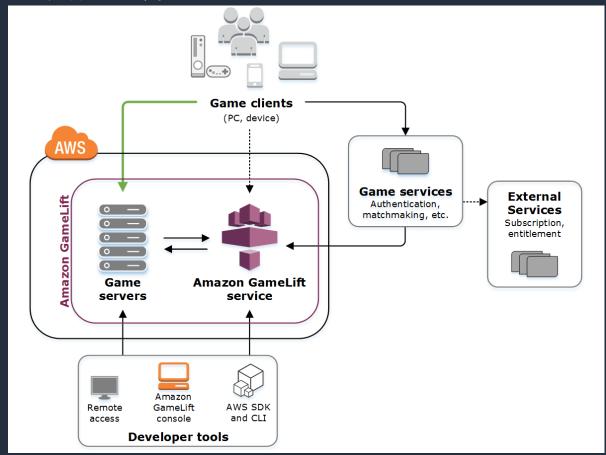


Amazon GameLift

服务原理

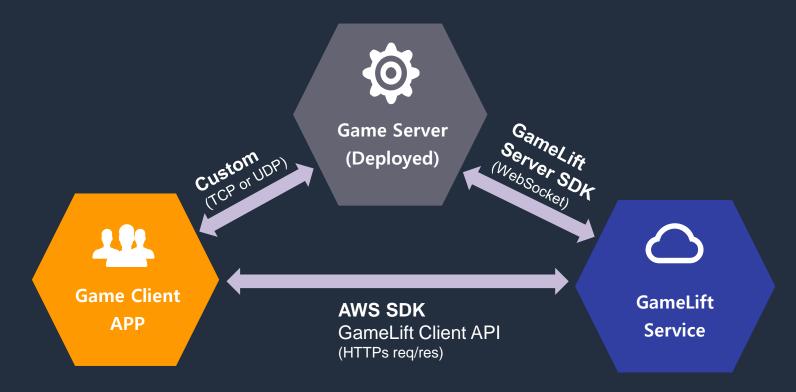


关键组件及其交互方式

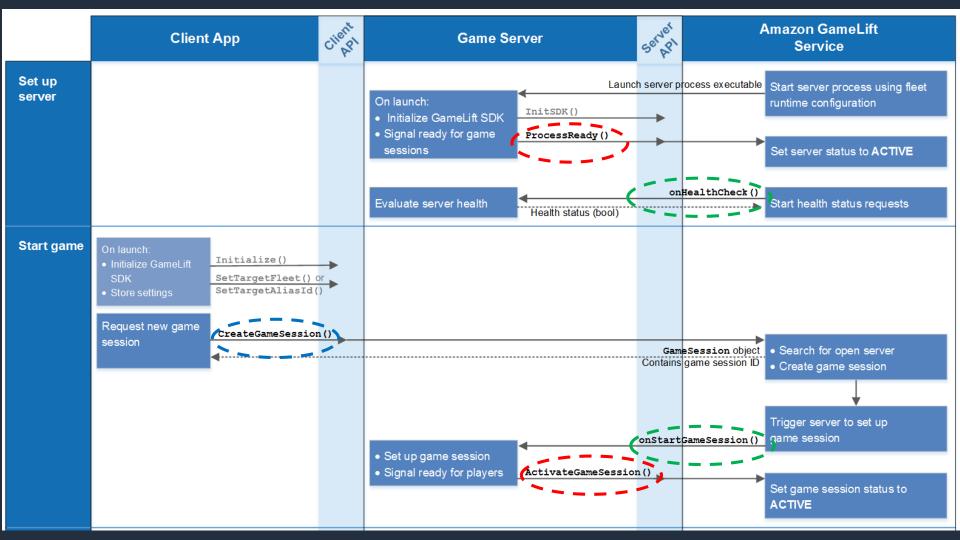


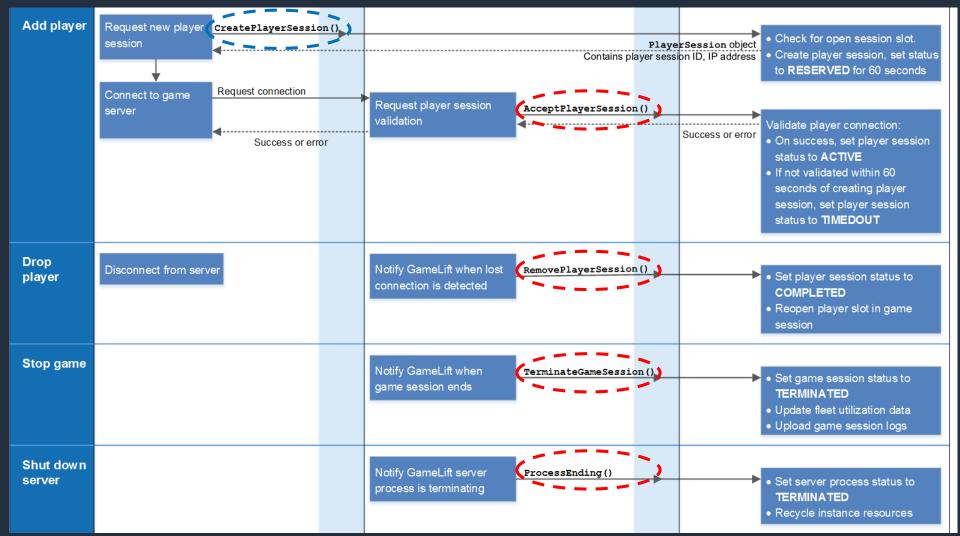


GameLift API Interaction

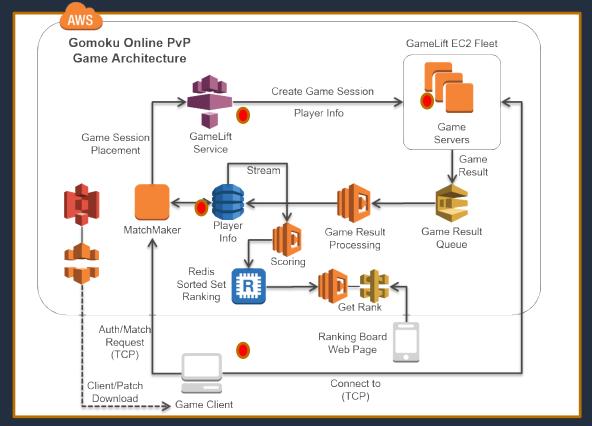








aws-gamelift-sample-围棋游戏



https://github.com/aws-samples/aws-gamelift-sample



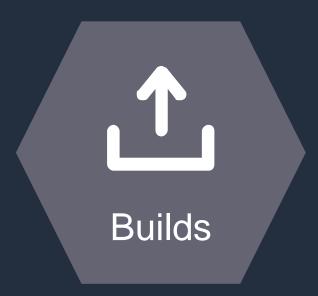
Amazon GameLift 组件





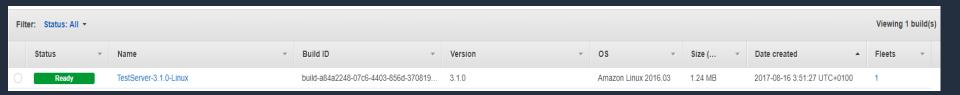
Builds

- 可以使用AWS CLI 或者SDK上传
- 可以保存多个版本builds
- Supported Operating Systems:
 - Linux
 - Windows
- Server SDKs:
 - C++
 - C#
 - Unreal Plugin
 - Lumberyard integration
 - Unity





Build 控制台



- Amazon GameLift 可展示管理build文件的信息:
 - Status
 - Version
 - OS
 - Size
 - Number of fleets using this build



Fleets

Fleets代表游戏构建的部署状态。 它们 使您能够定义如何在Amazon GameLift 中托管您的构建,包括:

- Instance Type
- Region
- Scaling Policies
- Capacity Limits
- Number of processes per instance



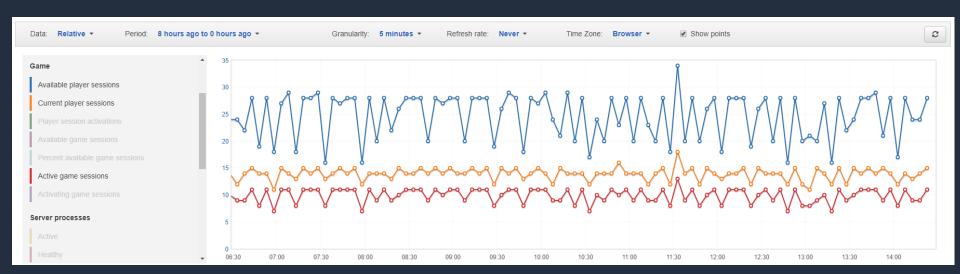
Fleets



Fleet 指标

- Game/Player Sessions
- Game Server Processes

- Number of Instances
- Instance Performance
- Scaling Limits

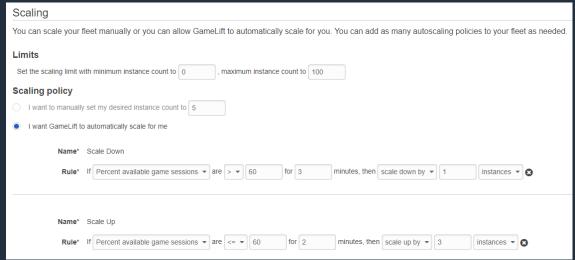




Fleet 伸缩策略

设置与您的游戏需求相匹配的自动缩放策略。 使用扩展历史记录来告知策略成功。 可以将策略配置为使用以下度量标准类型:

- Average Player Wait Time
- Player Sessions
- Game Sessions
- Available Instances





Fleet 事件记录

查看游戏会话或实例级别的车队中发生的事件。记录的事件包括,并且可以在控制台上下载详细日志:

- Scaling
- Information
- Warnings
- Errors
- Crashes

Time ▲	Code	Message
2017-12-27 2:30:51 UTC+0000	SERVER_PROCESS_CRASHED	Server process exited without calling ProcessEnding(), exitCode(137), la
2017-12-22 9:50:36 UTC+0000	SERVER_PROCESS_SDK_INITIALIZATION	A process unrecognized by GameLift is attempting to make GameLift Ser
2017-12-22 8:24:17 UTC+0000	SERVER_PROCESS_CRASHED	Server process exited without calling ProcessEnding(), exitCode(137), la
2017-12-22 8:24:16 UTC+0000	GAME_SESSION_ACTIVATION_TIMEOUT	Game session failed to activate within 5 minutes of ActivateGameSessio
2017-12-22 8:24:16 UTC+0000	GAME_SESSION_ACTIVATION_TIMEOUT	Game session failed to activate within 5 minutes of ActivateGameSessio
2017-12-21 22:29:21 UTC+0000	INSTANCE_INTERRUPTED	Instance interrupted at 2017-12-21T22:33:51.784Z, instanceId(i-0e2dd2b
2017-12-21 22:29:21 UTC+0000	INSTANCE_INTERRUPTED	Instance interrupted at 2017-12-21T22:33:45.791Z, instanceId(i-0e2dd2b
2017-12-21 22:28:54 UTC+0000	FLEET_SCALING_EVENT	Completed update: Scaling policy Scale Down on fleet fleet-4fef0eac-22a
2017-12-21 22:28:54 UTC+0000	FLEET_SCALING_EVENT	Completed update: Scaling policy Scale Up on fleet fleet-4fef0eac-22ae
2017-12-21 22:28:53 UTC+0000	FLEET_SCALING_EVENT	Started update: Scaling policy Scale Up on fleet fleet-4fef0eac-22ae-450



Fleet – Game Sessions

跟踪在fleet中实时运行的游戏会话。

Filter: Status: All >							Viewing 50 game session(s)	
Status	~	Name	ID ~	IP address 🔻	Port 🔻	Player ses ▼	Uptime	Date created •
Active		AliensVSCowboys-2v2	arn:aws:gamelift:us-west-2::gamesession/fleet-4fef	54.191.77.91	1943	4 of 4	00d 00h 00m 17s	2018-01-25 15:51:49 UTC+0000
Active		AliensVSCowboys-2v2	arn:aws:gamelift:us-west-2::gamesession/fleet-4fef	54.191.77.91	1941	4 of 4	00d 00h 00m 33s	2018-01-25 15:51:33 UTC+0000
Active		AliensVSCowboys-2v2	arn:aws:gamelift:us-west-2::gamesession/fleet-4fef	54.191.77.91	1940	4 of 4	00d 00h 00m 50s	2018-01-25 15:51:16 UTC+0000
Active		AliensVSCowboys-2v2	arn:aws:gamelift:us-west-2::gamesession/fleet-4fef	54.191.77.91	1937	0 of 4	00d 00h 01m 09s	2018-01-25 15:50:57 UTC+0000
Active		AliensVSCowboys-2v2	arn:aws:gamelift:us-west-2::gamesession/fleet-4fef	54.191.77.91	1935	0 of 4	00d 00h 01m 25s	2018-01-25 15:50:41 UTC+0000
Active		AliensVSCowboys-2v2	arn:aws:gamelift:us-west-2::gamesession/fleet-4fef	54.191.77.91	1936	0 of 4	00d 00h 01m 42s	2018-01-25 15:50:25 UTC+0000
Active		AliensVSCowboys-2v2	arn:aws:gamelift:us-west-2::gamesession/fleet-4fef	54.191.77.91	1939	0 of 4	00d 00h 01m 58s	2018-01-25 15:50:08 UTC+0000
Active		AliensVSCowboys-2v2	arn:aws:gamelift:us-west-2::gamesession/fleet-4fef	54.191.77.91	1942	0 of 4	00d 00h 02m 17s	2018-01-25 15:49:49 UTC+0000
Еггог		AliensVSCowboys-2v2	arn:aws:gamelift:us-west-2::gamesession/fleet-4fef	34.217.17.82	1935	0 of 4	00d 11h 05m 49s	2018-01-25 4:46:17 UTC+0000
Еггог		AliensVSCowboys-2v2	arn:aws:gamelift:us-west-2::gamesession/fleet-4fef	35.162.133.61	1936	0 of 4	01d 17h 19m 42s	2018-01-23 22:32:25 UTC+0000

深入查看玩家会话信息。

Status	-	ID 🔻	Player ID 🔻	Start time	End time	Total time
Timed out		psess-149fd4ad-9abb-4c21-ace6-ba0cc1f73739	player-1-56ca2ec2-f6c0-4dd3-9ef4-9	2018-01-25 15:51:50 UTC+0000	2018-01-25 15:52:50 UTC+0000	00d 00h 01m 00s
Timed out		psess-d270ebf3-278b-4c7e-a164-47cc98bb4ced	player-1-3d40dbb7-dfd0-4ddd-b073	2018-01-25 15:51:50 UTC+0000	2018-01-25 15:52:50 UTC+0000	00d 00h 01m 00s
Timed out		psess-593665a3-f0eb-4e8b-9385-19a927b0ece0	player-1-dadccb80-e15c-4d78-b69a	2018-01-25 15:51:50 UTC+0000	2018-01-25 15:52:50 UTC+0000	00d 00h 01m 00s
Timed out		psess-5f52de2c-b377-492e-86a3-329aa7c35b96	player-1-20544008-d02e-4b38-b18d	2018-01-25 15:51:50 UTC+0000	2018-01-25 15:52:50 UTC+0000	00d 00h 01m 00s

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Aliases介绍

别名允许您将游戏客户端重定向到它指定的后端集群或 通知客户机群已停止运行。

通过不同的环境类型转移负载,例如,开发,测试或生产。

有两种类型的别名:

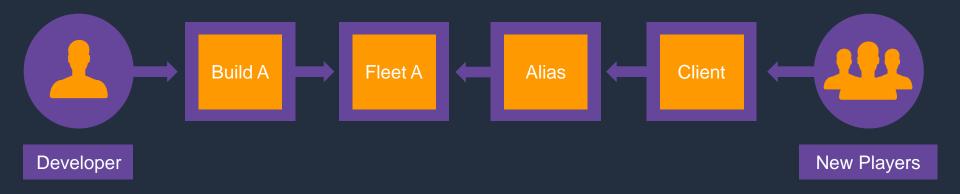
简单 - 一个简单的重定向指向一个相关的fleet,一个 Alias解析的fleet可以随时更新

终端 - 这不会修改后端连接集群,而是将指定的消息传回客户端。



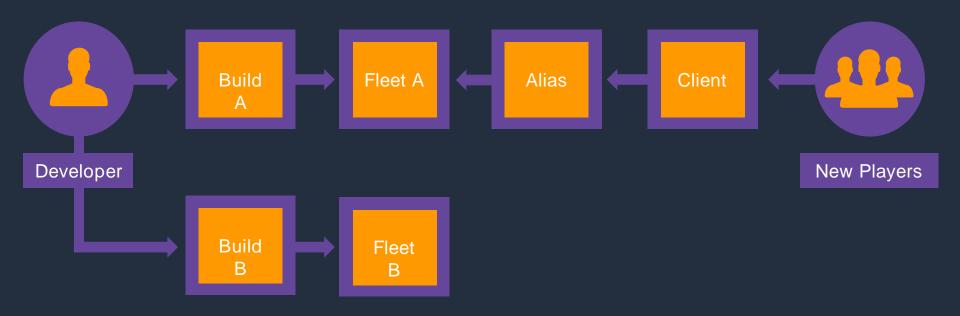


Aliases – Simple Redirect



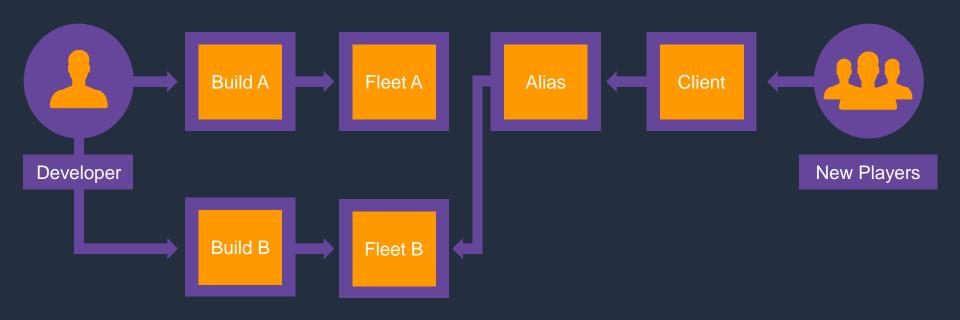


Aliases – Simple Redirect





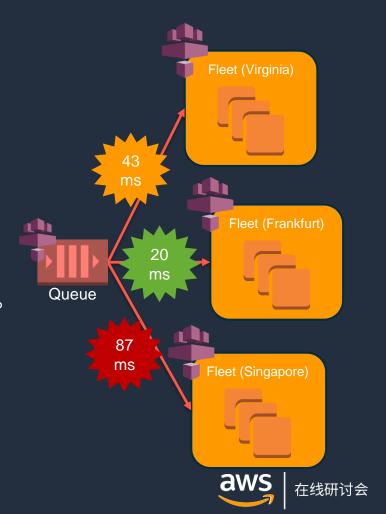
Aliases – Simple Redirect





Queues – 玩家延迟策略

- 为新游戏会话设置最大可接受的玩家 延迟。
- 给指定策略设置时间值。
- 可以指定多个策略。
- 如果放置一组游戏会话延迟是平均值。



Clients

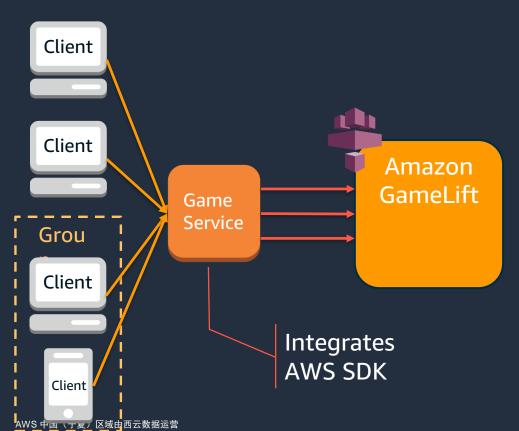
Amazon GameLift支持任何能够使用 AWS支持的SDK之一的游戏客户端或游 戏服务,语言包括:

- C++
- C#
- Go
- Python
- JavaScript/Node.js
- Java





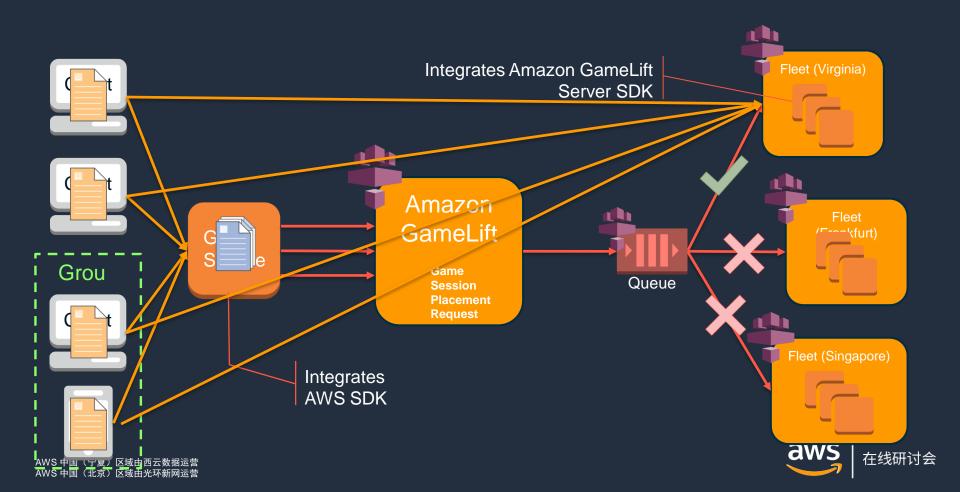
Clients – Best Practices



- 通过中央"游戏服务"接受客 户请求
- 与游戏服务中的Amazon GameLift集成,帮助客户隔离 变更
- 根据请求向游戏服务对游戏客 户端进行认证和授权
- 通过ping AWS的端点在从客户 端捕获玩家的延迟信息



End to end – Multi Region Deployment



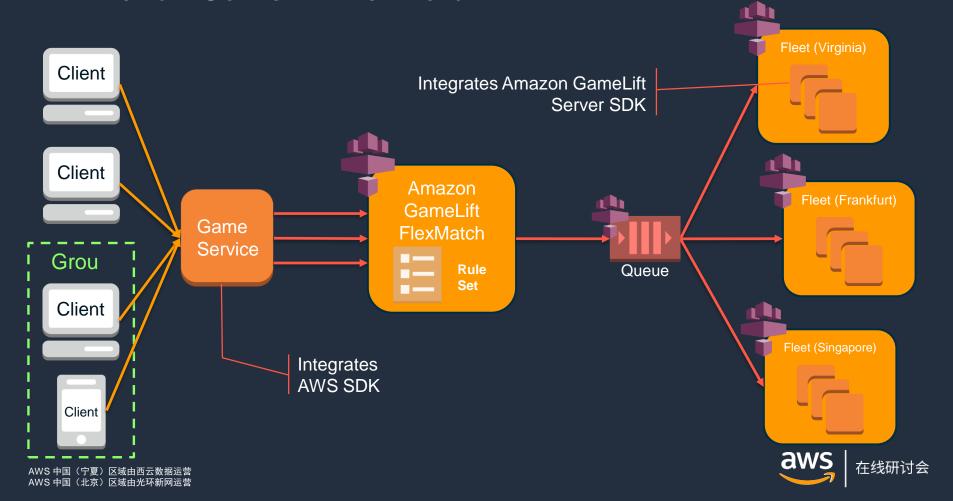
FlexMatch Explained

- 可定制的匹配
- 玩家组支持
- 基于延迟的匹配
- 多级规则匹配
- 匹配接受确认
- 最佳地区位置
- 玩家通过FlexMatch完成中途加入玩家回填





Amazon GameLift FlexMatch



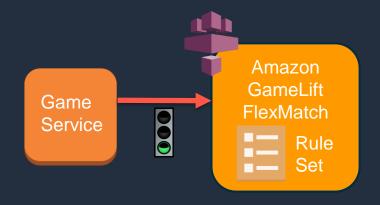
FlexMatch Rule Sets



```
"name": "aliens_vs_cowboys",
"ruleLanguageVersion": "1.0",
"playerAttributes": [{"name": "skill", "type": "number", "default": 10}],
"teams": [{"name": "cowboys", "maxPlayers": 8, "minPlayers": 4},
          {"name": "aliens", "maxPlayers": 8, "minPlayers": 4}],
"rules": [{
  "name": "FairTeamSkill",
  "type": "distance",
  "measurements": [ "avg(teams[*].players.attributes[skill])" ],
  "referenceValue": "avg(flatten(teams[*].players.attributes[skill]))",
  "maxDistance": 10
  "name": "EqualTeamSizes",
   "type": "comparison",
  "measurements": [ "count(teams[cowboys].players)" ],
  "referenceValue": "count(teams[aliens].players)",
  "operation": "=" // other operations: !=, <, <=, >, >=
}],
"expansions": [{
  "target": "rules[FairTeamSkill].maxDistance",
   "steps": [{"waitTimeSeconds": 5, "value": 50},
            {"waitTimeSeconds": 15, "value": 100}]
```



FlexMatch Rule Sets



StartMatchmaking

- Unique Ticket Id
- Unique Player Ids
- Which Rule Set to use =
- Custom player data, e.g. "skill"

```
"name": "aliens vs cowboys",
"ruleLanguageVersion": "1.0"
"playerAttributes": [{"name": "skill" "type": "number", "default": 10}],
"teams": [{"name": "cowboys", "maxPlayers": 8, "minPlayers": 4},
          {"name": "alienz", "maxPlayers": 8, "minPlayers": 4}],
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```



FlexMatch Rule Sets

玩家属性特征 <mark>队伍定义</mark> 匹配规则 放宽匹配规则

```
"name": "aliens vs cowboys",
"ruleLanguageVersion": "1.0",
"playerAttributes": [{"name": "skill", "type": "number", "default": 10}],
"teams": [{"name": "cowboys", "maxPlayers": 8, "minPlayers": 4},
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  "operation": "=" // other operations: !=, <, <=, >, >=
}],
"expansions": [{
   "target": "rules[FairTeamSkill].maxDistance".
   "steps": [{"waitTimeSeconds": 5, "value": 50},
            {"waitTimeSeconds": 15, "value": 100}]
```



玩家属性特征 队伍定义 Matchmaking rules Expansions to relax rules

```
"name": "aliens vs cowboys",
"ruleLanguageVersion": "1.0",
"playerAttributes": [{"name": "skill", "type": "number", "default": 10}],
"teams": [{"name": "cowboys", "maxPlayers": 8, "minPlayers": 4},
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```



玩家属性特征 队伍定义 匹配规则

放宽匹配规则

```
"name": "aliens vs cowboys",
"ruleLanguageVersion": "1.0",
"playerAttributes": [{"name": "skill", "type": "number", "default": 10}],
"teams": [{"name": "cowboys", "maxRlayers": 8, "minPlayers": 4},
          {"name": "aliens", "maxPlayers": 8, "minPlayers": 4}],
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玩家属性特征 队伍定义 <mark>匹配规则</mark>

放宽匹配规则

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  "referenceValue": "avg(flatten(teams[*].players.attributes[skill]))",
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  "target": "rules[FairTeamSkill].maxDistance".
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```

玩家属性 队伍定义 匹配规则 放宽匹配规则

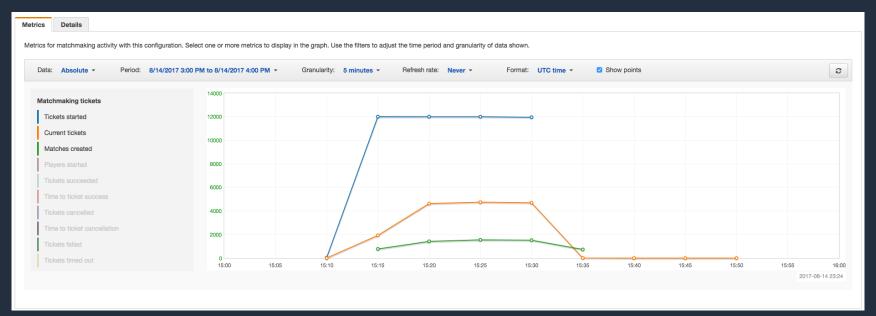
```
"name": "aliens vs cowboys",
"ruleLanguageVersion": "1.0",
"playerAttributes": [{"name": "skill", "type": "number", "default": 10}],
"teams": [{"name": "cowboys", "maxPlayers": 8, "minPlayers": 4},
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   "target": "rules[FairTeamSkill].maxDistance",
   "steps": [{"waitTimeSeconds": 5, "value": 50},
            {"waitTimeSeconds": 15, "value": 100}]
```



FlexMatch Analytics

Success/Failure Rates Player Demand

Time to Match Rule Effectiveness





Demo 演示



步骤 1: 将示例游戏服务器上传到您的 Amazon GameLift 账户

Amazon GameLift 将游戏服务器的每个版本称为生成包。第一步是上传生成包。对于此测试,我们已经创建了一个使用 Lumberyard 开发的示例游戏的生成包。 生成包提供一个名称,并将其添加到下面的账户中。

游戏服务器名称:

gl-test

已添加生成包



步骤 2: 部署示例游戏服务器

游戏服务器已部署到一个或多个 Amazon EC2 实例的队组中。创建新队组,以便从下面的账户运行示例游戏服务器。这一过程耗时最多 40 分钟。

已生成队组

100%



步骤 3: 下载示例游戏客户端

队组正在激活,此时请在满足系统要求的 PC 上下载示例游戏客户端。下载的是一个 zip 文件,您将需要进行提取,然后才能玩游戏。一旦您的队组处于活动状态 4。

下载游戏客户端

Demo 演示



步骤 4: 将游戏客户端连接到游戏服务器并玩游戏

- 一旦您的队组处于活动状态,则启动示例游戏客户端并玩游戏。最多可以将8个玩家连接到示例游戏服务器。要启动并玩游戏:
- 1. 在包含您在步骤 3 中下载并提取的示例游戏客户端的文件夹中, 打开文件 Bin64.Release\MultiplayerProjectLauncher.exe。
- 2. 要登录示例游戏,请使用以下令牌生成器生成一个唯一的玩家会话令牌,并将其输入到登录界面。必须在一分钟内使用该令牌登录。
- 3. 生成其他令牌, 以便一次最多连接 8 个示例游戏客户端。

玩家会话令牌:

{\n "FleetId": "undefined",\n "GameSessionId": "undefined",\n "IpAddress": "undefined",\n "PlayerSessionId": "undefined"\n}

生成令牌

一分钟之后,玩家会话令牌将过期。再次单击该按钮以生成一个新令牌。在此测试游戏中,一次最多可以进行8个会话。

步骤 5: 查看您的游戏服务器性能

现在,您已将游戏客户端连接到 Amazon GameLift 上运行的游戏服务器,您可以在控制台的队组页上查看有关玩家、生成包、队组和服务器性能的实时信息。

查看控制面板







Connect to sample game server running in your Amazon Gamelift acccount. Enter a valid player session token to login and connect. If you don't have one set up a test from the Amazon Gamelift console.

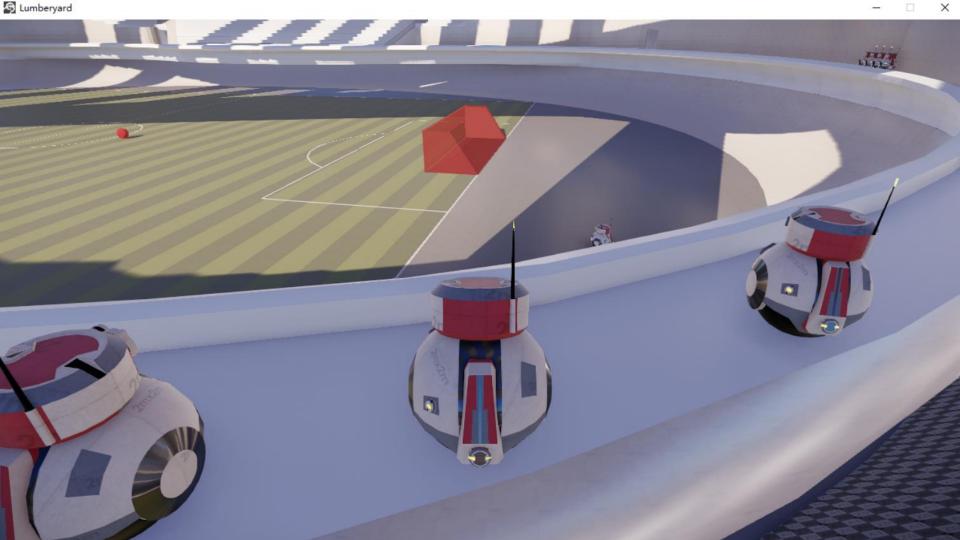
Enter Player Session Token:

```
"FleetId": "fleet-7cc3c68b-lac2-409f-98e2-28d684128bbe",
"GameSessionId": "arraws:gameliftus-east-1::gamesession/fleet-7cc3c68b-lac2-409f-98e2-28d684128bbe/gsess-8884177c-ae8c-41c2-8d79-5f22234584ca",
"IpAddress": "54147.129.174",
"PlayerId": "__ 5",
"PlayerSessionId": "psess-bf3198cd-18b7-40e6-966d-c502429733b2"
```

Cancel

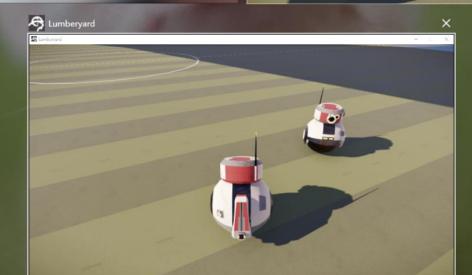
Connect











刷新速率: 从不 ▼ 数据: 相对 マ 期间: 8小时前到0小时前 ▼ 粒度: 1分钟 ▼ 时区: 浏览器 ▼ ☑ 显示点 \mathbb{C} 1% 实例数量 游戏 当前玩家会话 玩家会话激活 可用的游戏会话 可用游戏会话所占百分比 活跃游戏会话 17:00 18:00 19:00 20:00 22:00 15:00 16:00 21:00 2018-12-18 22:44



视频演示

Coming soon



Thank You

amazon.com/gamelift
/



感谢参加 AWS 在线研讨会

我们希望您喜欢今天的内容! 也请帮助我们完成**反馈问卷**。

欲获取关于 AWS 的更多信息和技术内容,可以通过以下方式找到我们:

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