# Coursework Title

Your name

September 25, 2014

# Contents

1	Ana	alysis
	1.1	Introduction
		1.1.1 Client Identi cation
		1.1.2 De ne the current system
		1.1.3 Describe the problems
		1.1.4 Section appendix
	1.2	Investigation
		1.2.1 The current system
		1.2.2 The proposed system
	1.3	Objectives
		1.3.1 General Objectives
		1.3.2 Speci c Objectives
		1.3.3 Core Objectives
		1.3.4 Other Objectives
	1.4	ER Diagrams and Descriptions
		1.4.1 ER Diagram
		1.4.2 Entity Descriptions
	1.5	Object Analysis
		1.5.1 Object Listing
		1.5.2 Relationship diagrams
		1.5.3 Class de nitions
	1.6	Other Abstractions and Graphs
	1.7	Constraints
		1.7.1 Hardware
		1.7.2 Software
		1.7.3 Time
		1.7.4 User Knowledge
		1.7.5 Access restrictions
	1.8	Limitations
		1.8.1 Areas which will not be included in computerisation
		1.8.2 Areas considered for future computerisation
	1.9	Solutions
	1.7	1.0.1

		1.9.2	Justi cation of chosen solution	9
2	Des	ign		10
	2.1	•	II System Design	11
		2.1.1	Short description of the main parts of the system	11
		2.1.2	System owcharts showing an overview of the complete	
			system	11
	2.2	User I	nterface Designs	11
	2.3	Progra	am Structure	11
		2.3.1	Top-down design structure charts	11
		2.3.2	Algorithms in pseudo-code for each data transformation	
			process	11
		2.3.3	Object Diagrams	11
		2.3.4	Class De nitions	11
	2.4		yping	11
	2.5		tion of Data Requirements	11
		2.5.1	Identi cation of all data input items	11
		2.5.2	Identi cation of all data output items	11
		2.5.3	Explanation of how data output items are generated	11
		2.5.4	Data Dictionary	11
		2.5.5	Identi cation of appropriate storage media	11
	2.6		ase Design	11
	0.7	2.6.1	Normalisation	11
	2.7		ty and Integrity of the System and Data	11
		2.7.1	Security and Integrity of Data	11
	2.0	2.7.2	System Security	11 11
	2.8 2.9		tion	11
	2.9	Testing	•	12
		2.9.1	Outline Plan	12
		2.9.2	Detailed Plan	12
3	Test	tina		13
	3.1	Test P	Plan	13
		3.1.1	Original Outline Plan	14
		3.1.2	Changes to Outline Plan	14
		3.1.3	Original Detailed Plan	14
		3.1.4	Changes to Detailed Plan	14
	3.2	Test D	Data	15
		3.2.1	Original Test Data	15
		3.2.2	Changes to Test Data	15
	3.3	Annot	ated Samples	15
		3.3.1	Actual Results	15
		3.3.2	Evidence	15
	3.4		ation	16
		3.4.1	Approach to Testing	16
		3.4.2	Problems Encountered	16

		3.4.3 Strengths of Testing	16
		3.4.4 Weaknesses of Testing	16
		3.4.5 Reliability of Application	16
		3.4.6 Robustness of Application	16
4	Sys	em Maintenance	17
	4.1	Environment	18
		4.1.1 Software	18
		4.1.2 Usage Explanation	18
		4.1.3 Features Used	18
	4.2	System Overview	18
		4.2.1 System Component	18
	4.3	Code Structure	18
		4.3.1 Particular Code Section	18
	4.4	Variable Listing	18
	4.5	System Evidence	18
		4.5.1 User Interface	18
		4.5.2 ER Diagram	18
		4.5.3 Database Table Views	18
		4.5.4 Database SQL	18
		4.5.5 SQL Queries	18
	4.6	Testing	18
	4.0	4.6.1 Summary of Results	18
		4.6.2 Known Issues	18
	17		18
	4.7	Code Explanations	
		4.7.1 Di cult Sections	18
	4.0	4.7.2 Self-created Algorithms	18
	4.8	Settings	18
	4.9	Acknowledgements	18
	4.10	Code Listing	18
		4.10.1 Module 1	19
_	Llaa	• Manual	20
5		Manual	20
	5.1	Introduction	21
	5.2	Installation	21
		5.2.1 Prerequisite Installation	21
		5.2.2 System Installation	21
		5.2.3 Running the System	21
	5.3	Tutorial	21
		5.3.1 Introduction	21
		5.3.2 Assumptions	21
		5.3.3 Tutorial Questions	21
		5.3.4 Saving	21
		5.3.5 Limitations	21
	5.4	Error Recovery	21
		5.4.1 Error 1	21

	5.5	5.4.2 Error 2       21         System Recovery       21
		5.5.1 Backing-up Data
		5.5.2 Restoring Data
6	Eva	luation 22
	6.1	Customer Requirements
		6.1.1 Objective Evaluation
	6.2	
		6.2.1 Objective Evaluation
	6.3	Learnability
	6.4	Usability
	6.5	Maintainability
	6.6	Suggestions for Improvement
	6.7	End User Evidence
	0.7	6.7.1 Questionnaires
		6.7.3 Written Statements

Your name Candidate No. 1234 Centre No. 22151

# Analysis

#### 1.1 Introduction

#### 1.1.1 Client Identification

My client is 30 year old plasterer Dan Austin who runs his own plastering business known as DnA Plastering. Dan mainly uses his Toshiba laptop (Dual Core Intel with 6 GB Ram and running Windows 8 64 bit) to do basic tasks such as social networking and receiving/sending emails.

The current system is a paper based method where he records the prices and measurements of the plastering/screening/rendering jobs he undertakes. Dan works in an around the Su olk/Essex area but occasionally takes on larger jobs further a eld in places such as London or Epping. All the recording and calculations are done by Dan himself and does not require additional assistance in completing these tasks but is looking for a digital solution to the organisation problems faced with the current manual paper method.

Dan is looking to introduce a computer based system to replace the current one in order to make keeping track of jobs and pricing up new jobs easier and more e cient. Alongside this he would like to be able to keep information on all of his customers so he can simply search for clients' details and contact information all in one location. He will also be able to look up the jobs that he has done for them to make sending invoices easier and manageable.

#### 1.1.2 Define the current system

The current system in place is a paper/notebook based system where details of clients are stored along with prices of jobs and cost of materials needed etc.

The details of the clients include their address, phone number, email, rst name and surname. The infromation about the job usually includes the measurements of what needs to be plastered along with how long it will take to complete and if he is taking any labourers to too. Calculations are often also made to work out how much to charge depending on the price he is charging per square meter. This rate often changes depending on the current economy.

Once all the calculations are made, he works out how much the materials are going to cost and also how long it will take him to complete the job. Once all these calculations and prices have been evaluated he noti es the client of the price; when the price is con rmed the job is undertaken.

Finally, Dan writes out an invoice using a standard invoice book purchased from a stationary store to inform the client of the costs and charges of the job. The current folder containing the invoices for his clients is not organised and o ers another problem whereby nding information for jobs is di cult due to the inability to search quickly for any given customer.

#### 1.1.3 Describe the problems

Problems are plentiful in the current system. One of the main problems is keeping valuable client data from being lost or damaged as there is only one hard copy made in a notebook. Another problem with the notebook is not being able to easily search through the details of all the clients to nd speci c phone numbers or contact details. Using a computer based system would allow Dan to search through his clients e ciently and allow him to make backups of the valuable client and job data.

#### 1.1.4 Section appendix

## 1.2 Investigation

#### 1.2.1 The current system

#### Data sources and destinations

There are four main data sources within the current system - The plasterer, the client, the builders merchant and visting the clients job. A client contacts Dan through a phone call placed to Dan's mobile. Sometimes a client may leave Dan a voicemail message if he is too busy to answer the call at that given moment. If this is the case then Dan will get back to the client as soon as possible. Most of the data in the current system will come from the client or the clients job - this data will be the job measurements and the clients

contact information. The main data destinations are the forms given to the client i.e the quote and the invoice document.

Source	Data	Example Data	Destination				
Client	Client Contact	John, Smith,	Appointment and				
	information First-	07809726812, 15,	Client Book.				
		he©knonvkbæyr,AddrRobaet1,					
	Addr-	Haverhill, Suf-	-				
	Line2,AddrLine3,Addrfloike4,PostCB66Email,JobType						
		john@gmail.com					
		, Plastering Bed-					
		room					
Plasterer	Appointment Time	16:00 at 15 Crowley	Client Calendar or				
	and Place	Road, Haverhill	Diary				
Visiting Job Site	Measurements of	4m x 5m x 3m =	Work Notebook				
	Job Size and Mate-	9					
	rials that need to Plaster						
	be purchased	(00 1 5 15)					
Plasterers Calcula-	Quote for the work	600, 1 Day, 15th	Quote written out				
tions	that needs doing	October	on paper or agree in				
	and agree a date it		person.				
Distance	can be done.	25	Decitations Manuals and				
Plasterers calcula-	Quantity of materi-	25 bags of plaster	Builders Merchant				
tions for the mate-	als needed for the	and 12m of angle					
rials needed for the	job	beading					
job Builders Merchant	A price for the me	250 for the bore	Diagtoran				
Bullders Merchant	A price for the materials needed	350 for the bags	Plasterer				
	terrais rieeded	of plaster and angle beading					
Plasterer Total cost of the job		600 - 350 mate-	Client.				
ו ומאנכו כו	broken down - cost	rials - 50 VAT -	CHOIL.				
	of parts, labouring	14/08/14					
	and vat. Date of	14/00/14					
	Job						
	300						

### Algorithms

There are three main algorithms utilised in the current system. The rst is an algorithm to agree the price of the job with the client.

#### Algorithm 1 Agreeing a price Algorithm

- 1: **SET** agreed **TO** false
- 2: WHILE agreed = False DO
- 3: **IF** Clientdoesnotagreewithquotedprice **THEN** Discuss price and change quote if new price is agreed upon.
- 4: ELSE
- 5: SET *agreed* TO *true* Arrange a date for the work to be started on.
- 6: END IF
- 7: END WHILE

The second algorithm currently being used in the system is an algorithm used to clculate the price for the job.

#### Algorithm 2 Calculating the price

- 1: **SET** *pricePerSquareMeter* **TO** 10
- 2: SET calculated TO false
- 3: WHILE calculated = false DO
- SEND "Pleaseenterthemeasurementsofthejob." TO DISPLAY
- 5: **RECEIVE** *measurements* **FROM KEYBOARD** Calculate the square meter gure of the job using measurements
- 6: SET calculatedMeterPrice TO squareMeterFigure \* pricePerSquareMeter
- 7: END WHILE

Data ow diagram

Input Forms, Output Forms, Report Formats

1.2.2 The proposed system

Data sources and destinations

Data ow diagram

Data dictionary

Volumetrics

- 1.3 Objectives
- 1.3.1 General Objectives
- 1.3.2 Specific Objectives
- 1.3.3 Core Objectives
- 1.3.4 Other Objectives
- 1.4 ER Diagrams and Descriptions
- 1.4.1 ER Diagram
- 1.4.2 Entity Descriptions
- 1.5 Object Analysis
- 1.5.1 Object Listing
- 1.5.2 Relationship diagrams
- 1.5.3 Class definitions
- 1.6 Other Abstractions and Graphs
- 1.7 Constraints

9

- 1.7.1 Hardware
- 1.7.2 Software
- 1.7.3 Time
- 174 Hear Knowledge

# Design

2.1	Overall	System	Design
<b>-</b> :	$\circ$		

- 2.1.1 Short description of the main parts of the system
- 2.1.2 System flowcharts showing an overview of the complete system

## 2.2 User Interface Designs

- 2.3 Program Structure
- 2.3.1 Top-down design structure charts
- 2.3.2 Algorithms in pseudo-code for each data transformation process
- 2.3.3 Object Diagrams
- 2.3.4 Class Definitions

## 2.4 Prototyping

## 2.5 Definition of Data Requirements

- 2.5.1 Identification of all data input items
- 2.5.2 Identification of all data output items
- 2.5.3 Explanation of how data output items are generated
- 2.5.4 Data Dictionary
- 2.5.5 Identification of appropriate storage media

## 2.9.1 Outline Plan

Test Series	Purpose of Test Series	Testing Strategy	Strategy Rationale
Example	Example	Example	Example

## 2.9.2 Detailed Plan

Test Series	Purpose of Test	Test Descrip- tion	Test Data	Test Data Type (Nor- mal/ Er- roneous/ Boundary)		Actual Result	Evidence
Example	Example	Example	Example	Example	Example	Example	Example

# Testing

3.1 Test Plan

## $3.1.1 \quad {\rm Original \ Outline \ Plan}$

Test Series	Purpose of Test Series	Testing Strategy	Strategy Rationale
Example	Example	Example	Example

## 3.1.2 Changes to Outline Plan

Test Series	Purpose of Test Series	Testing Strategy	Strategy Rationale
Example	Example	Example	Example

## 3.1.3 Original Detailed Plan

14

	Test Series	Purpose of Test	Test Description	Test Data	Test Data Type (Nor- mal/ Er- roneous/ Boundary)	Expected Result	Actual Result	Evidence
ĺ	Example	Example	Example	Example	Example	Example	Example	Example

## 3.1.4 Changes to Detailed Plan

Test Series	Purpose of Test	Test Descrip- tion	Test Data	Test Data Type (Nor- mal/ Er- roneous/ Boundary)	Expected Result	Actual Result	Evidence
Example	Example	Example	Example	Example	Example	Example	Example

3.2 Test Data

15

- 3.2.1 Original Test Data
  - 3.2.2 Changes to Test Data
  - 3.3 Annotated Samples
  - 3.3.1 Actual Results
  - 3.3.2 Evidence

- 3.4 Evaluation
- 3.4.1 Approach to Testing
- 3.4.2 Problems Encountered
- 3.4.3 Strengths of Testing
- 3.4.4 Weaknesses of Testing
- 3.4.5 Reliability of Application
- 3.4.6 Robustness of Application

# System Maintenance

_		_	•			
1	1	H'nτ	rin.	201	ma	nt
4.		'''''		,,,,,		

- 4.1.1 Software
- 4.1.2 Usage Explanation
- 4.1.3 Features Used
- 4.2 System Overview
- 4.2.1 System Component
- 4.3 Code Structure
- 4.3.1 Particular Code Section
- 4.4 Variable Listing
- 4.5 System Evidence
- 4.5.1 User Interface
- 4.5.2 ER Diagram
- 4.5.3 Database Table Views

18

- 4.5.4 Database SQL
- 4.5.5 SQL Queries
- 4.6 Testing

# User Manual

5.1	Introduction
O• T	III o da de dioii

### 5.2 Installation

#### 5.2.1 Prerequisite Installation

**Installing Python** 

Installing PyQt

Etc.

- 5.2.2 System Installation
- 5.2.3 Running the System
- 5.3 Tutorial
- 5.3.1 Introduction
- 5.3.2 Assumptions
- 5.3.3 Tutorial Questions

21

Question 1

Question 2

- 5.3.4 Saving
- 5.3.5 Limitations
- 5.4 Error Recovery

F 1 4 TO 1

# **Evaluation**

- 6.1 Customer Requirements
- 6.1.1 Objective Evaluation
- 6.2 Effectiveness
- 6.2.1 Objective Evaluation
- 6.3 Learnability
- 6.4 Usability
- 6.5 Maintainability
- 6.6 Suggestions for Improvement
- 6.7 End User Evidence
- 6.7.1 Questionnaires
- **6.7.2** Graphs
- 6.7.3 Written Statements