

# Cheatsheet - Trigonometry

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## 1. Intro

If  $B = 90$ , then  $AC$  is called the **hypotenuse**, the side **opposite** of  $\theta$  is  $BC$  and the remaining side,  $AB$ , is **adjacent** to  $\theta$ . Angle  $A$  is written as  $\angle BAC$ ,  $\angle A$  or just  $A$ .

Each side of a triangle is named based on the lowercase letter of the angle opposite of the side.

$$a = BC$$

$$b = AC$$

$$c = AB$$

The total degree of all angles is always  $180^\circ$

$$A + B + C = 180^\circ$$

## 2. Convert Degree to Radian

$$360^\circ = 2\pi \text{ rads}$$

To convert  $x$  degrees to radians  $y$ :

$$x \cdot \frac{\pi}{180} = y$$

For example,  $255^\circ$ :

$$255 \cdot \frac{\pi}{180} \approx 3.93 \text{ rads}$$

And in reverse:

$$3.93 \cdot \frac{180}{\pi} \approx 225^\circ$$

## 3. Trigonometrical Ratios

*Sinus*, *cosine* and *tangent* are trigonometric functions that can be applied to **right-angled triangles** to determine the degree of an angle. The degree of an angle is independent from the length of each side.

$$\sin \theta = \frac{\text{side opposite to } \theta}{\text{hypotenuse}} = \frac{BC}{AC}$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{\text{side adjacent to } \theta}{\text{hypotenuse}} = \frac{AB}{AC}$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{\text{side opposite to } \theta}{\text{side adjacent to } \theta} = \frac{BC}{AB}$$

*Sinus* and *cosine* are always less than one.

$$\sin x \leq 1$$

$$\cos x \leq 1$$

The ratio of an angle can be reversed.

$$\sin 45^\circ = 0.70710678$$

$$\sin^{-1} 0.70710678 = 45^\circ$$

## 4. Pythagoras, Sinus and Cosine Rule

For any **right-angled** triangle, the following theorem applies:

$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$

$$\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} = c$$

where  $c$  is the hypotenuse. For any right-angled, acute and obtuse (non right-angled) triangles, the sinus and cosine rules apply:

$$\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$$

and:

$$a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc \cos A$$

$$b^2 = a^2 + c^2 - 2ac \cos B$$

$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2 - 2ab \cos C$$

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