```
LinksPlatform's Platform Reflection Class Library
     ./Platform.Reflection/AssemblyExtensions.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Concurrent;
2
   using System. Reflection;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
4
   using Platform. Exceptions;
   using Platform.Collections.Lists;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform. Reflection
10
11
       public static class AssemblyExtensions
12
13
            private static readonly ConcurrentDictionary<Assembly, Type[]> _loadableTypesCache = new
14
            → ConcurrentDictionary<Assembly, Type[]>();
            /// <remarks>
16
            /// Source: http://haacked.com/archive/2012/07/23/get-all-types-in-an-assembly.aspx/
17
            /// </remarks>
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static Type[] GetLoadableTypes(this Assembly assembly)
20
21
                Ensure.Always.ArgumentNotNull(assembly, nameof(assembly));
23
                try
24
                    return assembly.GetTypes();
25
                }
26
                catch (ReflectionTypeLoadException e)
27
                    return e.Types.ToArray(t => t != null);
29
                }
30
            }
31
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            public static Type[] GetCachedLoadableTypes(this Assembly assembly) =>
                _loadableTypesCache.GetOrAdd(assembly, GetLoadableTypes);
       }
35
36
1.2
    ./Platform.Reflection/DelegateHelpers.cs
   using System;
         System.Collections.Generic;
   using
   using System.Reflection;
   using System.Reflection.Emit;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
5
   using Platform.Exceptions;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
9
   namespace Platform.Reflection
10
11
       public static class DelegateHelpers
12
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            public static TDelegate CompileOrDefault<TDelegate>(Action<ILGenerator> emitCode, bool
15
                typeMemberMethod)
                where TDelegate : Delegate
16
17
                var @delegate = default(TDelegate);
                try
19
20
                    @delegate = typeMemberMethod ? CompileTypeMemberMethod<TDelegate>(emitCode) :
21
                        CompileDynamicMethod<TDelegate>(emitCode);
22
                catch (Exception exception)
                    exception.Ignore();
25
26
                return @delegate;
27
28
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            public static TDelegate CompileOrDefault<TDelegate>(Action<ILGenerator> emitCode) where
31
               TDelegate : Delegate => CompileOrDefault<TDelegate>(emitCode, false);
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            public static TDelegate Compile<TDelegate>(Action<ILGenerator> emitCode, bool
               typeMemberMethod)
```

```
where TDelegate : Delegate
35
            {
                var @delegate = CompileOrDefault<TDelegate>(emitCode, typeMemberMethod);
37
                if (EqualityComparer<TDelegate>.Default.Equals(@delegate, default))
38
                    @delegate = new NotSupportedExceptionDelegateFactory<TDelegate>().Create();
40
41
                return @delegate;
42
            }
43
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            public static TDelegate Compile<TDelegate>(Action<ILGenerator> emitCode) where TDelegate
46
               : Delegate => Compile<TDelegate>(emitCode, false);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static TDelegate CompileDynamicMethod<TDelegate>(Action<ILGenerator> emitCode)
49
                var delegateType = typeof(TDelegate);
51
                delegateType.GetDelegateCharacteristics(out Type returnType, out Type[]
52
                → parameterTypes);
                var dynamicMethod = new DynamicMethod(GetNewName(), returnType, parameterTypes);
53
                emitCode(dynamicMethod.GetILGenerator());
                return (TDelegate)(object)dynamicMethod.CreateDelegate(delegateType);
56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
58
            public static TDelegate CompileTypeMemberMethod<TDelegate>(Action<ILGenerator> emitCode)
59
                AssemblyName assemblyName = new AssemblyName(GetNewName());
61
                var assembly = AssemblyBuilder.DefineDynamicAssembly(assemblyName,
62

→ AssemblyBuilderAccess.Run);

                var module = assembly.DefineDynamicModule(GetNewName());
63
                var type = module.DefineType(GetNewName());
                var methodName = GetNewName();
65
                type.EmitStaticMethod<TDelegate>(methodName, emitCode);
66
                var typeInfo = type.CreateTypeInfo();
                return (TDelegate) (object) typeInfo.GetMethod(methodName).CreateDelegate(typeof(TDele_
                    gate));
69
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
71
            private static string GetNewName() => Guid.NewGuid().ToString("N");
72
       }
73
   }
74
    ./Platform.Reflection/DynamicExtensions.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Reflection
6
       public static class DynamicExtensions
8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public static bool HasProperty(this object @object, string propertyName)
11
12
                var type = @object.GetType();
                if (type is IDictionary<string, object> dictionary)
14
15
                    return dictionary.ContainsKey(propertyName);
16
                7
17
                return type.GetProperty(propertyName) != null;
18
            }
19
       }
21
    ./Platform.Reflection/EnsureExtensions.cs
1.4
   using System;
   using System.Diagnostics;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform. Exceptions;
   using Platform.Exceptions.ExtensionRoots;
5
   #pragma warning disable IDE0060 // Remove unused parameter
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
```

```
namespace Platform. Reflection
10
11
       public static class EnsureExtensions
12
            #region Always
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public static void IsUnsignedInteger<T>(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root,
17
               Func<string> messageBuilder)
                if (!NumericType<T>.IsNumeric || NumericType<T>.IsSigned ||
                    NumericType<T>.IsFloatPoint)
                {
20
                    throw new NotSupportedException(messageBuilder());
21
                }
            }
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            public static void IsUnsignedInteger<T>(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root, string
26
                message)
27
                string messageBuilder() => message;
                IsUnsignedInteger<T>(root, messageBuilder);
29
30
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
            public static void IsUnsignedInteger<T>(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root) =>
33
               IsUnsignedInteger<T>(root, (string)null);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
            public static void IsSignedInteger<T>(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root, Func<string>
36
                messageBuilder)
                if (!NumericType<T>.IsNumeric || !NumericType<T>.IsSigned ||
38
                    NumericType<T>.IsFloatPoint)
39
                    throw new NotSupportedException(messageBuilder());
40
                }
            }
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
            public static void IsSignedInteger<T>(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root, string
45
               message)
46
                string messageBuilder() => message;
47
                IsSignedInteger<T>(root, messageBuilder);
48
            }
49
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
            public static void IsSignedInteger<T>(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root) =>

→ IsSignedInteger<T>(root, (string)null);
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static void IsSigned<T>(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root, Func<string>
               messageBuilder)
            {
56
                if (!NumericType<T>.IsSigned)
57
58
                    throw new NotSupportedException(messageBuilder());
                }
60
            }
61
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
            public static void IsSigned<T>(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root, string message)
65
                string messageBuilder() => message;
66
                IsSigned<T>(root, messageBuilder);
67
            }
69
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static void IsSigned<T>(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root) => IsSigned<T>(root,
71
               (string)null);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static void IsNumeric<T>(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root, Func<string>
74
                messageBuilder)
75
                if (!NumericType<T>.IsNumeric)
```

```
throw new NotSupportedException(messageBuilder());
               }
79
           }
80
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
82
           public static void IsNumeric<T>(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root, string message)
83
               string messageBuilder() => message;
85
               IsNumeric<T>(root, messageBuilder);
86
            }
88
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
89
           public static void IsNumeric<T>(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root) =>
               IsNumeric<T>(root, (string)null);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public static void CanBeNumeric<T>(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root, Func<string>
93
               messageBuilder)
94
               if (!NumericType<T>.CanBeNumeric)
95
                   throw new NotSupportedException(messageBuilder());
97
               }
98
            }
100
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
101
           public static void CanBeNumeric<T>(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root, string message)
103
               string messageBuilder() => message;
104
               CanBeNumeric<T>(root, messageBuilder);
106
107
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
108
           public static void CanBeNumeric<T>(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root) =>
109
            110
           #endregion
111
112
           #region OnDebug
113
114
            [Conditional("DEBUG")]
115
           public static void IsUnsignedInteger<T>(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot root,
            → Func<string> messageBuilder) => Ensure.Always.IsUnsignedInteger<T>(messageBuilder);
117
            [Conditional("DEBUG")]
118
           public static void IsUnsignedInteger<T>(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot root, string
            → message) => Ensure.Always.IsUnsignedInteger<T>(message);
120
            [Conditional("DEBUG")]
121
           public static void IsUnsignedInteger<T>(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot root) =>
122
            [Conditional("DEBUG")]
           public static void IsSignedInteger<T>(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot root, Func<string>
125
            messageBuilder) => Ensure.Always.IsSignedInteger<T>(messageBuilder);
            [Conditional("DEBUG")]
127
           public static void IsSignedInteger<T>(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot root, string
128
            → message) => Ensure.Always.IsSignedInteger<T>(message);
129
            [Conditional("DEBUG")]
130
           public static void IsSignedInteger<T>(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot root) =>
131
            132
            [Conditional("DEBUG")]
133
           public static void IsSigned<T>(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot root, Func<string>
134
               messageBuilder) => Ensure.Always.IsSigned<T>(messageBuilder);
135
            [Conditional("DEBUG")]
136
           public static void IsSigned<T>(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot root, string message) =>
137

→ Ensure.Always.IsSigned<T>(message);
138
            [Conditional("DEBUG")]
139
           public static void IsSigned<T>(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot root) =>
140
            141
            [Conditional("DEBUG")]
```

```
public static void IsNumeric<T>(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot root, Func<string>
143
               messageBuilder) => Ensure.Always.IsNumeric<T>(messageBuilder);
144
            [Conditional("DEBUG")]
145
            public static void IsNumeric<T>(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot root, string message) =>
146
               Ensure.Always.IsNumeric<T>(message);
147
            [Conditional("DEBUG")]
148
            public static void IsNumeric<T>(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot root) =>
             150
            [Conditional("DEBUG")]
151
            public static void CanBeNumeric<T>(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot root, Func<string>
            messageBuilder) => Ensure.Always.CanBeNumeric<T>(messageBuilder);
153
            [Conditional("DEBUG")]
154
            public static void CanBeNumeric<T>(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot root, string message)
155
               => Ensure.Always.CanBeNumeric<T>(message);
156
            [Conditional("DEBUG")]
            public static void CanBeNumeric<T>(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot root) =>
158

→ Ensure.Always.CanBeNumeric<T>();
            #endregion
160
        }
161
     ./Platform.Reflection/FieldInfoExtensions.cs
1.5
    using System. Reflection;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 2
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform. Reflection
 6
        public static class FieldInfoExtensions
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public static T GetStaticValue<T>(this FieldInfo fieldInfo) =>
1.1

→ (T)fieldInfo.GetValue(null);
12
    }
13
     ./Platform.Reflection/ILGeneratorExtensions.cs
1.6
    using System;
    using System.Linq;
    using System. Reflection;
    using System.Reflection.Emit;
 4
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 9
    namespace Platform.Reflection
10
        public static class ILGeneratorExtensions
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public static void Throw<T>(this ILGenerator generator) =>
14
                generator.ThrowException(typeof(T));
1.5
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public static void UncheckedConvert<TSource, TTarget>(this ILGenerator generator) =>
             UncheckedConvert<TSource, TTarget>(generator, extendSign: false);
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            public static void UncheckedConvert<TSource, TTarget>(this ILGenerator generator, bool
20
                extendSign)
21
                var sourceType = typeof(TSource);
22
                var targetType = typeof(TTarget);
                if (sourceType == targetType)
24
25
26
                    return;
27
                   (extendSign)
28
                       (sourceType == typeof(byte))
30
3.1
```

```
generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_I1);
32
                         (sourceType == typeof(ushort))
34
35
                          generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_I2);
37
38
                    (NumericType<TSource>.BitsSize > NumericType<TTarget>.BitsSize)
39
40
                     generator.ConvertToInteger(targetType);
41
42
                 else
44
    #if NET471
45
                        (sourceType == typeof(byte) || sourceType == typeof(ushort))
46
47
                             (targetType == typeof(long))
48
49
                                 (extendSign)
50
51
                                   generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_I8);
52
53
                              else
                              {
55
                                   generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_U8);
56
57
                          }
59
                         (sourceType == typeof(uint) && targetType == typeof(long) && extendSign)
60
                          generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_I8);
62
63
    #endif
64
                         (sourceType == typeof(uint) && targetType == typeof(long) && !extendSign)
65
66
                          generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_U8);
67
68
69
                 if (targetType == typeof(float))
70
71
                     if (NumericType<TSource>.IsSigned)
72
73
                          generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_R4);
75
                     else
76
                     {
77
                          generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_R_Un);
78
                 }
80
                 else if (targetType == typeof(double))
81
82
                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_R8);
83
84
             }
85
             private static void ConvertToInteger(this ILGenerator generator, Type targetType)
87
88
                 if (targetType == typeof(sbyte))
89
90
                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_I1);
91
                 else if (targetType == typeof(byte))
93
94
                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_U1);
95
                 else if (targetType == typeof(short))
97
98
                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_I2);
100
                 else if (targetType == typeof(ushort))
101
102
                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_U2);
104
                 else if (targetType == typeof(int))
105
106
                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_I4);
107
108
                 else if (targetType == typeof(uint))
109
```

```
{
        generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_U4);
    }
    else if (targetType == typeof(long))
        generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_I8);
    }
    else if (targetType == typeof(ulong))
        generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_U8);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void CheckedConvert<TSource, TTarget>(this ILGenerator generator)
    var sourceType = typeof(TSource);
    var targetType = typeof(TTarget);
    if (sourceType == targetType)
        return;
      (targetType == typeof(short))
        if (NumericType<TSource>.IsSigned)
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_I2);
        else
        {
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_I2_Un);
    else if (targetType == typeof(ushort))
           (NumericType<TSource>.IsSigned)
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_U2);
        else
        {
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_U2_Un);
    else if (targetType == typeof(sbyte))
        if (NumericType<TSource>.IsSigned)
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_I1);
        else
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_I1_Un);
    else if (targetType == typeof(byte))
           (NumericType<TSource>.IsSigned)
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_U1);
        else
        {
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_U1_Un);
    else if (targetType == typeof(int))
           (NumericType<TSource>.IsSigned)
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_I4);
        else
        {
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_I4_Un);
    else if (targetType == typeof(uint))
```

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```
if (NumericType<TSource>.IsSigned)
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_U4);
        }
        else
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_U4_Un);
    else if (targetType == typeof(long))
           (NumericType<TSource>.IsSigned)
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_I8);
        else
        {
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_I8_Un);
    else if (targetType == typeof(ulong))
        if (NumericType<TSource>.IsSigned)
        {
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_U8);
        }
        else
        {
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_U8_Un);
    else if (targetType == typeof(float))
        if (NumericType<TSource>.IsSigned)
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_R4);
        }
        else
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_R_Un);
    else if (targetType == typeof(double))
        generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_R8);
    }
    else
    {
        throw new NotSupportedException();
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void LoadConstant(this ILGenerator generator, bool value) =>
   generator.LoadConstant(value ? 1 : 0);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void LoadConstant(this ILGenerator generator, float value) =>
   generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_R4, value);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void LoadConstant(this ILGenerator generator, double value) =>
   generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_R8, value);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void LoadConstant(this ILGenerator generator, ulong value) =>
   generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I8, unchecked((long)value));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void LoadConstant(this ILGenerator generator, long value) =>
   generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I8, value);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void LoadConstant(this ILGenerator generator, uint value)
    switch (value)
```

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```
case uint.MaxValue:
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_M1);
            return;
        case 0:
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_0);
             return;
        case 1:
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_1);
            return;
        case 2:
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_2);
            return;
        case 3:
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_3);
            return;
        case 4:
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_4);
            return;
        case 5:
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_5);
            return;
        case 6:
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_6);
            return;
        case 7:
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_7);
            return;
        case 8:
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_8);
            return;
        default:
            if (value <= sbyte.MaxValue)</pre>
            {
                generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_S, unchecked((byte)value));
            }
            else
            {
                generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4, unchecked((int)value));
            return;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void LoadConstant(this ILGenerator generator, int value)
    switch (value)
        case -1:
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_M1);
            return;
        case 0:
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_0);
            return;
        case 1:
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_1);
            return;
        case 2:
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_2);
            return;
        case 3:
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_3);
            return;
        case 4:
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_4);
        case 5:
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_5);
            return;
        case 6:
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_6);
            return;
        case 7:
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_7);
            return;
        case 8:
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_8);
            return;
        default:
            if (value >= sbyte.MinValue && value <= sbyte.MaxValue)
```

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```
generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_S, unchecked((byte)value));
            }
            else
            {
                generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4, value);
            return;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void LoadConstant(this ILGenerator generator, short value) =>
   generator.LoadConstant((int)value);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void LoadConstant(this ILGenerator generator, ushort value) =>
   generator.LoadConstant((int)value);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void LoadConstant(this ILGenerator generator, sbyte value) =>
   generator.LoadConstant((int)value);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void LoadConstant(this ILGenerator generator, byte value) =>
   generator.LoadConstant((int)value);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void LoadConstantOne<TConstant>(this ILGenerator generator) =>
   LoadConstantOne(generator, typeof(TConstant));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void LoadConstantOne(this ILGenerator generator, Type constantType)
    if (constantType == typeof(float))
        generator.LoadConstant(1F);
    }
    else if (constantType == typeof(double))
        generator.LoadConstant(1D);
    }
    else if (constantType == typeof(long))
    {
        generator.LoadConstant(1L);
    else if (constantType == typeof(ulong))
        generator.LoadConstant(1UL);
    else if (constantType == typeof(int))
        generator.LoadConstant(1);
    else if (constantType == typeof(uint))
        generator.LoadConstant(1U);
    else if (constantType == typeof(short))
        generator.LoadConstant((short)1);
    else if (constantType == typeof(ushort))
        generator.LoadConstant((ushort)1);
    else if (constantType == typeof(sbyte))
        generator.LoadConstant((sbyte)1);
    }
    else if (constantType == typeof(byte))
    {
        generator.LoadConstant((byte)1);
    else
        throw new NotSupportedException();
}
```

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```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void LoadConstant<TConstant>(this ILGenerator generator, TConstant
   constantValue) => LoadConstant(generator, typeof(TConstant), constantValue);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void LoadConstant(this ILGenerator generator, Type constantType, object
    constant Value)
    constantValue = Convert.ChangeType(constantValue, constantType);
    if (constantType == typeof(float))
        generator.LoadConstant((float)constantValue);
    }
    else if (constantType == typeof(double))
        generator.LoadConstant((double)constantValue);
    }
    else if (constantType == typeof(long))
        generator.LoadConstant((long)constantValue);
    else if (constantType == typeof(ulong))
        generator.LoadConstant((ulong)constantValue);
    else if (constantType == typeof(int))
        generator.LoadConstant((int)constantValue);
    }
    else if (constantType == typeof(uint))
        generator.LoadConstant((uint)constantValue);
    else if (constantType == typeof(short))
        generator.LoadConstant((short)constantValue);
    else if (constantType == typeof(ushort))
        generator.LoadConstant((ushort)constantValue);
    else if (constantType == typeof(sbyte))
        generator.LoadConstant((sbyte)constantValue);
    }
    else if (constantType == typeof(byte))
        generator.LoadConstant((byte)constantValue);
    else
    {
        throw new NotSupportedException();
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void Increment<TValue>(this ILGenerator generator) =>
   generator.Increment(typeof(TValue));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void Decrement<TValue>(this ILGenerator generator) =>
   generator.Decrement(typeof(TValue));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void Increment(this ILGenerator generator, Type valueType)
    generator.LoadConstantOne(valueType);
    generator.Add();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void Add(this ILGenerator generator) => generator.Emit(OpCodes.Add);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void Decrement(this ILGenerator generator, Type valueType)
    generator.LoadConstantOne(valueType);
```

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487

```
generator.Subtract();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void Subtract(this ILGenerator generator) => generator.Emit(OpCodes.Sub);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void Negate(this ILGenerator generator) => generator.Emit(OpCodes.Neg);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void And(this ILGenerator generator) => generator.Emit(OpCodes.And);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void Or(this ILGenerator generator) => generator.Emit(OpCodes.Or);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void Not(this ILGenerator generator) => generator.Emit(OpCodes.Not);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void ShiftLeft(this ILGenerator generator) => generator.Emit(OpCodes.Shl);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void ShiftRight(this ILGenerator generator) => generator.Emit(OpCodes.Shr);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void LoadArgument(this ILGenerator generator, int argumentIndex)
    switch (argumentIndex)
        case 0:
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldarg_0);
            break;
        case 1:
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldarg_1);
            break;
        case 2:
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldarg_2);
        case 3:
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldarg_3);
            break;
        default:
            generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldarg, argumentIndex);
            break;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void LoadArguments(this ILGenerator generator, params int[]
    argumentIndices)
    for (var i = 0; i < argumentIndices.Length; i++)</pre>
        generator.LoadArgument(argumentIndices[i]);
    }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void StoreArgument(this ILGenerator generator, int argumentIndex) =>
   generator.Emit(OpCodes.Starg, argumentIndex);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void CompareGreaterThan(this ILGenerator generator) =>
   generator.Emit(OpCodes.Cgt);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void UnsignedCompareGreaterThan(this ILGenerator generator) =>
   generator.Emit(OpCodes.Cgt_Un);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void CompareGreaterThan(this ILGenerator generator, bool isSigned)
    if (isSigned)
        generator.CompareGreaterThan();
    }
    else
        generator.UnsignedCompareGreaterThan();
```

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```
564
566
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static void CompareLessThan(this ILGenerator generator) =>
568
                generator.Emit(OpCodes.Clt);
569
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static void UnsignedCompareLessThan(this ILGenerator generator) =>
                generator.Emit(OpCodes.Clt_Un);
572
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
573
             public static void CompareLessThan(this ILGenerator generator, bool isSigned)
574
                 if
                   (isSigned)
                 {
577
                     generator.CompareLessThan();
578
                 }
                 else
580
581
                     generator.UnsignedCompareLessThan();
                 }
583
             }
584
585
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
586
             public static void BranchIfGreaterOrEqual(this ILGenerator generator, Label label) =>
587
                generator.Emit(OpCodes.Bge, label);
588
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
589
            public static void UnsignedBranchIfGreaterOrEqual(this ILGenerator generator, Label
                label) => generator.Emit(OpCodes.Bge_Un, label);
591
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
592
            public static void BranchIfGreaterOrEqual(this ILGenerator generator, bool isSigned,
                Label label)
594
                 if (isSigned)
595
                 {
596
                     generator.BranchIfGreaterOrEqual(label);
597
                 }
598
599
                 else
                 {
600
                     generator.UnsignedBranchIfGreaterOrEqual(label);
601
                 }
             }
603
604
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
605
             public static void BranchIfLessOrEqual(this ILGenerator generator, Label label) =>
606

→ generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ble, label);
607
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
608
             public static void UnsignedBranchIfLessOrEqual(this ILGenerator generator, Label label)
609
                => generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ble_Un, label);
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
611
            public static void BranchIfLessOrEqual(this ILGenerator generator, bool isSigned, Label
612
                 label)
                 if (isSigned)
614
615
                     generator.BranchIfLessOrEqual(label);
616
                 }
                 else
618
                 {
                     generator.UnsignedBranchIfLessOrEqual(label);
620
                 }
621
             }
622
623
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
624
            public static void Box<TBox>(this ILGenerator generator) => generator.Box(typeof(TBox));
626
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
627
            public static void Box(this ILGenerator generator, Type boxedType) =>
                generator.Emit(OpCodes.Box, boxedType);
629
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
630
             public static void Call(this ILGenerator generator, MethodInfo method) =>
631
                generator.Emit(OpCodes.Call, method);
```

```
632
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static void Return(this ILGenerator generator) => generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ret);
634
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
636
            public static void Unbox<TUnbox>(this ILGenerator generator) =>
637
                generator.Unbox(typeof(TUnbox));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
639
            public static void Unbox(this ILGenerator generator, Type typeToUnbox) =>
640
                generator.Emit(OpCodes.Unbox, typeToUnbox);
641
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
642
            public static void UnboxValue<TUnbox>(this ILGenerator generator) =>
643
                generator.UnboxValue(typeof(TUnbox));
644
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
645
            public static void UnboxValue(this ILGenerator generator, Type typeToUnbox) =>
646
                generator.Emit(OpCodes.Unbox_Any, typeToUnbox);
647
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
648
            public static LocalBuilder DeclareLocal<T>(this ILGenerator generator) =>
                generator.DeclareLocal(typeof(T));
650
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
651
            public static void LoadLocal(this ILGenerator generator, LocalBuilder local) =>
652
                generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldloc, local);
653
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static void StoreLocal(this ILGenerator generator, LocalBuilder local) =>
655
                generator.Emit(OpCodes.Stloc, local);
656
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
657
            public static void NewObject(this ILGenerator generator, Type type, params Type[]
658
                parameterTypes)
659
                var allConstructors = type.GetConstructors(BindingFlags.Public |
660
                     BindingFlags.NonPublic | BindingFlags.Instance
    #if !NETSTANDARD
661
                     | BindingFlags.CreateInstance
662
    #endif
663
                     );
664
                var constructor = allConstructors.Where(c => c.GetParameters().Length ==
665
                    parameterTypes.Length && c.GetParameters().Select((p, i) => p.ParameterType ==
                     parameterTypes[i]).Aggregate(true, (a, b) => a && b)).SingleOrDefault();
                if (constructor == null)
666
667
                     throw new InvalidOperationException("Type " + type + " must have a constructor
668
                     that matches parameters [" + string.Join(",
                        parameterTypes.AsEnumerable()) + "]");
669
                generator.NewObject(constructor);
670
            }
671
672
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
673
            public static void NewObject(this ILGenerator generator, ConstructorInfo constructor) =>
674
                generator.Emit(OpCodes.Newobj, constructor);
675
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
676
            public static void LoadIndirect<T>(this ILGenerator generator, bool isVolatile = false,
                byte? unaligned = null) => generator.LoadIndirect(typeof(T), isVolatile, unaligned);
678
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
679
            public static void LoadIndirect(this ILGenerator generator, Type type, bool isVolatile =
                false, byte? unaligned = null)
681
                if (unaligned. Has Value && unaligned != 1 && unaligned != 2 && unaligned != 4)
682
                     throw new ArgumentException("unaligned must be null, 1, 2, or 4");
685
                   (isVolatile)
686
                {
                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Volatile);
688
689
                    (unaligned.HasValue)
                {
691
                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Unaligned, unaligned.Value);
692
```

```
if (type.IsPointer)
        generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldind_I);
    else if (!type.IsValueType)
        generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldind_Ref);
    else if (type == typeof(sbyte))
        generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldind_I1);
    else if (type == typeof(bool))
        generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldind_I1);
    else if (type == typeof(byte))
        generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldind_U1);
    else if (type == typeof(short))
        generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldind_I2);
    else if (type == typeof(ushort))
        generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldind_U2);
    else if (type == typeof(char))
        generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldind_U2);
    else if (type == typeof(int))
        generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldind_I4);
    else if (type == typeof(uint))
        generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldind_U4);
    else if (type == typeof(long) || type == typeof(ulong))
        generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldind_I8);
    else if (type == typeof(float))
        generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldind_R4);
    else if (type == typeof(double))
        generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldind_R8);
    }
    else
        throw new InvalidOperationException("LoadIndirect cannot be used with " + type +

→ ", LoadObject may be more appropriate");
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void StoreIndirect<T>(this ILGenerator generator, bool isVolatile = false,
→ byte? unaligned = null) => generator.StoreIndirect(typeof(T), isVolatile, unaligned);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void StoreIndirect(this ILGenerator generator, Type type, bool isVolatile
   = false, byte? unaligned = null)
    if (unaligned. Has Value && unaligned != 1 && unaligned != 2 && unaligned != 4)
        throw new ArgumentException("unaligned must be null, 1, 2, or 4");
    if (isVolatile)
    {
        generator.Emit(OpCodes.Volatile);
    if (unaligned.HasValue)
```

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765

```
generator.Emit(OpCodes.Unaligned, unaligned.Value);
768
                 }
770
                 i f
                    (type.IsPointer)
                 {
771
                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Stind_I);
                 }
773
                 else if (!type.IsValueType)
774
775
                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Stind_Ref);
                 }
777
                 else if (type == typeof(sbyte) || type == typeof(byte))
778
                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Stind_I1);
780
781
                 else if (type == typeof(short) || type == typeof(ushort))
782
                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Stind_I2);
784
785
                 else if (type == typeof(int) || type == typeof(uint))
786
787
                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Stind_I4);
788
789
                 else if (type == typeof(long) || type == typeof(ulong))
791
                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Stind_I8);
792
                 }
                 else if (type == typeof(float))
794
795
                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Stind_R4);
796
                 }
797
                 else if (type == typeof(double))
798
799
                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Stind_R8);
800
                 }
801
                 else
802
803
                     throw new InvalidOperationException("StoreIndirect cannot be used with " + type
804

→ + ", StoreObject may be more appropriate");
                 }
805
            }
806
        }
807
808
1.7
     ./Platform.Reflection/MethodInfoExtensions.cs
    using System;
    using System.Ling
 2
    using System. Reflection;
 3
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 4
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform. Reflection
 9
        public static class MethodInfoExtensions
10
11
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            public static byte[] GetILBytes(this MethodInfo methodInfo) =>
13
             → methodInfo.GetMethodBody().GetILAsByteArray();
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1.5
            public static Type[] GetParameterTypes(this MethodInfo methodInfo) =>
16

→ methodInfo.GetParameters().Select(p => p.ParameterType).ToArray();
    }
18
1.8
     ./Platform.Reflection/NotSupportedExceptionDelegateFactory.cs
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
 2
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform. Interfaces;
 4
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 6
    namespace Platform.Reflection
 9
        public class NotSupportedExceptionDelegateFactory<TDelegate> : IFactory<TDelegate>
10
            where TDelegate : Delegate
12
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
public TDelegate Create()
14
15
                 var @delegate = DelegateHelpers.CompileOrDefault<TDelegate>(generator =>
16
                 {
17
                     generator.Throw<NotSupportedException>();
                 });
19
                 if (EqualityComparer<TDelegate>.Default.Equals(@delegate, default))
20
21
                     throw new InvalidOperationException("Unable to compile stub delegate.");
22
23
                 return @delegate;
            }
25
        }
26
27
1.9
    ./Platform.Reflection/NumericType.cs
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   using System.Runtime.InteropServices;
   using Platform. Exceptions;
4
   // ReSharper disable AssignmentInConditionalExpression
6
   // ReSharper disable BuiltInTypeReferenceStyle
   // ReSharper disable StaticFieldInGenericType
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
   namespace Platform. Reflection
11
12
13
        public static class NumericType<T>
14
            public static readonly Type Type;
15
            public static readonly Type UnderlyingType;
public static readonly Type SignedVersion;
public static readonly Type UnsignedVersion;
17
18
            public static readonly bool IsFloatPoint;
19
            public static readonly bool IsNumeric;
20
            public static readonly bool
                                           IsSigned;
21
            public static readonly bool CanBeNumeric;
22
            public static readonly bool IsNullable;
23
            public static readonly
                                     int BytesSize;
24
            public static readonly
                                     int BitsSize:
25
            public static readonly T MinValue;
            public static readonly T MaxValue;
27
2.8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
            static NumericType()
30
31
                 try
32
33
                     var type = typeof(T);
34
                     var isNullable = type.IsNullable();
35
                     var underlyingType = isNullable ? Nullable.GetUnderlyingType(type) : type;
                     var canBeNumeric = underlyingType.CanBeNumeric();
37
                     var isNumeric = underlyingType.IsNumeric();
38
                     var isSigned = underlyingType.IsSigned();
39
                     var isFloatPoint = underlyingType.IsFloatPoint();
40
                     var bytesSize = Marshal.SizeOf(underlyingType);
41
                     var bitsSize = bytesSize * 8;
                     GetMinAndMaxValues(underlyingType, out T minValue, out T maxValue);
43
                     GetSignedAndUnsignedVersions(underlyingType, isSigned, out Type signedVersion,
44
                      → out Type unsignedVersion);
                     Type = type;
                     IsNullable = isNullable;
46
                     UnderlyingType = underlyingType;
47
                     CanBeNumeric
                                   = canBeNumeric;
48
                     IsNumeric = isNumeric;
49
                     IsSigned = isSigned;
                     IsFloatPoint = isFloatPoint;
51
                     BytesSize = bytesSize;
52
                     BitsSize = bitsSize;
                     MinValue = minValue
54
                     MaxValue = maxValue;
55
                     SignedVersion = signedVersion;
56
                     UnsignedVersion = unsignedVersion;
57
                 }
58
                 catch (Exception exception)
60
                     exception.Ignore();
61
                 }
62
            }
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private static void GetMinAndMaxValues(Type type, out T minValue, out T maxValue)
67
                if (type == typeof(bool))
68
                    minValue = (T)(object)false;
7.0
                    maxValue = (T)(object)true;
7.1
72
                else
73
                {
74
                    minValue = type.GetStaticFieldValue<T>(nameof(int.MinValue));
75
                    maxValue = type.GetStaticFieldValue<T>(nameof(int.MaxValue));
                }
77
            }
78
79
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
80
            private static void GetSignedAndUnsignedVersions(Type type, bool isSigned, out Type
                signedVersion, out Type unsignedVersion)
82
                if (isSigned)
83
                {
84
                    signedVersion = type;
85
                    unsignedVersion = type.GetUnsignedVersionOrNull();
86
                else
88
89
                    signedVersion = type.GetSignedVersionOrNull();
90
                    unsignedVersion = type;
                }
            }
93
       }
94
   }
95
     ./Platform.Reflection/PropertyInfoExtensions.cs
1.10
   using System.Reflection;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform. Reflection
6
   {
       public static class PropertyInfoExtensions
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public static T GetStaticValue<T>(this PropertyInfo fieldInfo) =>
11
               (T)fieldInfo.GetValue(null);
       }
12
13
      ./Platform.Reflection/TypeBuilderExtensions.cs
1.11
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   using System;
3
   using System.Reflection;
   using System.Reflection.Emit;
5
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   namespace Platform. Reflection
8
       public static class TypeBuilderExtensions
10
11
            public static readonly MethodAttributes DefaultStaticMethodAttributes =
12
               MethodAttributes.Public | MethodAttributes.Static;
            public static readonly MethodAttributes DefaultFinalVirtualMethodAttributes =
13
            → MethodAttributes.Public | MethodAttributes.Virtual | MethodAttributes.Final |
                MethodAttributes.HideBySig;
            public static readonly MethodImplAttributes DefaultMethodImplAttributes =
14
                MethodImplAttributes.IL | MethodImplAttributes.Managed
                MethodImplAttributes.AggressiveInlining;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public static void EmitMethod<TDelegate>(this TypeBuilder type, string methodName,
17
                MethodAttributes methodAttributes, MethodImplAttributes methodImplAttributes,
            \hookrightarrow
                Action<ILGenerator> emitCode)
                typeof(TDelegate).GetDelegateCharacteristics(out Type returnType, out Type[]
19

→ parameterTypes);

                EmitMethod(type, methodName, methodAttributes, methodImplAttributes, returnType,

→ parameterTypes, emitCode);
```

```
22
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
             public static void EmitMethod(this TypeBuilder type, string methodName, MethodAttributes
                  methodAttributes, MethodImplAttributes methodImplAttributes, Type returnType, Type[]
                  parameterTypes, Action<ILGenerator> emitCode)
                  MethodBuilder method = type.DefineMethod(methodName, methodAttributes, returnType,
26

→ parameterTypes);
                  method.SetImplementationFlags(methodImplAttributes);
27
                  var generator = method.GetILGenerator();
                  emitCode(generator);
29
30
31
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
             public static void EmitStaticMethod<TDelegate>(this TypeBuilder type, string methodName,
33
                 Action<ILGenerator> emitCode) => type.EmitMethod<TDelegate>(methodName,
DefaultStaticMethodAttributes, DefaultMethodImplAttributes, emitCode);
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
             public static void EmitFinalVirtualMethod<TDelegate>(this TypeBuilder type, string
                 methodName, Action<ILGenerator> emitCode) => type.EmitMethod<TDelegate>(methodName,
                  DefaultFinalVirtualMethodAttributes, DefaultMethodImplAttributes, emitCode);
        }
37
38
       ./Platform.Reflection/TypeExtensions.cs
1.12
   using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Linq;
3
    using System.Reflection;
4
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Collections;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform. Reflection
10
11
        public static class TypeExtensions
12
13
             static public readonly BindingFlags StaticMemberBindingFlags = BindingFlags.Public
              → BindingFlags.NonPublic | BindingFlags.Static;
             static public readonly string DefaultDelegateMethodName = "Invoke";
15
             static private readonly HashSet<Type> _canBeNumericTypes;
17
             static private readonly HashSet<Type> _cambendmericTypes;
static private readonly HashSet<Type> _isNumericTypes;
static private readonly HashSet<Type> _isSignedTypes;
static private readonly HashSet<Type> _isFloatPointTypes;
static private readonly Dictionary<Type, Type> _unsignedVersionsOfSignedTypes;
static private readonly Dictionary<Type, Type> _signedVersionsOfUnsignedTypes;
18
19
20
21
22
23
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             static TypeExtensions()
             {
26
                  _canBeNumericTypes = new HashSet<Type> { typeof(bool), typeof(char),
27
                  → typeof(DateTime), typeof(TimeSpan) };
                  _isNumericTypes = new HashSet<Type> { typeof(byte), typeof(ushort), typeof(uint),
28
                      typeof(ulong) };
                  _canBeNumericTypes.UnionWith(_isNumericTypes);
                  _isSignedTypes = new HashSet<Type> { typeof(sbyte), typeof(short), typeof(int),
30
                      typeof(long) };
                  \verb|_canBeNumericTypes.UnionWith(_isSignedTypes);|\\
                  _isNumericTypes.UnionWith(_isSignedTypes);
                  _isFloatPointTypes = new HashSet<Type> { typeof(decimal), typeof(double),

    typeof(float) };

                  _canBeNumericTypes.UnionWith(_isFloatPointTypes);
34
                  _isNumericTypes.UnionWith(_isFloatPointTypes);
35
                  _isSignedTypes.UnionWith(_isFloatPointTypes);
36
                   _unsignedVersionsOfSignedTypes = new Dictionary<Type, Type>
37
                       { typeof(sbyte), typeof(byte) }
39
                       { typeof(short), typeof(ushort) },
40
                       { typeof(int), typeof(uint) },
41
                       { typeof(long), typeof(ulong) },
                  };
43
                  _signedVersionsOfUnsignedTypes = new Dictionary<Type, Type>
44
                       { typeof(byte), typeof(sbyte)},
46
                       { typeof(ushort), typeof(short) },
```

```
{ typeof(uint), typeof(int) }
        { typeof(ulong), typeof(long) },
    }:
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static FieldInfo GetFirstField(this Type type) => type.GetFields()[0];
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static T GetStaticFieldValue<T>(this Type type, string name) =>
type.GetField(name, StaticMemberBindingFlags).GetStaticValue<T>();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static T GetStaticPropertyValue<T>(this Type type, string name) =>
type.GetProperty(name, StaticMemberBindingFlags).GetStaticValue<T>();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static MethodInfo GetGenericMethod(this Type type, string name, Type[]
    genericParameterTypes, Type[] argumentTypes)
    var methods = from m in type.GetMethods()
                  where m.Name == name
                     && m.IsGenericMethodDefinition
                  let typeParams = m.GetGenericArguments()
                  let normalParams = m.GetParameters().Select(x => x.ParameterType)
                  where typeParams.SequenceEqual(genericParameterTypes)
                     && normalParams.SequenceEqual(argumentTypes)
                  select m;
    var method = methods.Single();
    return method;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static Type GetBaseType(this Type type) => type.BaseType;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static Assembly GetAssembly(this Type type) => type.Assembly;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static bool IsSubclassOf(this Type type, Type superClass) =>

→ type.IsSubclassOf(superClass);

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static bool IsValueType(this Type type) => type.IsValueType;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static bool IsGeneric(this Type type) => type.IsGenericType;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static bool IsGeneric(this Type type, Type genericTypeDefinition) =>
   type.IsGeneric() && type.GetGenericTypeDefinition() == genericTypeDefinition;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static bool IsNullable(this Type type) => type.IsGeneric(typeof(Nullable<>>));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static Type GetUnsignedVersionOrNull(this Type signedType) =>

→ _unsignedVersionsOfSignedTypes.GetOrDefault(signedType);

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static Type GetSignedVersionOrNull(this Type unsignedType) =>
    _signedVersionsOfUnsignedTypes.GetOrDefault(unsignedType);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static bool CanBeNumeric(this Type type) => _canBeNumericTypes.Contains(type);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static bool IsNumeric(this Type type) => _isNumericTypes.Contains(type);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static bool IsSigned(this Type type) => _isSignedTypes.Contains(type);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static bool IsFloatPoint(this Type type) => _isFloatPointTypes.Contains(type);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static Type GetDelegateReturnType(this Type delegateType) =>
delegateType.GetMethod(DefaultDelegateMethodName).ReturnType;
```

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```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
119
            public static Type[] GetDelegateParameterTypes(this Type delegateType) =>
                delegateType.GetMethod(DefaultDelegateMethodName).GetParameterTypes();
121
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
122
            public static void GetDelegateCharacteristics(this Type delegateType, out Type
                returnType, out Type[] parameterTypes)
124
                 var invoke = delegateType.GetMethod(DefaultDelegateMethodName);
125
                 returnType = invoke.ReturnType;
126
                 parameterTypes = invoke.GetParameterTypes();
127
            }
        }
129
130
      /Platform Reflection/Types.cs
1.13
    using System;
    using System Collections Generic;
    using System.Collections.ObjectModel;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Collections.Lists;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    #pragma warning disable CA1819 // Properties should not return arrays
    namespace Platform.Reflection
10
11
        public abstract class Types
13
            public static ReadOnlyCollection<Type> Collection { get; } = new
14
                ReadOnlyCollection<Type>(System.Array.Empty<Type>());
            public static Type[] Array => Collection.ToArray();
15
16
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected ReadOnlyCollection<Type> ToReadOnlyCollection()
19
                 var types = GetType().GetGenericArguments();
20
                 var result = new List<Type>();
                 AppendTypes(result, types);
                 return new ReadOnlyCollection<Type>(result);
23
            }
25
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            private static void AppendTypes(List<Type> container, IList<Type> types)
28
                 for (var i = 0; i < types.Count; i++)</pre>
29
30
                     var element = types[i]
                     if (element != typeof(Types))
32
33
                         if (element.IsSubclassOf(typeof(Types)))
3.5
                             AppendTypes(container, element.GetStaticPropertyValue<ReadOnlyCollection
36
                                 <Type>>(nameof(Types<object>.Collection)));
                         else
38
39
                              container.Add(element);
                         }
41
                     }
42
                }
            }
44
        }
45
46
1.14
      ./Platform.Reflection/Types[T1, T2, T3, T4, T5, T6, T7].cs
    using System;
    using System.Collections.ObjectModel;
 2
    using Platform.Collections.Lists;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    #pragma warning disable CA1819 // Properties should not return arrays
    namespace Platform.Reflection
 9
        public class Types<T1, T2, T3, T4, T5, T6, T7> : Types
10
11
            public new static ReadOnlyCollection<Type> Collection { get; } = new Types<T1, T2, T3,</pre>
               T4, T5, T6, T7>().ToReadOnlyCollection();
```

```
public new static Type[] Array => Collection.ToArray();
13
            private Types() { }
14
15
   }
16
     ./Platform.Reflection/Types[T1, T2, T3, T4, T5, T6].cs
1.15
   using System;
using System.Collections.ObjectModel;
1
2
   using Platform.Collections.Lists;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   #pragma warning disable CA1819 // Properties should not return arrays
   namespace Platform.Reflection
9
        public class Types<T1, T2, T3, T4, T5, T6> : Types
10
11
            public new static ReadOnlyCollection<Type> Collection { get; } = new Types<T1, T2, T3,</pre>
12
               T4, T5, T6>().ToReadOnlyCollection();
            public new static Type[] Array => Collection.ToArray();
            private Types() { }
14
15
16
1.16
     ./Platform.Reflection/Types[T1, T2, T3, T4, T5].cs
   using System;
using System.Collections.ObjectModel;
2
   using Platform.Collections.Lists;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   #pragma warning disable CA1819 // Properties should not return arrays
6
   namespace Platform. Reflection
   {
        public class Types<T1, T2, T3, T4, T5> : Types
10
11
            public new static ReadOnlyCollection<Type> Collection { get; } = new Types<T1, T2, T3,</pre>
12
            → T4, T5>().ToReadOnlyCollection();
            public new static Type[] Array => Collection.ToArray();
13
            private Types() { }
14
        }
15
   }
16
      ./Platform.Reflection/Types[T1, T2, T3, T4].cs
1.17
   using System;
   using System.Collections.ObjectModel;
   using Platform.Collections.Lists;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   #pragma warning disable CA1819 // Properties should not return arrays
   namespace Platform.Reflection
9
        public class Types<T1, T2, T3, T4> : Types
10
11
            public new static ReadOnlyCollection<Type> Collection { get; } = new Types<T1, T2, T3,</pre>
12

→ T4>().ToReadOnlyCollection();
            public new static Type[] Array => Collection.ToArray();
private Types() { }
13
14
        }
15
16
1.18
     ./Platform.Reflection/Types[T1, T2, T3].cs
   using System;
using System.Collections.ObjectModel;
1
2
   using Platform.Collections.Lists;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   #pragma warning disable CA1819 // Properties should not return arrays
   namespace Platform.Reflection
9
        public class Types<T1, T2, T3> : Types
10
11
            public new static ReadOnlyCollection<Type> Collection { get; } = new Types<T1, T2,</pre>
12
            → T3>().ToReadOnlyCollection();
            public new static Type[] Array => Collection.ToArray();
13
            private Types() { }
15
   }
16
```

```
./Platform.Reflection/Types[T1, T2].cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.ObjectModel;
   using Platform.Collections.Lists;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   #pragma warning disable CA1819 // Properties should not return arrays
   namespace Platform. Reflection
        public class Types<T1, T2> : Types
10
11
            public new static ReadOnlyCollection<Type> Collection { get; } = new Types<T1,</pre>
12
            → T2>().ToReadOnlyCollection();
            public new static Type[] Array => Collection.ToArray();
private Types() { }
13
14
        }
15
   }
16
1.20
      /Platform Reflection/Types|T|.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.ObjectModel;
   using Platform.Collections.Lists;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   #pragma warning disable CA1819 // Properties should not return arrays
   namespace Platform.Reflection
8
9
        public class Types<T> : Types
10
11
            public new static ReadOnlyCollection<Type> Collection { get; } = new
12

→ Types<T>().ToReadOnlyCollection();
            public new static Type[] Array => Collection.ToArray();
private Types() { }
13
14
        }
15
   }
16
1.21
      ./Platform.Reflection.Tests/CodeGenerationTests.cs
   using System;
   using Xunit;
3
   namespace Platform.Reflection.Tests
4
5
        public class CodeGenerationTests
            [Fact]
            public void EmptyActionCompilationTest()
10
                var compiledAction = DelegateHelpers.Compile<Action>(generator =>
11
                {
12
                     generator.Return();
                });
14
                compiledAction();
15
            }
16
17
            [Fact]
18
            public void FailedActionCompilationTest()
20
                var compiledAction = DelegateHelpers.Compile<Action>(generator =>
21
22
                     throw new NotImplementedException();
23
                });
24
                Assert.Throws<NotSupportedException>(compiledAction);
            }
27
            [Fact]
28
            public void ConstantLoadingTest()
29
30
                CheckConstantLoading<byte>(8);
31
                CheckConstantLoading<uint>(8)
                CheckConstantLoading<ushort>(8);
33
                CheckConstantLoading<ulong>(8);
34
36
            private void CheckConstantLoading<T>(T value)
                var compiledFunction = DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<T>>(generator =>
39
40
```

```
generator.LoadConstant(value);
41
                    generator.Return();
                });
43
                Assert.Equal(value, compiledFunction());
44
            }
46
            [Fact]
47
            public void ConversionWithSignExtensionTest()
49
                object[] withSignExtension = new object[]
50
51
                    CompileUncheckedConverter<br/>byte, sbyte>(extendSign: true)(128),
                    CompileUncheckedConverter<br/>byte, short>(extendSign: true)(128)
53
                    CompileUncheckedConverter<ushort, short>(extendSign: true)(32768),
54
                    CompileUncheckedConverter<br/>byte, int>(extendSign: true)(128)
                    CompileUncheckedConverter<ushort, int>(extendSign: true)(32768)
56
                    CompileUncheckedConverter<uint, int>(extendSign: true)(2147483648),
57
                    CompileUncheckedConverter<br/>
byte, long>(extendSign: true) (128)
                    CompileUncheckedConverter<ushort, long>(extendSign: true)(32768)
59
                    CompileUncheckedConverter<uint, long>(extendSign: true)(2147483648)
60
                    CompileUncheckedConverter<ulong, long>(extendSign: true)(9223372036854775808)
61
                object[] withoutSignExtension = new object[]
63
64
                    CompileUncheckedConverter<br/>
byte, sbyte>(extendSign: false)(128),
                    CompileUncheckedConverter<br/>byte, short>(extendSign: false)(128)
                    CompileUncheckedConverter<ushort, short>(extendSign: false)(32768),
67
                    CompileUncheckedConverter<br/>byte, int>(extendSign: false)(128)
68
                    CompileUncheckedConverter<ushort, int>(extendSign: false)(32768)
                    CompileUncheckedConverter<uint, int>(extendSign: false)(2147483648),
7.0
                    CompileUncheckedConverter<br/>byte, long>(extendSign: false)(128)
71
                    CompileUncheckedConverter<ushort, long>(extendSign: false)(32768)
                    CompileUncheckedConverter<uint, long>(extendSign: false)(2147483648)
7.3
                    CompileUncheckedConverter<ulong, long>(extendSign: false)(9223372036854775808)
74
75
                var i = 0;
76
                Assert.Equal(withSignExtension[i], withoutSignExtension[i++]);
77
                Assert.NotEqual(withSignExtension[i], withoutSignExtension[i++]);
                Assert.Equal(withSignExtension[i], withoutSignExtension[i++]);
79
                Assert.NotEqual(withSignExtension[i], withoutSignExtension[i++]);
80
                Assert.NotEqual(withSignExtension[i], withoutSignExtension[i++]);
                Assert.Equal(withSignExtension[i],
                                                    withoutSignExtension[i++])
                Assert.NotEqual(withSignExtension[i], withoutSignExtension[i++]);
83
                Assert.NotEqual(withSignExtension[i], withoutSignExtension[i++]);
                Assert.NotEqual(withSignExtension[i], withoutSignExtension[i++]);
                Assert.Equal(withSignExtension[i], withoutSignExtension[i++]);
86
87
88
            private static Converter<TSource, TTarget> CompileUncheckedConverter<TSource,</pre>
89
                TTarget>(bool extendSign)
            {
                return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Converter<TSource, TTarget>>(generator =>
91
92
93
                    generator.LoadArgument(0);
                    generator.UncheckedConvert<TSource, TTarget>(extendSign);
                    generator.Return();
95
                });
96
            }
        }
98
99
      ./Platform.Reflection.Tests/GetlLBytesMethodTests.cs
   using System;
   using System.Reflection;
2
   using Xunit;
          Platform.Collections;
   using
5
   using Platform.Collections.Lists;
   namespace Platform.Reflection.Tests
        public static class GetILBytesMethodTests
9
10
            [Fact]
11
            public static void ILBytesForDelegateAreAvailableTest()
12
13
                var function = new Func<object, int>(argument => 0);
14
                var bytes = function.GetMethodInfo().GetILBytes();
                Assert.False(bytes.IsNullOrEmpty());
16
```

```
18
19
            [Fact]
            public static void ILBytesForDifferentDelegatesAreTheSameTest()
20
21
                var firstFunction = new Func<object, int>(argument => 0);
                var secondFunction = new Func<object, int>(argument => 0);
23
                Assert.False(firstFunction == secondFunction);
24
                var firstFunctionBytes = firstFunction.GetMethodInfo().GetILBytes();
25
                Assert.False(firstFunctionBytes.IsNullOrEmpty());
                var secondFunctionBytes = secondFunction.GetMethodInfo().GetILBytes();
27
                Assert.False(secondFunctionBytes.IsNullOrEmpty());
28
                Assert.True(firstFunctionBytes.EqualTo(secondFunctionBytes));
            }
       }
31
32
1.23
     ./Platform.Reflection.Tests/NumericTypeTests.cs
   using Xunit;
1
2
   namespace Platform.Reflection.Tests
3
       public class NumericTypeTests
{
5
            [Fact]
            public void UInt64IsNumericTest()
                Assert.True(NumericType<ulong>.IsNumeric);
11
       }
12
   }
```

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