# LinksPlatform's Platform.Reflection Class Library

## 1.1 ./Platform.Reflection/AssemblyExtensions.cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Concurrent;
using System.Reflection;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Exceptions;
using Platform.Collections.Lists;

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member

namespace Platform.Reflection
{
    public static class AssemblyExtensions
    {
        private static readonly ConcurrentDictionary<Assembly, Type[]> _loadableTypesCache = new
        ↪  ConcurrentDictionary<Assembly, Type[]>();

        /// <remarks>
        /// Source: http://haacked.com/archive/2012/07/23/get-all-types-in-an-assembly.aspx/
        /// </remarks>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static Type[] GetLoadableTypes(this Assembly assembly)
        {
            Ensure.Always.ArgumentNotNull(assembly, nameof(assembly));
            try
            {
                return assembly.GetTypes();
            }
            catch (ReflectionTypeLoadException e)
            {
                return e.Types.ToArray(t => t != null);
            }
        }

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static Type[] GetCachedLoadableTypes(this Assembly assembly) =>
        ↪  _loadableTypesCache.GetOrAdd(assembly, GetLoadableTypes);
    }
}
```

## 1.2 ./Platform.Reflection/DelegateHelpers.cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Reflection;
using System.Reflection.Emit;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Exceptions;

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member

namespace Platform.Reflection
{
    public static class DelegateHelpers
    {
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static TDelegate CompileOrDefault<TDelegate>(Action<ILGenerator> emitCode, bool
        ↪  typeMemberMethod)
            where TDelegate : Delegate
        {
            var @delegate = default(TDelegate);
            try
            {
                @delegate = typeMemberMethod ? CompileTypeMemberMethod<TDelegate>(emitCode) :
                ↪  CompileDynamicMethod<TDelegate>(emitCode);
            }
            catch (Exception exception)
            {
                exception.Ignore();
            }
            return @delegate;
        }

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static TDelegate CompileOrDefault<TDelegate>(Action<ILGenerator> emitCode) where
        ↪  TDelegate : Delegate => CompileOrDefault<TDelegate>(emitCode, false);

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static TDelegate Compile<TDelegate>(Action<ILGenerator> emitCode, bool
        ↪  typeMemberMethod)
```

```
            where TDelegate : Delegate
        {
            var @delegate = CompileOrDefault<TDelegate>(emitCode, typeMemberMethod);
            if (EqualityComparer<TDelegate>.Default.Equals(@delegate, default))
            {
                @delegate = new NotSupportedExceptionDelegateFactory<TDelegate>().Create();
            }
            return @delegate;
        }

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static TDelegate Compile<TDelegate>(Action<ILGenerator> emitCode) where TDelegate
        ↪  : Delegate => Compile<TDelegate>(emitCode, false);

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static TDelegate CompileDynamicMethod<TDelegate>(Action<ILGenerator> emitCode)
        {
            var delegateType = typeof(TDelegate);
            delegateType.GetDelegateCharacteristics(out Type returnType, out Type[]
            ↪  parameterTypes);
            var dynamicMethod = new DynamicMethod(GetNewName(), returnType, parameterTypes);
            emitCode(dynamicMethod.GetILGenerator());
            return (TDelegate)(object)dynamicMethod.CreateDelegate(delegateType);
        }

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static TDelegate CompileTypeMemberMethod<TDelegate>(Action<ILGenerator> emitCode)
        {
            AssemblyName assemblyName = new AssemblyName(GetNewName());
            var assembly = AssemblyBuilder.DefineDynamicAssembly(assemblyName,
            ↪  AssemblyBuilderAccess.Run);
            var module = assembly.DefineDynamicModule(GetNewName());
            var type = module.DefineType(GetNewName());
            var methodName = GetNewName();
            type.EmitStaticMethod<TDelegate>(methodName, emitCode);
            var typeInfo = type.CreateTypeInfo();
            return (TDelegate)(object)typeInfo.GetMethod(methodName).CreateDelegate(typeof(TDele
            ↪  gate));
        }

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        private static string GetNewName() => Guid.NewGuid().ToString("N");
    }
}
```

## 1.3 ./Platform.Reflection/DynamicExtensions.cs

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member

namespace Platform.Reflection
{
    public static class DynamicExtensions
    {
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static bool HasProperty(this object @object, string propertyName)
        {
            var type = @object.GetType();
            if (type is IDictionary<string, object> dictionary)
            {
                return dictionary.ContainsKey(propertyName);
            }
            return type.GetProperty(propertyName) != null;
        }
    }
}
```

## 1.4 ./Platform.Reflection/EnsureExtensions.cs

```
using System;
using System.Diagnostics;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Exceptions;
using Platform.Exceptions.ExtensionRoots;

#pragma warning disable IDE0060 // Remove unused parameter
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member

```

```
10  namespace Platform.Reflection
11  {
12      public static class EnsureExtensions
13      {
14          #region Always
15
16          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17          public static void IsUnsignedInteger<T>(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root,
            ↪  Func<string> messageBuilder)
18          {
19              if (!NumericType<T>.IsNumeric || NumericType<T>.IsSigned ||
                ↪  NumericType<T>.IsFloatPoint)
20              {
21                  throw new NotSupportedException(messageBuilder());
22              }
23          }
24
25          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26          public static void IsUnsignedInteger<T>(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root, string
            ↪  message)
27          {
28              string messageBuilder() => message;
29              IsUnsignedInteger<T>(root, messageBuilder);
30          }
31
32          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33          public static void IsUnsignedInteger<T>(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root) =>
            ↪  IsUnsignedInteger<T>(root, (string)null);
34
35          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36          public static void IsSignedInteger<T>(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root, Func<string>
            ↪  messageBuilder)
37          {
38              if (!NumericType<T>.IsNumeric || !NumericType<T>.IsSigned ||
                ↪  NumericType<T>.IsFloatPoint)
39              {
40                  throw new NotSupportedException(messageBuilder());
41              }
42          }
43
44          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45          public static void IsSignedInteger<T>(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root, string
            ↪  message)
46          {
47              string messageBuilder() => message;
48              IsSignedInteger<T>(root, messageBuilder);
49          }
50
51          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
52          public static void IsSignedInteger<T>(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root) =>
            ↪  IsSignedInteger<T>(root, (string)null);
53
54          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
55          public static void IsSigned<T>(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root, Func<string>
            ↪  messageBuilder)
56          {
57              if (!NumericType<T>.IsSigned)
58              {
59                  throw new NotSupportedException(messageBuilder());
60              }
61          }
62
63          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
64          public static void IsSigned<T>(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root, string message)
65          {
66              string messageBuilder() => message;
67              IsSigned<T>(root, messageBuilder);
68          }
69
70          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
71          public static void IsSigned<T>(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root) => IsSigned<T>(root,
            ↪  (string)null);
72
73          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
74          public static void IsNumeric<T>(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root, Func<string>
            ↪  messageBuilder)
75          {
76              if (!NumericType<T>.IsNumeric)
```

```
77              {
78                  throw new NotSupportedException(messageBuilder());
79              }
80          }
81
82          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
83          public static void IsNumeric<T>(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root, string message)
84          {
85              string messageBuilder() => message;
86              IsNumeric<T>(root, messageBuilder);
87          }
88
89          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
90          public static void IsNumeric<T>(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root) =>
            ↪  IsNumeric<T>(root, (string)null);
91
92          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
93          public static void CanBeNumeric<T>(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root, Func<string>
            ↪  messageBuilder)
94          {
95              if (!NumericType<T>.CanBeNumeric)
96              {
97                  throw new NotSupportedException(messageBuilder());
98              }
99          }
100
101         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
102         public static void CanBeNumeric<T>(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root, string message)
103         {
104             string messageBuilder() => message;
105             CanBeNumeric<T>(root, messageBuilder);
106         }
107
108         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
109         public static void CanBeNumeric<T>(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root) =>
            ↪  CanBeNumeric<T>(root, (string)null);
110
111         #endregion
112
113         #region OnDebug
114
115         [Conditional("DEBUG")]
116         public static void IsUnsignedInteger<T>(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot root,
            ↪  Func<string> messageBuilder) => Ensure.Always.IsUnsignedInteger<T>(messageBuilder);
117
118         [Conditional("DEBUG")]
119         public static void IsUnsignedInteger<T>(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot root, string
            ↪  message) => Ensure.Always.IsUnsignedInteger<T>(message);
120
121         [Conditional("DEBUG")]
122         public static void IsUnsignedInteger<T>(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot root) =>
            ↪  Ensure.Always.IsUnsignedInteger<T>();
123
124         [Conditional("DEBUG")]
125         public static void IsSignedInteger<T>(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot root, Func<string>
            ↪  messageBuilder) => Ensure.Always.IsSignedInteger<T>(messageBuilder);
126
127         [Conditional("DEBUG")]
128         public static void IsSignedInteger<T>(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot root, string
            ↪  message) => Ensure.Always.IsSignedInteger<T>(message);
129
130         [Conditional("DEBUG")]
131         public static void IsSignedInteger<T>(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot root) =>
            ↪  Ensure.Always.IsSignedInteger<T>();
132
133         [Conditional("DEBUG")]
134         public static void IsSigned<T>(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot root, Func<string>
            ↪  messageBuilder) => Ensure.Always.IsSigned<T>(messageBuilder);
135
136         [Conditional("DEBUG")]
137         public static void IsSigned<T>(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot root, string message) =>
            ↪  Ensure.Always.IsSigned<T>(message);
138
139         [Conditional("DEBUG")]
140         public static void IsSigned<T>(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot root) =>
            ↪  Ensure.Always.IsSigned<T>();
141
142         [Conditional("DEBUG")]
```

```
143         public static void IsNumeric<T>(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot root, Func<string>
            ↪  messageBuilder) => Ensure.Always.IsNumeric<T>(messageBuilder);
144
145         [Conditional("DEBUG")]
146         public static void IsNumeric<T>(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot root, string message) =>
            ↪  Ensure.Always.IsNumeric<T>(message);
147
148         [Conditional("DEBUG")]
149         public static void IsNumeric<T>(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot root) =>
            ↪  Ensure.Always.IsNumeric<T>();
150
151         [Conditional("DEBUG")]
152         public static void CanBeNumeric<T>(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot root, Func<string>
            ↪  messageBuilder) => Ensure.Always.CanBeNumeric<T>(messageBuilder);
153
154         [Conditional("DEBUG")]
155         public static void CanBeNumeric<T>(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot root, string message)
            ↪  => Ensure.Always.CanBeNumeric<T>(message);
156
157         [Conditional("DEBUG")]
158         public static void CanBeNumeric<T>(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot root) =>
            ↪  Ensure.Always.CanBeNumeric<T>();
159
160         #endregion
161     }
162 }
```

## 1.5 ./Platform.Reflection/FieldInfoExtensions.cs

```
1  using System.Reflection;
2  using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
4  #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
6  namespace Platform.Reflection
7  {
8      public static class FieldInfoExtensions
9      {
10         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11         public static T GetStaticValue<T>(this FieldInfo fieldInfo) =>
           ↪  (T)fieldInfo.GetValue(null);
12     }
13 }
```

## 1.6 ./Platform.Reflection/ILGeneratorExtensions.cs

```
1  using System;
2  using System.Linq;
3  using System.Reflection;
4  using System.Reflection.Emit;
5  using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
6
7  #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
8
9  namespace Platform.Reflection
10 {
11     public static class ILGeneratorExtensions
12     {
13         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14         public static void Throw<T>(this ILGenerator generator) =>
           ↪  generator.ThrowException(typeof(T));
15
16         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17         public static void UncheckedConvert<TSource, TTarget>(this ILGenerator generator) =>
           ↪  UncheckedConvert<TSource, TTarget>(generator, extendSign: false);
18
19         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20         public static void UncheckedConvert<TSource, TTarget>(this ILGenerator generator, bool
           ↪  extendSign)
21         {
22             var sourceType = typeof(TSource);
23             var targetType = typeof(TTarget);
24             if (sourceType == targetType)
25             {
26                 return;
27             }
28             if (extendSign)
29             {
30                 if (sourceType == typeof(byte))
31                 {
```

```
                    generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_I1);
                }
                if (sourceType == typeof(ushort))
                {
                    generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_I2);
                }
            }
            if (NumericType<TSource>.BitsSize > NumericType<TTarget>.BitsSize)
            {
                if (targetType == typeof(short))
                {
                    generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_I2);
                }
                else if (targetType == typeof(ushort))
                {
                    generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_U2);
                }
                else if (targetType == typeof(sbyte))
                {
                    generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_I1);
                }
                else if (targetType == typeof(byte))
                {
                    generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_U1);
                }
                else if (targetType == typeof(int))
                {
                    generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_I4);
                }
                else if (targetType == typeof(uint))
                {
                    generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_U4);
                }
                else if (targetType == typeof(long))
                {
                    generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_I8);
                }
                else if (targetType == typeof(ulong))
                {
                    generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_U8);
                }
            }
            else
            {
                if (!extendSign)
                {
                    if (sourceType == typeof(uint) && targetType == typeof(long))
                    {
                        generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_U8);
                    }
                }
            }
            if (targetType == typeof(float))
            {
                if (NumericType<TSource>.IsSigned)
                {
                    generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_R4);
                }
                else
                {
                    generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_R_Un);
                }
            }
            else if (targetType == typeof(double))
            {
                generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_R8);
            }
        }

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static void CheckedConvert<TSource, TTarget>(this ILGenerator generator)
        {
            var sourceType = typeof(TSource);
            var targetType = typeof(TTarget);
            if (sourceType == targetType)
            {
                return;
            }
```

```
            if (targetType == typeof(short))
            {
                if (NumericType<TSource>.IsSigned)
                {
                    generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_I2);
                }
                else
                {
                    generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_I2_Un);
                }
            }
            else if (targetType == typeof(ushort))
            {
                if (NumericType<TSource>.IsSigned)
                {
                    generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_U2);
                }
                else
                {
                    generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_U2_Un);
                }
            }
            else if (targetType == typeof(sbyte))
            {
                if (NumericType<TSource>.IsSigned)
                {
                    generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_I1);
                }
                else
                {
                    generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_I1_Un);
                }
            }
            else if (targetType == typeof(byte))
            {
                if (NumericType<TSource>.IsSigned)
                {
                    generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_U1);
                }
                else
                {
                    generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_U1_Un);
                }
            }
            else if (targetType == typeof(int))
            {
                if (NumericType<TSource>.IsSigned)
                {
                    generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_I4);
                }
                else
                {
                    generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_I4_Un);
                }
            }
            else if (targetType == typeof(uint))
            {
                if (NumericType<TSource>.IsSigned)
                {
                    generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_U4);
                }
                else
                {
                    generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_U4_Un);
                }
            }
            else if (targetType == typeof(long))
            {
                if (NumericType<TSource>.IsSigned)
                {
                    generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_I8);
                }
                else
                {
                    generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_I8_Un);
                }
            }
            else if (targetType == typeof(ulong))
```

```
188             {
189                 if (NumericType<TSource>.IsSigned)
190                 {
191                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_U8);
192                 }
193                 else
194                 {
195                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_Ovf_U8_Un);
196                 }
197             }
198             else if (targetType == typeof(float))
199             {
200                 if (NumericType<TSource>.IsSigned)
201                 {
202                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_R4);
203                 }
204                 else
205                 {
206                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_R_Un);
207                 }
208             }
209             else if (targetType == typeof(double))
210             {
211                 generator.Emit(OpCodes.Conv_R8);
212             }
213             else
214             {
215                 throw new NotSupportedException();
216             }
217         }
218 
219         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
220         public static void LoadConstant(this ILGenerator generator, bool value) =>
        ↪  generator.LoadConstant(value ? 1 : 0);
221 
222         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
223         public static void LoadConstant(this ILGenerator generator, float value) =>
        ↪  generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_R4, value);
224 
225         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
226         public static void LoadConstant(this ILGenerator generator, double value) =>
        ↪  generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_R8, value);
227 
228         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
229         public static void LoadConstant(this ILGenerator generator, ulong value) =>
        ↪  generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I8, unchecked((long)value));
230 
231         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
232         public static void LoadConstant(this ILGenerator generator, long value) =>
        ↪  generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I8, value);
233 
234         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
235         public static void LoadConstant(this ILGenerator generator, uint value)
236         {
237             switch (value)
238             {
239                 case uint.MaxValue:
240                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_M1);
241                     return;
242                 case 0:
243                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_0);
244                     return;
245                 case 1:
246                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_1);
247                     return;
248                 case 2:
249                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_2);
250                     return;
251                 case 3:
252                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_3);
253                     return;
254                 case 4:
255                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_4);
256                     return;
257                 case 5:
258                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_5);
259                     return;
260                 case 6:
261                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_6);
```

```
                return;
            case 7:
                generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_7);
                return;
            case 8:
                generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_8);
                return;
            default:
                if (value <= sbyte.MaxValue)
                {
                    generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_S, unchecked((byte)value));
                }
                else
                {
                    generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4, unchecked((int)value));
                }
                return;
        }
    }

    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public static void LoadConstant(this ILGenerator generator, int value)
    {
        switch (value)
        {
            case -1:
                generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_M1);
                return;
            case 0:
                generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_0);
                return;
            case 1:
                generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_1);
                return;
            case 2:
                generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_2);
                return;
            case 3:
                generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_3);
                return;
            case 4:
                generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_4);
                return;
            case 5:
                generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_5);
                return;
            case 6:
                generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_6);
                return;
            case 7:
                generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_7);
                return;
            case 8:
                generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_8);
                return;
            default:
                if (value >= sbyte.MinValue && value <= sbyte.MaxValue)
                {
                    generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4_S, unchecked((byte)value));
                }
                else
                {
                    generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldc_I4, value);
                }
                return;
        }
    }

    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public static void LoadConstant(this ILGenerator generator, short value) =>
    ↪  generator.LoadConstant((int)value);

    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public static void LoadConstant(this ILGenerator generator, ushort value) =>
    ↪  generator.LoadConstant((int)value);

    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public static void LoadConstant(this ILGenerator generator, sbyte value) =>
    ↪  generator.LoadConstant((int)value);

```

```
339         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
340         public static void LoadConstant(this ILGenerator generator, byte value) =>
            ↪ generator.LoadConstant((int)value);
341
342         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
343         public static void LoadConstantOne<TConstant>(this ILGenerator generator) =>
            ↪ LoadConstantOne(generator, typeof(TConstant));
344
345         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
346         public static void LoadConstantOne(this ILGenerator generator, Type constantType)
347         {
348             if (constantType == typeof(float))
349             {
350                 generator.LoadConstant(1F);
351             }
352             else if (constantType == typeof(double))
353             {
354                 generator.LoadConstant(1D);
355             }
356             else if (constantType == typeof(long))
357             {
358                 generator.LoadConstant(1L);
359             }
360             else if (constantType == typeof(ulong))
361             {
362                 generator.LoadConstant(1UL);
363             }
364             else if (constantType == typeof(int))
365             {
366                 generator.LoadConstant(1);
367             }
368             else if (constantType == typeof(uint))
369             {
370                 generator.LoadConstant(1U);
371             }
372             else if (constantType == typeof(short))
373             {
374                 generator.LoadConstant((short)1);
375             }
376             else if (constantType == typeof(ushort))
377             {
378                 generator.LoadConstant((ushort)1);
379             }
380             else if (constantType == typeof(sbyte))
381             {
382                 generator.LoadConstant((sbyte)1);
383             }
384             else if (constantType == typeof(byte))
385             {
386                 generator.LoadConstant((byte)1);
387             }
388             else
389             {
390                 throw new NotSupportedException();
391             }
392         }
393
394         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
395         public static void LoadConstant<TConstant>(this ILGenerator generator, TConstant
            ↪ constantValue) => LoadConstant(generator, typeof(TConstant), constantValue);
396
397         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
398         public static void LoadConstant(this ILGenerator generator, Type constantType, object
            ↪ constantValue)
399         {
400             constantValue = Convert.ChangeType(constantValue, constantType);
401             if (constantType == typeof(float))
402             {
403                 generator.LoadConstant((float)constantValue);
404             }
405             else if (constantType == typeof(double))
406             {
407                 generator.LoadConstant((double)constantValue);
408             }
409             else if (constantType == typeof(long))
410             {
411                 generator.LoadConstant((long)constantValue);
412             }
```

```
413             else if (constantType == typeof(ulong))
414             {
415                 generator.LoadConstant((ulong)constantValue);
416             }
417             else if (constantType == typeof(int))
418             {
419                 generator.LoadConstant((int)constantValue);
420             }
421             else if (constantType == typeof(uint))
422             {
423                 generator.LoadConstant((uint)constantValue);
424             }
425             else if (constantType == typeof(short))
426             {
427                 generator.LoadConstant((short)constantValue);
428             }
429             else if (constantType == typeof(ushort))
430             {
431                 generator.LoadConstant((ushort)constantValue);
432             }
433             else if (constantType == typeof(sbyte))
434             {
435                 generator.LoadConstant((sbyte)constantValue);
436             }
437             else if (constantType == typeof(byte))
438             {
439                 generator.LoadConstant((byte)constantValue);
440             }
441             else
442             {
443                 throw new NotSupportedException();
444             }
445         }
446
447         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
448         public static void Increment<TValue>(this ILGenerator generator) =>
        ↪  generator.Increment(typeof(TValue));
449
450         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
451         public static void Decrement<TValue>(this ILGenerator generator) =>
        ↪  generator.Decrement(typeof(TValue));
452
453         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
454         public static void Increment(this ILGenerator generator, Type valueType)
455         {
456             generator.LoadConstantOne(valueType);
457             generator.Add();
458         }
459
460         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
461         public static void Add(this ILGenerator generator) => generator.Emit(OpCodes.Add);
462
463         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
464         public static void Decrement(this ILGenerator generator, Type valueType)
465         {
466             generator.LoadConstantOne(valueType);
467             generator.Subtract();
468         }
469
470         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
471         public static void Subtract(this ILGenerator generator) => generator.Emit(OpCodes.Sub);
472
473         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
474         public static void Negate(this ILGenerator generator) => generator.Emit(OpCodes.Neg);
475
476         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
477         public static void And(this ILGenerator generator) => generator.Emit(OpCodes.And);
478
479         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
480         public static void Or(this ILGenerator generator) => generator.Emit(OpCodes.Or);
481
482         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
483         public static void Not(this ILGenerator generator) => generator.Emit(OpCodes.Not);
484
485         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
486         public static void ShiftLeft(this ILGenerator generator) => generator.Emit(OpCodes.Shl);
487
488         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
489         public static void ShiftRight(this ILGenerator generator) => generator.Emit(OpCodes.Shr);
```

```
490
491         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
492         public static void LoadArgument(this ILGenerator generator, int argumentIndex)
493         {
494             switch (argumentIndex)
495             {
496                 case 0:
497                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldarg_0);
498                     break;
499                 case 1:
500                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldarg_1);
501                     break;
502                 case 2:
503                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldarg_2);
504                     break;
505                 case 3:
506                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldarg_3);
507                     break;
508                 default:
509                     generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldarg, argumentIndex);
510                     break;
511             }
512         }
513
514         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
515         public static void LoadArguments(this ILGenerator generator, params int[]
             ↪ argumentIndices)
516         {
517             for (var i = 0; i < argumentIndices.Length; i++)
518             {
519                 generator.LoadArgument(argumentIndices[i]);
520             }
521         }
522
523         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
524         public static void StoreArgument(this ILGenerator generator, int argumentIndex) =>
             ↪ generator.Emit(OpCodes.Starg, argumentIndex);
525
526         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
527         public static void CompareGreaterThan(this ILGenerator generator) =>
             ↪ generator.Emit(OpCodes.Cgt);
528
529         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
530         public static void UnsignedCompareGreaterThan(this ILGenerator generator) =>
             ↪ generator.Emit(OpCodes.Cgt_Un);
531
532         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
533         public static void CompareGreaterThan(this ILGenerator generator, bool isSigned)
534         {
535             if (isSigned)
536             {
537                 generator.CompareGreaterThan();
538             }
539             else
540             {
541                 generator.UnsignedCompareGreaterThan();
542             }
543         }
544
545         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
546         public static void CompareLessThan(this ILGenerator generator) =>
             ↪ generator.Emit(OpCodes.Clt);
547
548         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
549         public static void UnsignedCompareLessThan(this ILGenerator generator) =>
             ↪ generator.Emit(OpCodes.Clt_Un);
550
551         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
552         public static void CompareLessThan(this ILGenerator generator, bool isSigned)
553         {
554             if (isSigned)
555             {
556                 generator.CompareLessThan();
557             }
558             else
559             {
560                 generator.UnsignedCompareLessThan();
561             }
562         }
```

```
563
564         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
565         public static void BranchIfGreaterOrEqual(this ILGenerator generator, Label label) =>
            ↪  generator.Emit(OpCodes.Bge, label);
566
567         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
568         public static void UnsignedBranchIfGreaterOrEqual(this ILGenerator generator, Label
            ↪  label) => generator.Emit(OpCodes.Bge_Un, label);
569
570         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
571         public static void BranchIfGreaterOrEqual(this ILGenerator generator, bool isSigned,
            ↪  Label label)
572         {
573             if (isSigned)
574             {
575                 generator.BranchIfGreaterOrEqual(label);
576             }
577             else
578             {
579                 generator.UnsignedBranchIfGreaterOrEqual(label);
580             }
581         }
582
583         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
584         public static void BranchIfLessOrEqual(this ILGenerator generator, Label label) =>
            ↪  generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ble, label);
585
586         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
587         public static void UnsignedBranchIfLessOrEqual(this ILGenerator generator, Label label)
            ↪  => generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ble_Un, label);
588
589         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
590         public static void BranchIfLessOrEqual(this ILGenerator generator, bool isSigned, Label
            ↪  label)
591         {
592             if (isSigned)
593             {
594                 generator.BranchIfLessOrEqual(label);
595             }
596             else
597             {
598                 generator.UnsignedBranchIfLessOrEqual(label);
599             }
600         }
601
602         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
603         public static void Box<TBox>(this ILGenerator generator) => generator.Box(typeof(TBox));
604
605         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
606         public static void Box(this ILGenerator generator, Type boxedType) =>
            ↪  generator.Emit(OpCodes.Box, boxedType);
607
608         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
609         public static void Call(this ILGenerator generator, MethodInfo method) =>
            ↪  generator.Emit(OpCodes.Call, method);
610
611         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
612         public static void Return(this ILGenerator generator) => generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ret);
613
614         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
615         public static void Unbox<TUnbox>(this ILGenerator generator) =>
            ↪  generator.Unbox(typeof(TUnbox));
616
617         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
618         public static void Unbox(this ILGenerator generator, Type typeToUnbox) =>
            ↪  generator.Emit(OpCodes.Unbox, typeToUnbox);
619
620         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
621         public static void UnboxValue<TUnbox>(this ILGenerator generator) =>
            ↪  generator.UnboxValue(typeof(TUnbox));
622
623         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
624         public static void UnboxValue(this ILGenerator generator, Type typeToUnbox) =>
            ↪  generator.Emit(OpCodes.Unbox_Any, typeToUnbox);
625
626         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
627         public static LocalBuilder DeclareLocal<T>(this ILGenerator generator) =>
            ↪  generator.DeclareLocal(typeof(T));
```

```
628
629         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
630         public static void LoadLocal(this ILGenerator generator, LocalBuilder local) =>
            ↪ generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldloc, local);
631
632         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
633         public static void StoreLocal(this ILGenerator generator, LocalBuilder local) =>
            ↪ generator.Emit(OpCodes.Stloc, local);
634
635         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
636         public static void NewObject(this ILGenerator generator, Type type, params Type[]
            ↪ parameterTypes)
637         {
638             var allConstructors = type.GetConstructors(BindingFlags.Public |
                ↪ BindingFlags.NonPublic | BindingFlags.Instance
639 #if !NETSTANDARD
640                 | BindingFlags.CreateInstance
641 #endif
642                 );
643             var constructor = allConstructors.Where(c => c.GetParameters().Length ==
                ↪ parameterTypes.Length && c.GetParameters().Select((p, i) => p.ParameterType ==
                ↪ parameterTypes[i]).Aggregate(true, (a, b) => a && b)).SingleOrDefault();
644             if (constructor == null)
645             {
646                 throw new InvalidOperationException("Type " + type + " must have a constructor
                    ↪ that matches parameters [" + string.Join(", ",
                    ↪ parameterTypes.AsEnumerable()) + "]");
647             }
648             generator.NewObject(constructor);
649         }
650
651         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
652         public static void NewObject(this ILGenerator generator, ConstructorInfo constructor) =>
            ↪ generator.Emit(OpCodes.Newobj, constructor);
653
654         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
655         public static void LoadIndirect<T>(this ILGenerator generator, bool isVolatile = false,
            ↪ byte? unaligned = null) => generator.LoadIndirect(typeof(T), isVolatile, unaligned);
656
657         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
658         public static void LoadIndirect(this ILGenerator generator, Type type, bool isVolatile =
            ↪ false, byte? unaligned = null)
659         {
660             if (unaligned.HasValue && unaligned != 1 && unaligned != 2 && unaligned != 4)
661             {
662                 throw new ArgumentException("unaligned must be null, 1, 2, or 4");
663             }
664             if (isVolatile)
665             {
666                 generator.Emit(OpCodes.Volatile);
667             }
668             if (unaligned.HasValue)
669             {
670                 generator.Emit(OpCodes.Unaligned, unaligned.Value);
671             }
672             if (type.IsPointer)
673             {
674                 generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldind_I);
675             }
676             else if (!type.IsValueType)
677             {
678                 generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldind_Ref);
679             }
680             else if (type == typeof(sbyte))
681             {
682                 generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldind_I1);
683             }
684             else if (type == typeof(bool))
685             {
686                 generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldind_I1);
687             }
688             else if (type == typeof(byte))
689             {
690                 generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldind_U1);
691             }
692             else if (type == typeof(short))
693             {
```

```
694                 generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldind_I2);
695             }
696             else if (type == typeof(ushort))
697             {
698                 generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldind_U2);
699             }
700             else if (type == typeof(char))
701             {
702                 generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldind_U2);
703             }
704             else if (type == typeof(int))
705             {
706                 generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldind_I4);
707             }
708             else if (type == typeof(uint))
709             {
710                 generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldind_U4);
711             }
712             else if (type == typeof(long) || type == typeof(ulong))
713             {
714                 generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldind_I8);
715             }
716             else if (type == typeof(float))
717             {
718                 generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldind_R4);
719             }
720             else if (type == typeof(double))
721             {
722                 generator.Emit(OpCodes.Ldind_R8);
723             }
724             else
725             {
726                 throw new InvalidOperationException("LoadIndirect cannot be used with " + type +
                    ↪  ", LoadObject may be more appropriate");
727             }
728         }
729
730         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
731         public static void StoreIndirect<T>(this ILGenerator generator, bool isVolatile = false,
            ↪  byte? unaligned = null) => generator.StoreIndirect(typeof(T), isVolatile, unaligned);
732
733         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
734         public static void StoreIndirect(this ILGenerator generator, Type type, bool isVolatile
            ↪  = false, byte? unaligned = null)
735         {
736             if (unaligned.HasValue && unaligned != 1 && unaligned != 2 && unaligned != 4)
737             {
738                 throw new ArgumentException("unaligned must be null, 1, 2, or 4");
739             }
740             if (isVolatile)
741             {
742                 generator.Emit(OpCodes.Volatile);
743             }
744             if (unaligned.HasValue)
745             {
746                 generator.Emit(OpCodes.Unaligned, unaligned.Value);
747             }
748             if (type.IsPointer)
749             {
750                 generator.Emit(OpCodes.Stind_I);
751             }
752             else if (!type.IsValueType)
753             {
754                 generator.Emit(OpCodes.Stind_Ref);
755             }
756             else if (type == typeof(sbyte) || type == typeof(byte))
757             {
758                 generator.Emit(OpCodes.Stind_I1);
759             }
760             else if (type == typeof(short) || type == typeof(ushort))
761             {
762                 generator.Emit(OpCodes.Stind_I2);
763             }
764             else if (type == typeof(int) || type == typeof(uint))
765             {
766                 generator.Emit(OpCodes.Stind_I4);
767             }
768             else if (type == typeof(long) || type == typeof(ulong))
```

```
769             {
770                 generator.Emit(OpCodes.Stind_I8);
771             }
772             else if (type == typeof(float))
773             {
774                 generator.Emit(OpCodes.Stind_R4);
775             }
776             else if (type == typeof(double))
777             {
778                 generator.Emit(OpCodes.Stind_R8);
779             }
780             else
781             {
782                 throw new InvalidOperationException("StoreIndirect cannot be used with " + type
                    ↪  + ", StoreObject may be more appropriate");
783             }
784         }
785     }
786 }
```

## 1.7 ./Platform.Reflection/MethodInfoExtensions.cs

```
1  using System;
2  using System.Linq;
3  using System.Reflection;
4  using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
5
6  #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
7
8  namespace Platform.Reflection
9  {
10     public static class MethodInfoExtensions
11     {
12         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13         public static byte[] GetILBytes(this MethodInfo methodInfo) =>
           ↪  methodInfo.GetMethodBody().GetILAsByteArray();
14
15         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16         public static Type[] GetParameterTypes(this MethodInfo methodInfo) =>
           ↪  methodInfo.GetParameters().Select(p => p.ParameterType).ToArray();
17     }
18 }
```

## 1.8 ./Platform.Reflection/NotSupportedExceptionDelegateFactory.cs

```
1  using System;
2  using System.Collections.Generic;
3  using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
4  using Platform.Interfaces;
5
6  #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
7
8  namespace Platform.Reflection
9  {
10     public class NotSupportedExceptionDelegateFactory<TDelegate> : IFactory<TDelegate>
11         where TDelegate : Delegate
12     {
13         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14         public TDelegate Create()
15         {
16             var @delegate = DelegateHelpers.CompileOrDefault<TDelegate>(generator =>
17             {
18                 generator.Throw<NotSupportedException>();
19             });
20             if (EqualityComparer<TDelegate>.Default.Equals(@delegate, default))
21             {
22                 throw new InvalidOperationException("Unable to compile stub delegate.");
23             }
24             return @delegate;
25         }
26     }
27 }
```

## 1.9 ./Platform.Reflection/NumericType.cs

```
1  using System;
2  using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3  using System.Runtime.InteropServices;
4  using Platform.Exceptions;
5
6  // ReSharper disable AssignmentInConditionalExpression
7  // ReSharper disable BuiltInTypeReferenceStyle
```

```
// ReSharper disable StaticFieldInGenericType
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member

namespace Platform.Reflection
{
    public static class NumericType<T>
    {
        public static readonly Type Type;
        public static readonly Type UnderlyingType;
        public static readonly Type SignedVersion;
        public static readonly Type UnsignedVersion;
        public static readonly bool IsFloatPoint;
        public static readonly bool IsNumeric;
        public static readonly bool IsSigned;
        public static readonly bool CanBeNumeric;
        public static readonly bool IsNullable;
        public static readonly int BytesSize;
        public static readonly int BitsSize;
        public static readonly T MinValue;
        public static readonly T MaxValue;

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        static NumericType()
        {
            try
            {
                var type = typeof(T);
                var isNullable = type.IsNullable();
                var underlyingType = isNullable ? Nullable.GetUnderlyingType(type) : type;
                var canBeNumeric = underlyingType.CanBeNumeric();
                var isNumeric = underlyingType.IsNumeric();
                var isSigned = underlyingType.IsSigned();
                var isFloatPoint = underlyingType.IsFloatPoint();
                var bytesSize = Marshal.SizeOf(underlyingType);
                var bitsSize = bytesSize * 8;
                GetMinAndMaxValues(underlyingType, out T minValue, out T maxValue);
                GetSignedAndUnsignedVersions(underlyingType, isSigned, out Type signedVersion,
                ↪  out Type unsignedVersion);
                Type = type;
                IsNullable = isNullable;
                UnderlyingType = underlyingType;
                CanBeNumeric = canBeNumeric;
                IsNumeric = isNumeric;
                IsSigned = isSigned;
                IsFloatPoint = isFloatPoint;
                BytesSize = bytesSize;
                BitsSize = bitsSize;
                MinValue = minValue;
                MaxValue = maxValue;
                SignedVersion = signedVersion;
                UnsignedVersion = unsignedVersion;
            }
            catch (Exception exception)
            {
                exception.Ignore();
            }
        }

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        private static void GetMinAndMaxValues(Type type, out T minValue, out T maxValue)
        {
            if (type == typeof(bool))
            {
                minValue = (T)(object)false;
                maxValue = (T)(object)true;
            }
            else
            {
                minValue = type.GetStaticFieldValue<T>(nameof(int.MinValue));
                maxValue = type.GetStaticFieldValue<T>(nameof(int.MaxValue));
            }
        }

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        private static void GetSignedAndUnsignedVersions(Type type, bool isSigned, out Type
        ↪  signedVersion, out Type unsignedVersion)
        {
            if (isSigned)
            {
                signedVersion = type;
```

```
                unsignedVersion = type.GetUnsignedVersionOrNull();
            }
            else
            {
                signedVersion = type.GetSignedVersionOrNull();
                unsignedVersion = type;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

## 1.10 ./Platform.Reflection/PropertyInfoExtensions.cs

```
using System.Reflection;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member

namespace Platform.Reflection
{
    public static class PropertyInfoExtensions
    {
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static T GetStaticValue<T>(this PropertyInfo fieldInfo) =>
        ↪  (T)fieldInfo.GetValue(null);
    }
}
```

## 1.11 ./Platform.Reflection/TypeBuilderExtensions.cs

```
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member

using System;
using System.Reflection;
using System.Reflection.Emit;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;

namespace Platform.Reflection
{
    public static class TypeBuilderExtensions
    {
        public static readonly MethodAttributes DefaultStaticMethodAttributes =
        ↪  MethodAttributes.Public | MethodAttributes.Static;
        public static readonly MethodAttributes DefaultFinalVirtualMethodAttributes =
        ↪  MethodAttributes.Public | MethodAttributes.Virtual | MethodAttributes.Final |
        ↪  MethodAttributes.HideBySig;
        public static readonly MethodImplAttributes DefaultMethodImplAttributes =
        ↪  MethodImplAttributes.IL | MethodImplAttributes.Managed |
        ↪  MethodImplAttributes.AggressiveInlining;

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static void EmitMethod<TDelegate>(this TypeBuilder type, string methodName,
        ↪  MethodAttributes methodAttributes, MethodImplAttributes methodImplAttributes,
        ↪  Action<ILGenerator> emitCode)
        {
            typeof(TDelegate).GetDelegateCharacteristics(out Type returnType, out Type[]
            ↪  parameterTypes);
            EmitMethod(type, methodName, methodAttributes, methodImplAttributes, returnType,
            ↪  parameterTypes, emitCode);
        }

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static void EmitMethod(this TypeBuilder type, string methodName, MethodAttributes
        ↪  methodAttributes, MethodImplAttributes methodImplAttributes, Type returnType, Type[]
        ↪  parameterTypes, Action<ILGenerator> emitCode)
        {
            MethodBuilder method = type.DefineMethod(methodName, methodAttributes, returnType,
            ↪  parameterTypes);
            method.SetImplementationFlags(methodImplAttributes);
            var generator = method.GetILGenerator();
            emitCode(generator);
        }

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static void EmitStaticMethod<TDelegate>(this TypeBuilder type, string methodName,
        ↪  Action<ILGenerator> emitCode) => type.EmitMethod<TDelegate>(methodName,
        ↪  DefaultStaticMethodAttributes, DefaultMethodImplAttributes, emitCode);

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
36          public static void EmitFinalVirtualMethod<TDelegate>(this TypeBuilder type, string
            ↪  methodName, Action<ILGenerator> emitCode) => type.EmitMethod<TDelegate>(methodName,
            ↪  DefaultFinalVirtualMethodAttributes, DefaultMethodImplAttributes, emitCode);
37      }
38  }
```

## 1.12 ./Platform.Reflection/TypeExtensions.cs

```
1   using System;
2   using System.Collections.Generic;
3   using System.Linq;
4   using System.Reflection;
5   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
6   using Platform.Collections;
7
8   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
9
10  namespace Platform.Reflection
11  {
12      public static class TypeExtensions
13      {
14          static public readonly BindingFlags StaticMemberBindingFlags = BindingFlags.Public |
            ↪  BindingFlags.NonPublic | BindingFlags.Static;
15          static public readonly string DefaultDelegateMethodName = "Invoke";
16
17          static private readonly HashSet<Type> _canBeNumericTypes;
18          static private readonly HashSet<Type> _isNumericTypes;
19          static private readonly HashSet<Type> _isSignedTypes;
20          static private readonly HashSet<Type> _isFloatPointTypes;
21          static private readonly Dictionary<Type, Type> _unsignedVersionsOfSignedTypes;
22          static private readonly Dictionary<Type, Type> _signedVersionsOfUnsignedTypes;
23
24          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25          static TypeExtensions()
26          {
27              _canBeNumericTypes = new HashSet<Type> { typeof(bool), typeof(char),
                ↪  typeof(DateTime), typeof(TimeSpan) };
28              _isNumericTypes = new HashSet<Type> { typeof(byte), typeof(ushort), typeof(uint),
                ↪  typeof(ulong) };
29              _canBeNumericTypes.UnionWith(_isNumericTypes);
30              _isSignedTypes = new HashSet<Type> { typeof(sbyte), typeof(short), typeof(int),
                ↪  typeof(long) };
31              _canBeNumericTypes.UnionWith(_isSignedTypes);
32              _isNumericTypes.UnionWith(_isSignedTypes);
33              _isFloatPointTypes = new HashSet<Type> { typeof(decimal), typeof(double),
                ↪  typeof(float) };
34              _canBeNumericTypes.UnionWith(_isFloatPointTypes);
35              _isNumericTypes.UnionWith(_isFloatPointTypes);
36              _isSignedTypes.UnionWith(_isFloatPointTypes);
37              _unsignedVersionsOfSignedTypes = new Dictionary<Type, Type>
38              {
39                  { typeof(sbyte), typeof(byte) },
40                  { typeof(short), typeof(ushort) },
41                  { typeof(int), typeof(uint) },
42                  { typeof(long), typeof(ulong) },
43              };
44              _signedVersionsOfUnsignedTypes = new Dictionary<Type, Type>
45              {
46                  { typeof(byte), typeof(sbyte)},
47                  { typeof(ushort), typeof(short) },
48                  { typeof(uint), typeof(int) },
49                  { typeof(ulong), typeof(long) },
50              };
51          }
52
53          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54          public static FieldInfo GetFirstField(this Type type) => type.GetFields()[0];
55
56          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57          public static T GetStaticFieldValue<T>(this Type type, string name) =>
            ↪  type.GetField(name, StaticMemberBindingFlags).GetStaticValue<T>();
58
59          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60          public static T GetStaticPropertyValue<T>(this Type type, string name) =>
            ↪  type.GetProperty(name, StaticMemberBindingFlags).GetStaticValue<T>();
61
62          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63          public static MethodInfo GetGenericMethod(this Type type, string name, Type[]
            ↪  genericParameterTypes, Type[] argumentTypes)
64          {
```

```
            var methods = from m in type.GetMethods()
                          where m.Name == name
                             && m.IsGenericMethodDefinition
                          let typeParams = m.GetGenericArguments()
                          let normalParams = m.GetParameters().Select(x => x.ParameterType)
                          where typeParams.SequenceEqual(genericParameterTypes)
                             && normalParams.SequenceEqual(argumentTypes)
                          select m;
            var method = methods.Single();
            return method;
        }

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static Type GetBaseType(this Type type) => type.BaseType;

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static Assembly GetAssembly(this Type type) => type.Assembly;

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static bool IsSubclassOf(this Type type, Type superClass) =>
        ↪  type.IsSubclassOf(superClass);

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static bool IsValueType(this Type type) => type.IsValueType;

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static bool IsGeneric(this Type type) => type.IsGenericType;

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static bool IsGeneric(this Type type, Type genericTypeDefinition) =>
        ↪  type.IsGeneric() && type.GetGenericTypeDefinition() == genericTypeDefinition;

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static bool IsNullable(this Type type) => type.IsGeneric(typeof(Nullable<>));

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static Type GetUnsignedVersionOrNull(this Type signedType) =>
        ↪  _unsignedVersionsOfSignedTypes.GetOrDefault(signedType);

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static Type GetSignedVersionOrNull(this Type unsignedType) =>
        ↪  _signedVersionsOfUnsignedTypes.GetOrDefault(unsignedType);

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static bool CanBeNumeric(this Type type) => _canBeNumericTypes.Contains(type);

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static bool IsNumeric(this Type type) => _isNumericTypes.Contains(type);

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static bool IsSigned(this Type type) => _isSignedTypes.Contains(type);

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static bool IsFloatPoint(this Type type) => _isFloatPointTypes.Contains(type);

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static Type GetDelegateReturnType(this Type delegateType) =>
        ↪  delegateType.GetMethod(DefaultDelegateMethodName).ReturnType;

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static Type[] GetDelegateParameterTypes(this Type delegateType) =>
        ↪  delegateType.GetMethod(DefaultDelegateMethodName).GetParameterTypes();

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static void GetDelegateCharacteristics(this Type delegateType, out Type
        ↪  returnType, out Type[] parameterTypes)
        {
            var invoke = delegateType.GetMethod(DefaultDelegateMethodName);
            returnType = invoke.ReturnType;
            parameterTypes = invoke.GetParameterTypes();
        }
    }
}
```

## 1.13 ./Platform.Reflection/Types.cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Collections.ObjectModel;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
```

```
using Platform.Collections.Lists;

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
#pragma warning disable CA1819 // Properties should not return arrays

namespace Platform.Reflection
{
    public abstract class Types
    {
        public static ReadOnlyCollection<Type> Collection { get; } = new ReadOnlyCollection<Type>(System.Array.Empty<Type>());
        public static Type[] Array => Collection.ToArray();

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected ReadOnlyCollection<Type> ToReadOnlyCollection()
        {
            var types = GetType().GetGenericArguments();
            var result = new List<Type>();
            AppendTypes(result, types);
            return new ReadOnlyCollection<Type>(result);
        }

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        private static void AppendTypes(List<Type> container, IList<Type> types)
        {
            for (var i = 0; i < types.Count; i++)
            {
                var element = types[i];
                if (element != typeof(Types))
                {
                    if (element.IsSubclassOf(typeof(Types)))
                    {
                        AppendTypes(container, element.GetStaticPropertyValue<ReadOnlyCollection<Type>>(nameof(Types<object>.Collection)));
                    }
                    else
                    {
                        container.Add(element);
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

## 1.14 ./Platform.Reflection/Types[T1, T2, T3, T4, T5, T6, T7].cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.ObjectModel;
using Platform.Collections.Lists;

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
#pragma warning disable CA1819 // Properties should not return arrays

namespace Platform.Reflection
{
    public class Types<T1, T2, T3, T4, T5, T6, T7> : Types
    {
        public new static ReadOnlyCollection<Type> Collection { get; } = new Types<T1, T2, T3, T4, T5, T6, T7>().ToReadOnlyCollection();
        public new static Type[] Array => Collection.ToArray();
        private Types() { }
    }
}
```

## 1.15 ./Platform.Reflection/Types[T1, T2, T3, T4, T5, T6].cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.ObjectModel;
using Platform.Collections.Lists;

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
#pragma warning disable CA1819 // Properties should not return arrays

namespace Platform.Reflection
{
    public class Types<T1, T2, T3, T4, T5, T6> : Types
    {
        public new static ReadOnlyCollection<Type> Collection { get; } = new Types<T1, T2, T3, T4, T5, T6>().ToReadOnlyCollection();
        public new static Type[] Array => Collection.ToArray();
```

```
        private Types() { }
    }
}
```

## 1.16 ./Platform.Reflection/Types[T1, T2, T3, T4, T5].cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.ObjectModel;
using Platform.Collections.Lists;

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
#pragma warning disable CA1819 // Properties should not return arrays

namespace Platform.Reflection
{
    public class Types<T1, T2, T3, T4, T5> : Types
    {
        public new static ReadOnlyCollection<Type> Collection { get; } = new Types<T1, T2, T3, T4, T5>().ToReadOnlyCollection();
        public new static Type[] Array => Collection.ToArray();
        private Types() { }
    }
}
```

## 1.17 ./Platform.Reflection/Types[T1, T2, T3, T4].cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.ObjectModel;
using Platform.Collections.Lists;

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
#pragma warning disable CA1819 // Properties should not return arrays

namespace Platform.Reflection
{
    public class Types<T1, T2, T3, T4> : Types
    {
        public new static ReadOnlyCollection<Type> Collection { get; } = new Types<T1, T2, T3, T4>().ToReadOnlyCollection();
        public new static Type[] Array => Collection.ToArray();
        private Types() { }
    }
}
```

## 1.18 ./Platform.Reflection/Types[T1, T2, T3].cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.ObjectModel;
using Platform.Collections.Lists;

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
#pragma warning disable CA1819 // Properties should not return arrays

namespace Platform.Reflection
{
    public class Types<T1, T2, T3> : Types
    {
        public new static ReadOnlyCollection<Type> Collection { get; } = new Types<T1, T2, T3>().ToReadOnlyCollection();
        public new static Type[] Array => Collection.ToArray();
        private Types() { }
    }
}
```

## 1.19 ./Platform.Reflection/Types[T1, T2].cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.ObjectModel;
using Platform.Collections.Lists;

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
#pragma warning disable CA1819 // Properties should not return arrays

namespace Platform.Reflection
{
    public class Types<T1, T2> : Types
    {
        public new static ReadOnlyCollection<Type> Collection { get; } = new Types<T1, T2>().ToReadOnlyCollection();
        public new static Type[] Array => Collection.ToArray();
        private Types() { }
    }
}
```

## 1.20 ./Platform.Reflection/Types[T].cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.ObjectModel;
using Platform.Collections.Lists;

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
#pragma warning disable CA1819 // Properties should not return arrays

namespace Platform.Reflection
{
    public class Types<T> : Types
    {
        public new static ReadOnlyCollection<Type> Collection { get; } = new
        ↪  Types<T>().ToReadOnlyCollection();
        public new static Type[] Array => Collection.ToArray();
        private Types() { }
    }
}
```

## 1.21 ./Platform.Reflection.Tests/CodeGenerationTests.cs

```
using System;
using Xunit;

namespace Platform.Reflection.Tests
{
    public class CodeGenerationTests
    {
        [Fact]
        public void EmptyActionCompilationTest()
        {
            var compiledAction = DelegateHelpers.Compile<Action>(generator =>
            {
                generator.Return();
            });
            compiledAction();
        }

        [Fact]
        public void FailedActionCompilationTest()
        {
            var compiledAction = DelegateHelpers.Compile<Action>(generator =>
            {
                throw new NotImplementedException();
            });
            Assert.Throws<NotSupportedException>(compiledAction);
        }

        [Fact]
        public void ConstantLoadingTest()
        {
            CheckConstantLoading<byte>(8);
            CheckConstantLoading<uint>(8);
            CheckConstantLoading<ushort>(8);
            CheckConstantLoading<ulong>(8);
        }

        private void CheckConstantLoading<T>(T value)
        {
            var compiledFunction = DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<T>>(generator =>
            {
                generator.LoadConstant(value);
                generator.Return();
            });
            Assert.Equal(value, compiledFunction());
        }

        [Fact]
        public void ConversionWithSignExtensionTest()
        {
            object[] withSignExtension = new object[]
            {
                CompileUncheckedConverter<byte, sbyte>(extendSign: true)(128),
                CompileUncheckedConverter<byte, short>(extendSign: true)(128),
                CompileUncheckedConverter<ushort, short>(extendSign: true)(32768),
                CompileUncheckedConverter<byte, int>(extendSign: true)(128),
                CompileUncheckedConverter<ushort, int>(extendSign: true)(32768),
                CompileUncheckedConverter<uint, int>(extendSign: true)(2147483648),
                CompileUncheckedConverter<byte, long>(extendSign: true)(128),
                CompileUncheckedConverter<ushort, long>(extendSign: true)(32768),
```

```
                CompileUncheckedConverter<uint, long>(extendSign: true)(2147483648),
                CompileUncheckedConverter<ulong, long>(extendSign: true)(9223372036854775808)
            };
            object[] withoutSignExtension = new object[]
            {
                CompileUncheckedConverter<byte, sbyte>(extendSign: false)(128),
                CompileUncheckedConverter<byte, short>(extendSign: false)(128),
                CompileUncheckedConverter<ushort, short>(extendSign: false)(32768),
                CompileUncheckedConverter<byte, int>(extendSign: false)(128),
                CompileUncheckedConverter<ushort, int>(extendSign: false)(32768),
                CompileUncheckedConverter<uint, int>(extendSign: false)(2147483648),
                CompileUncheckedConverter<byte, long>(extendSign: false)(128),
                CompileUncheckedConverter<ushort, long>(extendSign: false)(32768),
                CompileUncheckedConverter<uint, long>(extendSign: false)(2147483648),
                CompileUncheckedConverter<ulong, long>(extendSign: false)(9223372036854775808)
            };
            var i = 0;
            Assert.Equal(withSignExtension[i], withoutSignExtension[i++]);
            Assert.NotEqual(withSignExtension[i], withoutSignExtension[i++]);
            Assert.Equal(withSignExtension[i], withoutSignExtension[i++]);
            Assert.NotEqual(withSignExtension[i], withoutSignExtension[i++]);
            Assert.NotEqual(withSignExtension[i], withoutSignExtension[i++]);
            Assert.Equal(withSignExtension[i], withoutSignExtension[i++]);
            Assert.NotEqual(withSignExtension[i], withoutSignExtension[i++]);
            Assert.NotEqual(withSignExtension[i], withoutSignExtension[i++]);
            Assert.NotEqual(withSignExtension[i], withoutSignExtension[i++]);
            Assert.Equal(withSignExtension[i], withoutSignExtension[i++]);
        }

        private static Converter<TSource, TTarget> CompileUncheckedConverter<TSource,
        ↪  TTarget>(bool extendSign)
        {
            return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Converter<TSource, TTarget>>(generator =>
            {
                generator.LoadArgument(0);
                generator.UncheckedConvert<TSource, TTarget>(extendSign);
                generator.Return();
            });
        }
    }
}
```

## 1.22 ./Platform.Reflection.Tests/GetILBytesMethodTests.cs

```
using System;
using System.Reflection;
using Xunit;
using Platform.Collections;
using Platform.Collections.Lists;

namespace Platform.Reflection.Tests
{
    public static class GetILBytesMethodTests
    {
        [Fact]
        public static void ILBytesForDelegateAreAvailableTest()
        {
            var function = new Func<object, int>(argument => 0);
            var bytes = function.GetMethodInfo().GetILBytes();
            Assert.False(bytes.IsNullOrEmpty());
        }

        [Fact]
        public static void ILBytesForDifferentDelegatesAreTheSameTest()
        {
            var firstFunction = new Func<object, int>(argument => 0);
            var secondFunction = new Func<object, int>(argument => 0);
            Assert.False(firstFunction == secondFunction);
            var firstFunctionBytes = firstFunction.GetMethodInfo().GetILBytes();
            Assert.False(firstFunctionBytes.IsNullOrEmpty());
            var secondFunctionBytes = secondFunction.GetMethodInfo().GetILBytes();
            Assert.False(secondFunctionBytes.IsNullOrEmpty());
            Assert.True(firstFunctionBytes.EqualTo(secondFunctionBytes));
        }
    }
}
```

## 1.23 ./Platform.Reflection.Tests/NumericTypeTests.cs

```
using Xunit;

```

```
namespace Platform.Reflection.Tests
{
    public class NumericTypeTests
    {
        [Fact]
        public void UInt64IsNumericTest()
        {
            Assert.True(NumericType<ulong>.IsNumeric);
        }
    }
}
```

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