

# PYTHON FOR THE MUGGLE- BORN DEVELOPER



PYTHON RENNES - 24 NOVEMBRE 2021 - LUCIUS MALFOREL

# PRESENTATION & DISCLAIMER



- @Zenigwarts 2016 (green advocate 2020+)
- OWL in **Care of magical creatures** - 🐍 +3 years
- @lucsoresl

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  - @lucsorel
- 
- This is NOT an introductory talk to the language
  - This is about how to ~~tame~~ *play with* the beast

# LESSON 1 - TAME THE RIGHT SNAKE

## (CHOOSE YOUR DIALECT)

First tamer: **Guido van Rossum** released Python 1  
in 1991



"Code is read much more often than it is written"

- Python 3 released in 2008
- Python 2 ended in 2020

# Why do I have an obsolete beast alive in my sysSStem?

```
~ python2 --version  
Python 2.7.18
```

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~ sudo apt-get purge python2  
Construction de l'arbre des dépendances...
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Python 2.7.18
```

```
~ sudo apt-get purge python2  
Construction de l'arbre des dépendances...
```

```
...  
Les paquets suivants seront ENLEVÉS :  
  gimp-plugin-registry* inkscape* jackd2* jackd2-firewire*  
  libjack-jackd2-0* python-backports.functools-lru-cache* python-bs4*  
  python-cffi-backend* python-chardet* python-cryptography*  
  python-dbus* python-enum34* python-gi* python-html5lib*  
  python-ipaddress* python-lxml* python-numpy* python-openssl*  
  python-pkg-resources* python-six* python-soupsieve* python-tk*  
  python-webencodings* python2* scribus* scribus-data*  
  ubuntustudio-controls* ubuntustudio-default-settings*  
  ubuntustudio-desktop* ubuntustudio-desktop-core*  
  ubuntustudio-installer* ubuntustudio-menu* ubuntustudio-menu-add*  
Souhaitez-vous continuer ? [O/n]
```



My Python 3 beast is also rather old...

```
~ python3 --version  
Python 3.8.6
```

# My Python 3 beast is also rather old...

```
~ python3 --version
```

```
Python 3.8.6
```

```
~ sudo apt-get purge python3
```

```
Les paquets suivants seront ENLEVÉS (sélection):
```

```
  apparmor* chromium-browser* firefox*  
  gnome-software-plugin-snap* language-selector-common*  
  printer-driver-foo2zjs-common* printer-driver-m2300w*  
  [...]  
  python3* [...]  
  software-properties-common* software-properties-gtk*  
  system-config-printer* system-config-printer-common*  
  system-config-printer-udev* ubuntu-advantage-tools*  
  ubuntu-drivers-common* ubuntu-minimal*  
  ubuntu-release-upgrader-core* ubuntu-release-upgrader-gtk*  
  ubuntu-standard* ubuntustudio-controls*  
  ubuntustudio-default-settings* ubuntustudio-desktop*  
  ubuntustudio-desktop-core* ubuntustudio-installer*  
  ubuntustudio-menu* ubuntustudio-menu-add*  
  [...]  
  update-manager* update-manager-core* update-notifier*  
  xfce4-panel-profiles* xfbpanel-switch* xorg* xserver-xorg*
```

```
Souhaitez-vous continuer ? [O/n]
```



DON'T MESS AROUND WITH YOUR PYTHON SYSTEM  
INSTALLATION



DEFINE A  VERSION AT THE PROJECT LEVEL

pyenv (, ) , pyenv-win ()

- downloads specific  versions (including **anaconda's**)

```
~ pyenv install 3.9.3
```

- specifies the version to use at the folder scale

```
~ cd Documents
~ pyenv local 3.9.3

~ cat .python-version
3.9.3
```

- adds *shims* to your `$PATH` that:
  - intercept calls to 🐍 binaries (`python`, `pip`, etc.)
  - search for a `.python-version` file (iteratively towards `/`)

Example: `cat ~/.pyenv/shims/python:`

```
#!/usr/bin/env bash
set -e
[ -n "$PYENV_DEBUG" ] && set -x

program="${0##*/}"

export PYENV_ROOT=~/.pyenv
exec ~/.pyenv/libexec/pyenv exec "$program" "$@"
```

# LESSON 2 - ISOLATE YOUR SNAKE'S ENVIRONMENT

## ROOM OF REQUIREMENT



~150 "Python 3" sSSpells are already installed in my sysSStem... 🤖

```
sudo apt list --installed | grep python3 | wc -l
```

```
151
```



- versions set by your (local) distribution
- your projects may involve different ones



DON'T MESS AROUND WITH YOUR PYTHON SYSTEM  
INSTALLATION





# USE A VIRTUAL ENVIRONMENT

```
~ python -m venv my-project # 🚧 thanks to pyenv, python version is now 3.x  
~ cd my-project
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~ cd my-project
```

```
my-project/
├ bin/          # available binaries
│ └ activate
│ └ pip
│ └ python
├ lib/          # project dependencies
└ pyvenv.cfg # env settings & paths to python binaries

~ source bin/activate
~ (my-project) → pip install matplotlib
```

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└ pyenv.cfg # env settings & paths to python binaries
```

```
~ source bin/activate
~ (my-project) → pip install matplotlib
```

```
~ (my-project) → pip freeze > requirements.txt
```

```
cycler==0.11.0
fonttools==4.28.2
kiwisolver==1.3.2
matplotlib==3.5.0
numpy==1.21.4
[...]
six==1.16.0
tomli==1.2.2
```

## PIP (PYTHON PACKAGE MANAGER)

- 😊 huge Python Package Index ([pypi.org](https://pypi.org))
- 😊 `pip freeze` versions transitive dependencies too
- 😞 `pip uninstall` does not update `requirements.txt`
- 😞 does not distinguish `production` from `development` dependencies

# ASSOCIATE AN IMAGE TO A CONCEPT

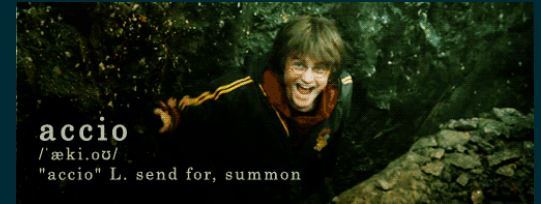
A



B



C



1. `pip install`
2. `python -m venv`
3. `pip freeze`

# LESSON 3 - BREEDING

## DAILY CARE & INDUSTRIALIZATION

## How should I structure & specify my project?

Think about your code as a library:



- production code is expected in a sub-folder
- it is the package name that will be installed via PyPI
- other folders (eg `tests/`) and root contents will be discarded when installed from PyPI

## How should I *Structure* & *Specify* my project?

Think about your code as a library:

- production code is expected in a sub-folder
- it is the package name that will be installed via PyPI
- other folders (eg `tests/`) and root contents will be discarded when installed from PyPI

Project configuration root file:

- `obliviate(setup.py)`: obsolete, imperative
-   `pyproject.toml`: new standard ([PEP-518](#), 2016), declarative



# POETRY: SPELLS FOR DEPENDENCY MANAGEMENT AND PACKAGING

- abstraction layer over **venv** & **pip**
- provides life-cycle commands for projects

```
~ poetry new expylliarmus
~ cd expylliarmus

# virtual environment in a `.venv` sub-folder
~ poetry config virtualenvs.create true --local
~ poetry config virtualenvs.in-project true --local

~ poetry install
```

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```

```
expylliarmus/          # root folder of the codebase (version its contents)
├ .venv/                # virtual environment folder (bin/activate, etc.)
├ expylliarmus/         # package production code
│   └ __init__.py       # exposes the package main contents
├ tests/               # testing resources
│   └ __init__.py       # defines the tests package
│       └ expylliarmus.py # contains a basic unit test
├ poetry.lock           # dependencies lock file
├ poetry.toml           # poetry configuration
├ pyproject.toml        # package configuration
└ README.rst            # empty root documentation file
```

# Install some production & development dependencies:

```
poetry add matplotlib  
poetry add -D pylint
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```

## Inside the `pyproject.toml` file:

```
[tool.poetry]
name = "expylliarmus"
version = "0.1.0"
description = "Put a spell on you"
# populated from your git config
authors = ["Lucius Malforel <l**.****l@z***a.c*m>"]

[tool.poetry.dependencies]
python = "^3.8"
matplotlib = "^3.5.0"

[tool.poetry.dev-dependencies]
pytest = "^5.2"
pylint = "^2.11.1"
```

See other **optional keys** (repo, bug-tracker, licence, etc.)

# LESSON 4 - SPELL-BOOK AND WANDS

INTENTLY DANGEROUS EQUIPMENT



- Codium (vsCode without MS telemetry) & extensions
  - `ms-python.python`: Python tooling
  - `bungcip.better-toml`: `toml` file syntax highlighting
  - `coenraads.bracket-pair-colorizer-2`: brackets, braces & parentheses highlighting

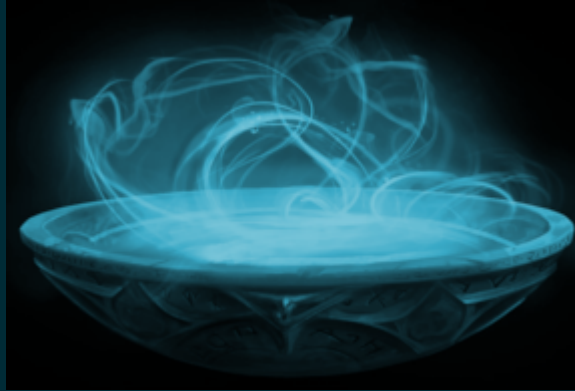
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- Pycharm

- Codium (vsCode without MS telemetry) & extensions
  - `ms-python.python`: Python tooling
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  - `coenraads.bracket-pair-colorizer-2`: brackets, braces & parentheses highlighting
- Pycharm
- Spyder
- Sublime Text, Atom
- Vim, Emacs

*Use your favorite !*



# PENSIEVE TAKEAWAYS



1. Don't mess around with your Python system installation
2. Isolate project in a virtual environment
3. Production code inside a dedicated folder
4. Project configuration in `pyproject.toml`
5. Codium / vsCode + 3 extensions is a good start

💙💛 pyenv + poetry + pytest

THANKSSSS !



# EXTRA 1 - ACCIO APPLICATION!

## PORTKEYS



## pyinstaller (installer -> packager)

- distributable file containing Python binaries, imported libraries & application code

```
# package the application as a single file
poetry run pyinstaller --onefile --name="expylliarmus" \
    --specpath="$(pwd)/pyinstaller" --distpath="$(pwd)/dist" \
    "$(pwd)/expylliarmus/__main__.py"
```

## pyinstaller (installer -> packager)

- distributable file containing Python binaries, imported libraries & application code

```
# package the application as a single file
poetry run pyinstaller --onefile --name="expylliarmus" \
  --specpath="$(pwd)/pyinstaller" --distpath="$(pwd)/dist" \
  "$(pwd)/expylliarmus/__main__.py"
```

## fully-configurable image

- install `pyenv`
- install the python version (`cat .python-version`)
- install `poetry` and app dependencies
- copy app production folder

# EXTRA 2 - CONCEAL SHAMEFUL EXPERIMENTS

JUPYTER HORCUXES





# INSTALL & CUSTOMIZE JUPYTER IN A IMAGE

```
docker run -p 8888:8888 -v "$(pwd)/shared:/home/jovyan/work" \  
-e JUPYTER_TOKEN=horcrux -e JUPYTER_ENABLE_LAB=yes jupyter/scipy-notebook
```



# INSTALL & CUSTOMIZE JUPYTER IN A IMAGE

```
docker run -p 8888:8888 -v "$(pwd)/shared:/home/jovyan/work" \  
  -e JUPYTER_TOKEN=horcrux -e JUPYTER_ENABLE_LAB=yes jupyter/scipy-notebook
```

```
# Dockerfile  
FROM jupyter/scipy-notebook  
ENV JUPYTER_ENABLE_LAB=yes  
# install custom libraries  
RUN pip install bokeh==2.2.2 holoviews
```

```
# docker-compose.yml  
version: "3"  
services:  
  jupyterlab:  
    build: .  
    environment:  
      - JUPYTER_TOKEN=horcrux  
    volumes:  
      - "./shared:/home/jovyan/work"  
    ports:  
      - "8888:8888"
```

<http://localhost:8888?token=horcrux>