

# **tbl.typ: a tbl(1)-like preprocessor for Typst and tablex.typ**

Version TK  
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2023

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# Examples

**Example 1:** adapted from [1]

```

```tbl
lz s | rt
lt| cb| ^
^ | rz s.
left||r
l|center|
|right
```

```

|      |        |       |
|------|--------|-------|
| left |        | r     |
| l    | center |       |
|      |        | right |

**Example 2:** adapted from [2, p. 41]

```

```tbl
c c c
l l ne .
Fact|Location|Statistic
Largest state|Alaska|591,004 sq. mi.
Smallest state|Rhode Island|1,212 sq. mi.
Longest river|Mississippi-Missouri|3,710 mi.
Highest mountain|Mount McKinley, AK|20,320 ft.
Lowest point|Death Valley, CA|-- 282 ft.
```

```

| Fact             | Location             | Statistic       |
|------------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| Largest state    | Alaska               | 591,004 sq. mi. |
| Smallest state   | Rhode Island         | 1,212 sq. mi.   |
| Longest river    | Mississippi-Missouri | 3,710 mi.       |
| Highest mountain | Mount McKinley, AK   | 20,320 ft.      |
| Lowest point     | Death Valley, CA     | – 282 ft.       |

**Example 3:** adapted from [1]

```

```tbl
r| l
r n.
software|version
—
AFL|2.39b
Mutt|1.8.0
Ruby|1.8.7.374
TeX Live|2015
```

```

| software | version   |
|----------|-----------|
| AFL      | 2.39b     |
| Mutt     | 1.8.0     |
| Ruby     | 1.8.7.374 |
| TeX Live | 2015      |

**Example 4:** adapted from [2, p. 43]

```

tbl
cf(Courier New) s s s
c | cs s
c | cs s
c |c|c|c
c |c|c|c
l |n |ne |ne.
Composition of Foods
-
Food|Percent by Weight
\^|_
\^|Protein|Fat|Carbo-
\^|\^|\^|hydrate
-
Apples|.4|.5|13.0
Halibut|18.4|5.2|...
Lima beans|7.5|.8|22.0
Milk|3.3|4.0|5.0
Mushrooms|3.5|.4|6.0
Rye bread|9.0|.6|52.7
tbl

```

| Composition of Foods |                   |     |                   |
|----------------------|-------------------|-----|-------------------|
| Food                 | Percent by Weight |     |                   |
|                      | Protein           | Fat | Carbo-<br>hydrate |
| Apples               | .4                | .5  | 13.0              |
| Halibut              | 18.4              | 5.2 | ...               |
| Lima beans           | 7.5               | .8  | 22.0              |
| Milk                 | 3.3               | 4.0 | 5.0               |
| Mushrooms            | 3.5               | .4  | 6.0               |
| Rye bread            | 9.0               | .6  | 52.7              |

**Example 5:** adapted from [2, p. 42]

```

tbl
c s s
c | c | c
l | l | ne .
Major New York Bridges
-
Bridge|Designer|Length
-
Brooklyn|J . A . Roebling|1595
Manhattan|G . Lindenthal|1470
Williamsburg|L . L . Buck|1600
-
Queensborough|Palmer &|1182
|Hornbostel
-
||1380
Triborough|O . H . Ammann|_
||383
-
Bronx Whitestone|O . H . Ammann|2300
Throgs Neck|O . H . Ammann|1800
-
George Washington|O . H . Ammann|3500
tbl

```

| Major New York Bridges |                        |        |
|------------------------|------------------------|--------|
| Bridge                 | Designer               | Length |
| Brooklyn               | J . A . Roebling       | 1595   |
| Manhattan              | G . Lindenthal         | 1470   |
| Williamsburg           | L . L . Buck           | 1600   |
| Queensborough          | Palmer &<br>Hornbostel | 1182   |
| Triborough             | O . H . Ammann         | 1380   |
|                        |                        | 383    |
| Bronx Whitestone       | O . H . Ammann         | 2300   |
| Throgs Neck            | O . H . Ammann         | 1800   |
| George Washington      | O . H . Ammann         | 3500   |

Example 6: adapted from [1]

|  |   |      |        |   |    |    |    |       |   |      |
|--|---|------|--------|---|----|----|----|-------|---|------|
| <pre>``tbl rb c lb r ci l. r center l ri ce le right c left ````</pre> | <table><tr><td>r</td><td>center</td><td>l</td></tr><tr><td>ri</td><td>ce</td><td>le</td></tr><tr><td>right</td><td>c</td><td>left</td></tr></table> | r    | center | l | ri | ce | le | right | c | left |
| r  | center  | l    |        |   |    |    |    |       |   |      |
| ri   | ce  | le   |        |   |    |    |    |       |   |      |
| right  | c   | left |        |   |    |    |    |       |   |      |

Example 7: adapted from [3]

| <pre>``tbl Cf(BI) Cf(BI) Cf(B), C C Cu. n n*#sym.times;*n difference 1 1 2 4 3 3 9 5 4 16 7 5 25 9 6 36 11 ````</pre> | <table><tr><th><i>n</i></th><th><i>n</i>×<i>n</i></th><th>difference</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>9</td><td>7</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>16</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>25</td><td>11</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>36</td><td></td></tr></table> | <i>n</i>   | <i>n</i> × <i>n</i> | difference | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 7 | 4 | 16 | 9 | 5 | 25 | 11 | 6 | 36 |  |
|---|---|------------|---------------------|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|---|---|----|----|---|----|--|
| <i>n</i>  | <i>n</i> × <i>n</i>   | difference |                     |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |    |    |   |    |  |
| 1   | 1   | 3          |                     |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |    |    |   |    |  |
| 2   | 4   | 5          |                     |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |    |    |   |    |  |
| 3   | 9   | 7          |                     |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |    |    |   |    |  |
| 4   | 16  | 9          |                     |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |    |    |   |    |  |
| 5   | 25  | 11         |                     |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |    |    |   |    |  |
| 6   | 36  |            |                     |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |    |    |   |    |  |

Example 8: adapted from [2, p. 42]

|  |   |  |       |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |     |   |     |
|--|---|--|-------|---|----|---|----|---|----|---|-----|---|-----|
| <pre>``tbl c c np(-2)   n   .  Stack  _ 1 46  _ 2 23  _ 3 15  _ 4 6.5  _ 5 2.1  _ ``</pre> | <table><tr><td></td><td>Stack</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>46</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>23</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>15</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>6.5</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>2.1</td></tr></table> |  | Stack | 1 | 46 | 2 | 23 | 3 | 15 | 4 | 6.5 | 5 | 2.1 |
|  | Stack   |  |       |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |     |   |     |
| 1  | 46  |  |       |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |     |   |     |
| 2  | 23  |  |       |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |     |   |     |
| 3  | 15  |  |       |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |     |   |     |
| 4  | 6.5   |  |       |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |     |   |     |
| 5  | 2.1   |  |       |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |     |   |     |

Example 9: adapted from [2, p. 37]

|          |          |
|----------|----------|
| ``tbl    |          |
| n.       | 13       |
| 13       | 4.2      |
| 4.2      | 26.4.12  |
| 26.4.12  | 26.4. 12 |
| 26.4. 12 | 26.4 .12 |
| 26.4 .12 | abc      |
| abc      | abc      |
| abc\&    | 433.22   |
| 43\&3.22 | 749.12   |
| 749.12   |          |
| ``       |          |

**Example 10:** adapted from [2, p. 41]

```

```tbl
c s s
c c c
n n ne .
AT&T Common Stock
Year|Price|Dividend
1984|15-20|\$1.20
5|19-25|1.20
6|21-28|1.20
7|20-36|1.20
8|24-30|1.20
9|29-37|.30\*
```

```

| AT&T Common Stock |       |          |
|-------------------|-------|----------|
| Year              | Price | Dividend |
| 1984              | 15-20 | \$1.20   |
| 5                 | 19-25 | 1.20     |
| 6                 | 21-28 | 1.20     |
| 7                 | 20-36 | 1.20     |
| 8                 | 24-30 | 1.20     |
| 9                 | 29-37 | .30*     |

**Example 11**

| <pre> ```tbl cb cb c c. Grade Points A 510 B 450 C 390 D 330 ``` </pre> | <table> <tr> <th>Grade</th><th>Points</th></tr> <tr> <td>A</td><td>510</td></tr> <tr> <td>B</td><td>450</td></tr> <tr> <td>C</td><td>390</td></tr> <tr> <td>D</td><td>330</td></tr> </table> | Grade | Points | A | 510 | B | 450 | C | 390 | D | 330 |
|---|--|-------|--------|---|-----|---|-----|---|-----|---|-----|
| Grade   | Points   |       |        |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |
| A   | 510  |       |        |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |
| B   | 450  |       |        |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |
| C   | 390  |       |        |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |
| D   | 330  |       |        |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |

**Example 12:** adapted from [2, p. 44]

```

```tbl
cf(I) s s
c cw(1in) cw(1in)
ltp(9) ltp(9) ltp(9).
New York Area Rocks
Era|Formation|Age (years)
Precambrian|Reading Prong|>1 billion
Paleozoic|Manhattan Prong|400 million
Mesozoic|T{
#set text(hyphenate: true, overhang: true)
Newark Basin, incl.
Stockton, Lockatong, and Brunswick
formations; also Watchungs
and Palisades.
T}|200 million
Cenozoic|Coastal Plain|T{
#set text(hyphenate: true, overhang: true)
#set par(justify: true)
On Long Island 30,000 years;
Cretaceous sediments redeposited
by recent glaciation.
T}
```

```

| <i>New York Area Rocks</i> |  |   |
|----------------------------|--|---|
| Era                        | Formation  | Age (years)   |
| Precambrian                | Reading Prong  | >1 billion  |
| Paleozoic                  | Manhattan Prong  | 400 million   |
| Mesozoic                   | Newark Basin,<br>incl. Stockton,<br>Lockatong, and<br>Brunswick forma-<br>tions; also<br>Watchungs and<br>Palisades. | 200 million   |
| Cenozoic                   | Coastal Plain  | On Long Island<br>30,000 years; Cre-<br>taceous sediments<br>redeposited by re-<br>cent glaciation. |

**Example 13:** adapted from [1]

```

``tbl
le le7| lw(10).
The fourth line|_|line 1
of this column|=|line 2
determines|_|line 3
the column width.|T{
This text is too wide to fit into a column of width 17.
T}|line 4
T{
No break here.
T}|line 5
``

```

|                   |  |        |
|-------------------|--|--------|
| The fourth line   |  | line 1 |
| of this column    |  | line 2 |
| determines        |  | line 3 |
| the column width. | This text is too wide to fit into a<br>column of width 17. | line 4 |
| No break here.    |  | line 5 |

**Example 14:** adapted from [2, p. 45]

```

``tbl
cb s s s s
cp(-2) s s s s
c | c | c | c | c
c | c | c | c | c
r2 | n2 | n2 | n2e | nbe.
Readability of Text
Line Width and Leading for 10-Point Type
-
Line : Set : 1-Point : 2-Point : 4-Point
Width : Solid : Leading : Leading : Leading
-
9 Pica : 93 : --6.0 : --5.3 : --7.1
14 Pica : 450 : --0.6 : --0.3 : --1.7
19 Pica : 5 : --5.1 : 0.0 : --2.0
31 Pica : 3 : --3.8 : --2.4 : --3.6
43 Pica : 5.1 : --90000.000 : --5.9 : --8.8
``

```

| Readability of Text                      |           |                 |                 |                 |
|--|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Line Width and Leading for 10-Point Type |           |                 |                 |                 |
| Line Width                               | Set Solid | 1-Point Leading | 2-Point Leading | 4-Point Leading |
| 9 Pica                                   | 93        | -6.0            | -5.3            | -7.1            |
| 14 Pica                                  | 450       | -0.6            | -0.3            | -1.7            |
| 19 Pica                                  | 5         | -5.1            | 0.0             | -2.0            |
| 31 Pica                                  | 3         | -3.8            | -2.4            | -3.6            |
| 43 Pica                                  | 5.1       | -90000.000      | -5.9            | -8.8            |

## References

- [1] <https://man.openbsd.org/tbl.7>
- [2] L. L. Cherry, and M. E. Lesk, “Tbl – a program to format tables,” in *Unix Res. System*, A. G. Hume, and M. D. McIlroy, Eds., vol. 2, 10th ed., Murray Hill, New Jersey 07974: Holt Rinehart & Winston, pp. 35–51. [Online]. Available: <https://9p.io/10thEdMan/tbl.pdf>
- [3] <https://man7.org/linux/man-pages/man1/tbl.1.html>