# OptimalApplication.jl

Solving the college application problem with Julia

## The college application problem

... consists of deciding which colleges to apply to, given

- the utility associated with each school,
- · the probability of being admitted,
- · each school's application fee, and
- a total budget to spend on applications.

Maximizing the expected maximum of a portfolio of random variables: a challenging combinatorial optimization problem. NP-hard or NP-complete depending on input encoding.

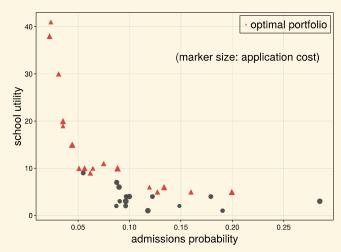
## OptimalApplication.jl

... is a Julia package that provides exact, approximate, and heuristic solvers for the college application problem.

Special case: All application fees equal. applicationorder\_list() and applicationorder heap() are quadratic-time algorithms.

#### General case:

- Exact solution from optimalportfolio\_ dynamicprogram() or optimalportfolio\_ branchbound().
- ε-approximate solution from optimalportfolio\_fptas().
- Heuristic solution from optimalportfolio simulatedannealing().



A typical admissions market and the optimal portfolio.

## Why Julia?

Multiple dispatch, parametric types ⇒ easy to accept different kinds of user input and preserve type stability.

Easy to parallelize validation study with Othreads.

Simplicity of creating and sharing packages.

#### **Future work**

OptimalApplication.jl could be a lot more generic, e.g. accept DataFrames.jl series as input.

Integrate with Bonobo.il to handle more sophisticated constraint structures that arise in real-world admissions markets.

For example, the Korean admissions process prevents students from applying exclusively to top schools, a diversification constraint.

Graphical interface/web app.

#### Links

OptimalApplication.jl:

- linstall OptimalApplication
- Source code and documentation on GitHub.

Theory: github.com/maxkapur/College Application hosts an arXiv paper and various conference slides.

Presentation slides.

### Presenter info



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