

Maps

<http://bit.ly/VTProgTeamMaps>

What is a Map

Simply put a map is a way of storing a unique set of Key Value pairs.

Maps in Java

Most commonly used methods:

- `put(key, value)`
- `get(key)`
- `containsKey(key)`
- `remove(key)`
- `keySet()`
- `values()`

java.util.HashMap

- Uses a hash of all keys stored
- Constant time operations
- Random ordering of elements

java.util.TreeMap

- Comparison based storage
- Logarithmic time operations
- Ordered according to compareTo method

When to use?

- Counting elements
- Storing associations
- Every technical interview