

```

1 //
2 //   There are N items, numbered 1,2, ... N. For each i ( $1 \leq i \leq N$ ),
3 //   Item i has a weight of w[i] and a value of v[i]
4 //   Taro has decided to choose some of the N items and carry them home in a knapsack.
5 //   The capacity of the knapsack is W, which means that the sum of the weights
6 //   of items taken must be at most W.
7 //
8 //   Find the maximum possible sum of the values of items that Taro takes home.
9 //
10 //   Constraints:
11 //        $1 \leq N \leq 100$ 
12 //        $1 \leq W \leq 10^9$ 
13 //        $1 \leq w[i] \leq W$ 
14 //        $1 \leq v[i] \leq 10^3$ 
15 //
16 //   Time Complexity:  $O(N * \max(v[i]))$ 
17 //
18
19 #include <bits/stdc++.h>
20 #define ll long long
21
22 using namespace std;
23
24 int N, W;
25 vector<int> weights, values;
26 vector<vector<ll>> dp(101, vector<ll>(100001, -1));
27
28 // returns the weight
29 ll capacity(int i, int value) {
30     if (value ≤ 0) return 0;
31     if (i == N) return 1e12;
32     if (dp[i][value] ≠ -1) return dp[i][value];
33
34     dp[i][value] = min(
35         capacity(i+1, value),
36         capacity(i+1, value - values[i]) + weights[i]
37     );
38
39     return dp[i][value];
40 }
41
42 int main() {
43     cin >> N >> W;
44
45     weights.resize(N);
46     values.resize(N);
47
48     int sum_values = 0;
49     for (int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
50         cin >> weights[i] >> values[i];
51         sum_values += values[i];
52     }
53
54     for (int value = sum_values; value ≥ 1; value--) {
55         if (capacity(0, value) ≤ W) {
56             cout << value << endl;
57             return 0;
58         }
59     }
60
61     cout << 0 << endl;
62     return 0;
63 }

```