

```

1 //
2 // There are N dishes, numbered 1,2 ... N. Initially, for each i (1≤i≤N),
3 // Dish i has a[i] (1 ≤ a[i] ≤ 3) pieces of sushi on it.
4 // Taro will perform the following operation repeatedly until all the pieces of sushi are eaten:
5 //   - Roll a die that shows the numbers 1,2 ... N with equal probabilities, and let i be the outcome.
6 //   If there are some pieces of sushi on Dish i, eat one of them; if there is none, do nothing.
7 // Find the expected number of times the operation is performed before all the pieces of sushi are eaten.
8 //
9 // Time Complexity: O(N^3)
10 //
11
12 #include <bits/stdc++.h>
13
14 using namespace std;
15
16 int n; // n is also the "sum of s[i]"
17 vector<int> mp(4, 0);
18
19 const int MAX = 310;
20 double dp[MAX][MAX][MAX];
21
22 double dp_f(int x, int y, int z) {
23     if (dp[x][y][z] ≠ -1) {
24         return dp[x][y][z];
25     }
26
27     if (x == 0 && y == 0 && z == 0) return 0;
28
29     double zero = n - x - y - z;
30     double rolls = (n - zero) / n + zero * (2 * n - zero) / (n * (n - zero));
31     double current_sum = rolls;
32
33     if (x) {
34         double weight = x / (n - zero);
35         current_sum += weight * dp_f(x - 1, y, z);
36     }
37
38     if (y) {
39         double weight = y / (n - zero);
40         current_sum += weight * dp_f(x + 1, y - 1, z);
41     }
42
43     if (z) {
44         double weight = z / (n - zero);
45         current_sum += weight * dp_f(x, y + 1, z - 1);
46     }
47
48     dp[x][y][z] = current_sum;
49     return current_sum;
50 }
51
52 int main() {
53     for (int i = 0; i < MAX; i++) {
54         for (int j = 0; j < MAX; j++) {
55             for (int k = 0; k < MAX; k++) {
56                 dp[i][j][k] = -1;
57             }
58         }
59     }
60
61     scanf("%d", &n);
62
63     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
64         int x;
65         scanf("%d", &x);
66         mp[x]++;
67     }
68
69     cout << setprecision(16) << dp_f(mp[1], mp[2], mp[3]) << endl;
70     return 0;
71 }

```