

```
1 //
2 // Let N be a positive odd number.
3 // There are N coins, numbered 1,2,...,N. For each i ( $1 \leq i \leq N$ ), when Coin i is tossed,
4 // it comes up heads with probability p[i] and tails with probability 1-p[i] tails.
5 // Taro has tossed all the N coins. Find the probability of having more heads than tails.
6 //
7 // Time Complexity:  $O(N^2)$ 
8 //
9
10 #include <bits/stdc++.h>
11
12 using namespace std;
13
14 int main() {
15     int n;
16     cin >> n;
17
18     // everything in this problem
19     // is with 1-based indexing
20     // for simplicity
21     vector<double> p(n+1);
22     for (int i = 1; i ≤ n; i++) {
23         cin >> p[i];
24     }
25
26     vector<vector<double>> dp(n+1, vector<double>(n+1, 0));
27     dp[1][0] = 1 - p[1];
28     dp[1][1] = p[1];
29
30     for (int i = 2; i ≤ n; i++) {
31         for (int j = 0; j ≤ i; j++) {
32             // dp[i][j] - the probability of
33             // getting j heads out of
34             // the coins to the i-th index
35
36             if (j > 0)
37                 dp[i][j] += dp[i-1][j-1] * p[i];
38
39             dp[i][j] += dp[i-1][j] * (1 - p[i]);
40         }
41     }
42
43     double ans = 0;
44     for (int i = n/2 + 1; i ≤ n; i++) {
45         ans += dp[n][i];
46     }
47
48     cout << setprecision(16) << ans << endl;
49     return 0;
50 }
```