ON THE RECOGNITION OF THE GAME TYPE BASED ON PHYSIOLOGICAL SIGNALS AND EYE TRACKING

Outline

- Motivations and context
- Problem statements
- Data collection
- Methods
- Results
- Summary

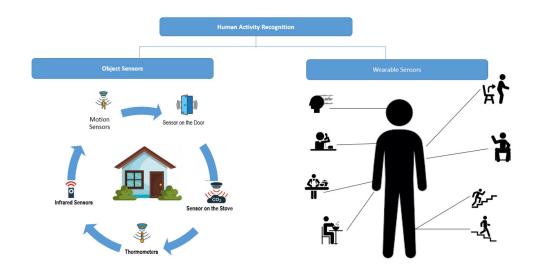
Motivations

Self-tracking/quantified self
 [The quantified self: Fundamental disruption in big data science and biological discovery,
 Swan 2013]

Today ■ INSIGHTS ① TIMELINE Your BMI is 25.1, meaning that you are in the overweight range. Walking Stationary 2:44 PM Walking 2:36 PM Stationary 1:53 PM Walking 1:52 PM Your Overview 25 wrzesień, 13:44:10 - 13:50:33 — 05/24/2023, 06:15 - 05/24/2023, 12:21 Minute Hour Day Month Year C HEART RATE Ø SKIN TEMPERATURE & RESPIRATION RATE 101 Avg. bpm 33.0 Avg. °C 18 Avg. breaths per minute * ACTIVITY ① S STEPS 77 Avg. ms No Data No Data L BODYWEIGHT WORKOUTS No Data

Motivations

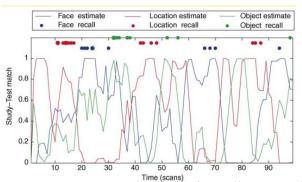
- Human activity recognition
- Affective computing
- Smart games

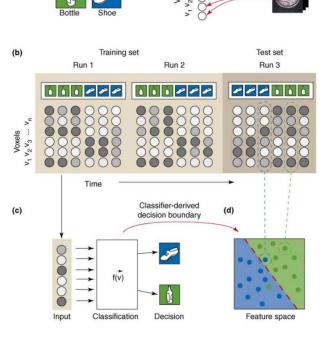


Human Activity Recognition Data Analysis: History, Evolutions, and New Trends https://www.mdpi.com/1424-8220/22/9/3401

Motivations

Mind-reading
 [Beyond mind-reading: multi-voxel pattern analysis of fMRI data]





(a)

Categories

Feature

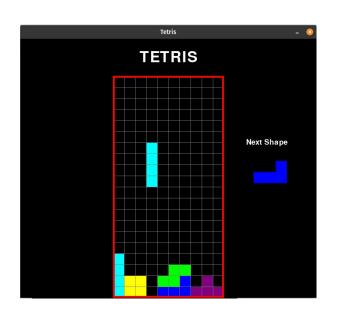
selection

https://www.cs.princeton.edu/courses/archive/spr07/cos424/papers/NormanEtAlTICS.pdf

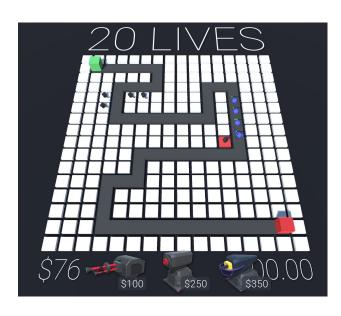
Problem statements

- Discrimination between games (Tetris, Space Invaders, Tower Defense) and pause/rest
 - Machine Learning + sensors;
- Playground for cognitive activity recognition;
- Game dynamics, turns design etc... impact on registered signals and may be used in automated detection;

Data collection







Tetris Space Invaders Tower Defense

Data collection

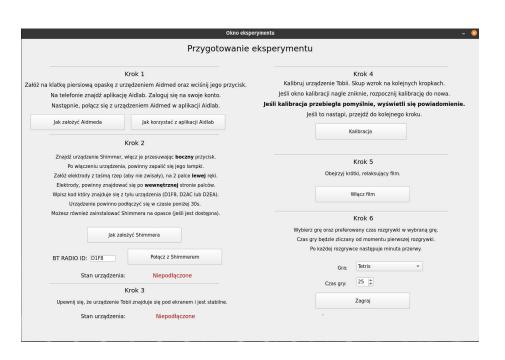
Camera: FER

Eye tracker

GSR sensor

ECG and resp. sensor





Data collection **Aidmed One**

A. Start, stop, reset, user events

B. USB charge port

C. EKG & bioimpedance (chest volume change)

E. air flow/nasal cannula port

F. stabilizing electrode

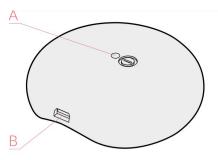


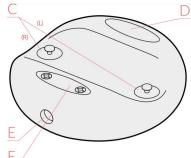
ECG - 1 channel/ **Heart Rate**

Bioimpedance/ Respiration rate

chest/diaphragm

body position





Data collection Shimmer 3 GSR+



https://shimmersensing.com/

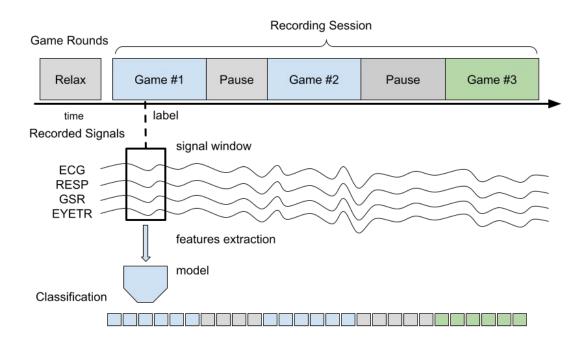
Data collection

- 20 participants, 5 female
- 1,5 h session
- 3 games
- Game round ~ 5 mins;
- Pause ~ 1 min;
- 4 consecutive rounds for each game;

Methods

- Signals: ECG, Respiration, GSR, Eye Tracking;
- 3 sets of signals:
 - SIG-1: ECG + Respiration
 - SIG-2: ECG + Respiration + GSR
 - SIG-3: ECG + Respiration + GSR + Eye Tracking
- Player-independent and player-dependent scenario;

Methods



Methods

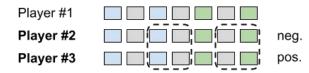
Player-independent scenario



Player-dependent scenario



Biometric player recognition



Results

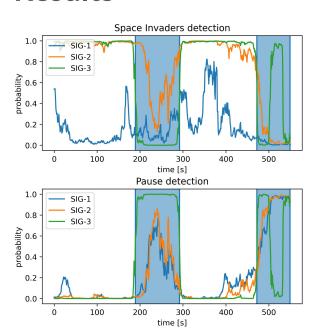


Table 1: Player-independent classification.

signals	acc.	prec.	rec.	F1
random	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25
SIG-1	0.50	0.46	0.48	0.47
SIG-2	0.52	0.48	0.49	0.48
SIG-3	0.71	0.68	0.70	0.69

Table 2: Player-dependent classification.

signals	acc.	prec.	rec.	F1
random	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25
SIG-1	0.62	0.58	0.58	0.58
SIG-2	0.76	0.75	0.74	0.75
SIG-3	0.89	0.88	0.89	0.89

Table 3: Biometric player recognition

signals	acc.	prec.	rec.	F1
random	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
SIG-1	0.78	0.82	0.78	0.78
SIG-2	0.84	0.88	0.84	0.84
SIG-3	0.87	0.90	0.87	0.87

Summary

- We demonstrated the possibility of cognitive activity recognition
- Impact of player specific characteristics
- Possible application:
 - smart surveillance (e.g. in profession like flight control where mental overload/fatigue may be crucial factor for safety and performance),
 - affect-aware video games and smart games
 (e.g. feedback provided to student about focus)
 - e-learning software, and new methods for human-machine interactions