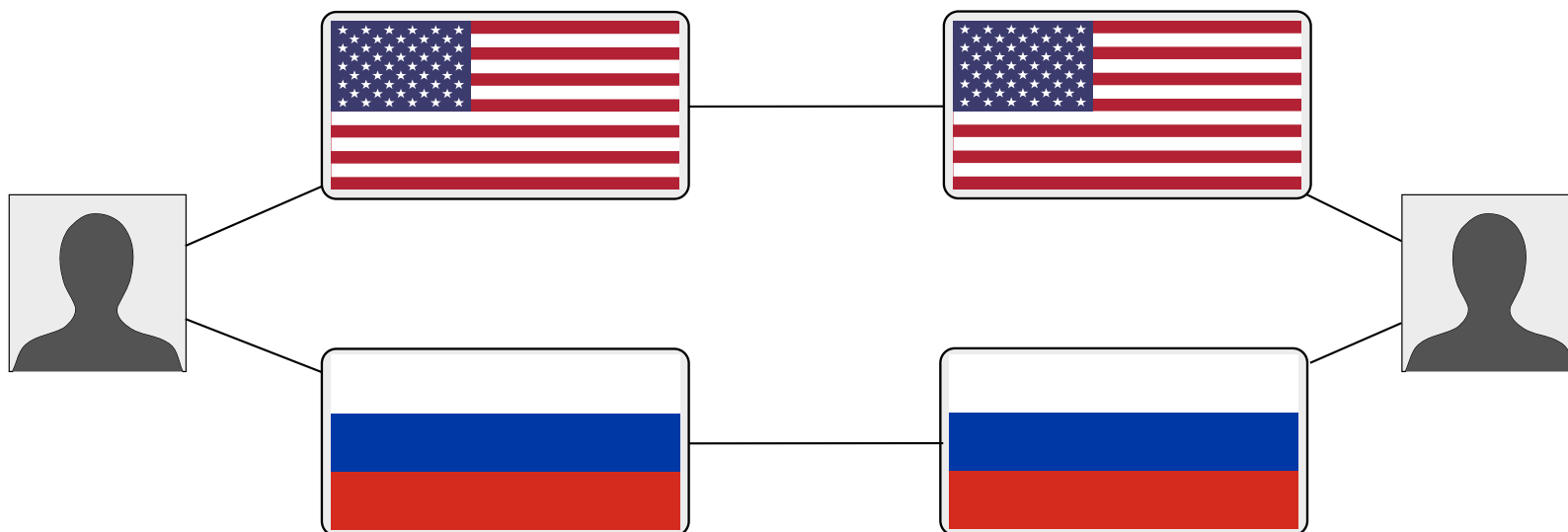
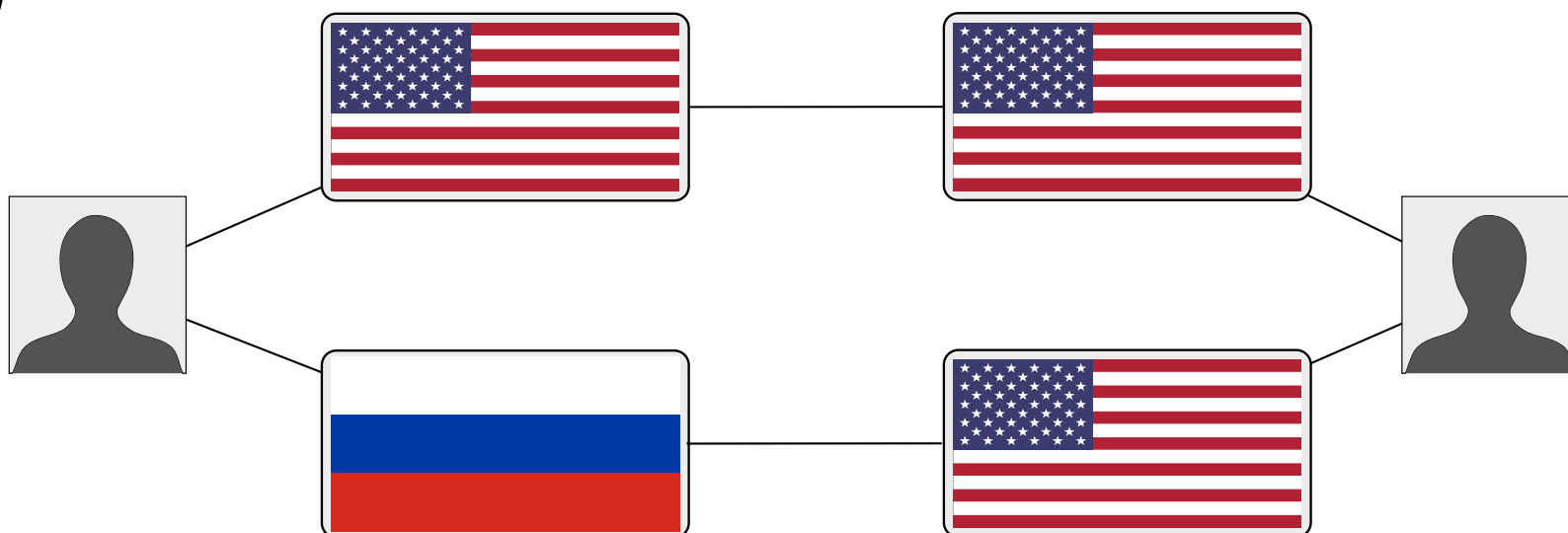


(a)



connectable: both avoidable

(b)



not connectable: USA not avoidable