

**TABLE 3. Treatment Effect among Contacted Households**

	Denver		Minneapolis		Pooled	
	Direct	Secondary	Direct	Secondary	Direct	Secondary
Percent Voting in GOTV Group	47.7% (3.0)	42.4% (2.9)	27.1% (3.1)	23.6% (3.0)		
Percent Voting in Recycling Group	39.1% (2.9)	36.9% (2.9)	16.2% (2.7)	17.3% (2.7)		
Estimated Treatment Effect	<b>8.6%</b> <b>(4.2)</b>	<b>5.5%</b> <b>(4.1)</b>	<b>10.9%</b> <b>(4.1)</b>	<b>6.4%</b> <b>(4.1)</b>	<b>9.8%</b> <b>(2.9)</b>	<b>6.0%</b> <b>(2.9)</b>
P-Value	0.02	0.09	<0.01	0.06	<0.01	0.02

*Note.* Numbers in parentheses represent standard errors. P-values test the one-tailed hypothesis. Pooled estimates are weighted averages of results for both cities.