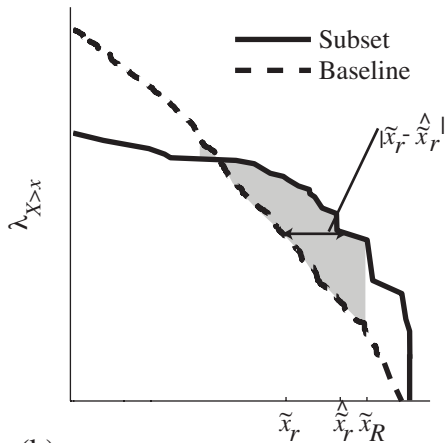


(a) $Y = \text{Intensity measure at } i^{th} \text{ site}$



(b) $X = \text{Performance measure}$