

Homework 4

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Problem Solution Approach

This problem was bit easier than other problems. It is a basic producer, consumer problem but enchanes to use System V semaphores and threads.

It is very same as previous homework. But we use threads and System V semaphores instead of POSIX semaphores and processes.

My Approach

I created my semaphores with `IPC_PRIVATE` for creating new semaphores instead of existing file like semaphores.

After than, I initialize my semaphroes with array. After, I create my producer and consumer threads.

Producer thread is detached thread and can not be joinable. But I joined consumer processes.

For avoiding producer thread finishing work without finishing parent thread, I exit with `pthread_exit(0)` to achieve the goal.

Validation for homework

With given input file, My program handles one '1' and one '2' without any problem.

Running Results

```
..gramming/HW04
Sat May 14 01:37:54 2022: Supplier: read from input a '1'. Current amounts: 1 x '1', 0 x '2'.
Sat May 14 01:37:54 2022: Consumer-6 at iteration 3 (waiting). Current amounts: 1 x '1', 0 x '2'.
Sat May 14 01:37:54 2022: Supplier: delivered a '1'. Post-delivery amounts: 2 x '1', 0 x '2'.
Sat May 14 01:37:54 2022: Consumer-3 at iteration 3 (consumed). Post-consumption amounts: 1 x '1', 0 x '2'.
Sat May 14 01:37:54 2022: Supplier: read from input a '2'. Current amounts: 2 x '1', 0 x '2'.
Sat May 14 01:37:54 2022: Consumer-3 has left
Sat May 14 01:37:54 2022: Supplier: delivered a '2'. Post-delivery amounts: 1 x '1', 0 x '2'.
Sat May 14 01:37:54 2022: Supplier: read from input a '2'. Current amounts: 1 x '1', 0 x '2'.
Sat May 14 01:37:54 2022: Supplier: delivered a '2'. Post-delivery amounts: 0 x '1', 0 x '2'.
Sat May 14 01:37:54 2022: Supplier: read from input a '1'. Current amounts: 0 x '1', 0 x '2'.
Sat May 14 01:37:54 2022: Supplier: delivered a '1'. Post-delivery amounts: 1 x '1', 0 x '2'.
Sat May 14 01:37:54 2022: Supplier: read from input a '1'. Current amounts: 1 x '1', 0 x '2'.
Sat May 14 01:37:54 2022: Supplier: delivered a '1'. Post-delivery amounts: 2 x '1', 0 x '2'.
Sat May 14 01:37:54 2022: Supplier: read from input a '2'. Current amounts: 2 x '1', 0 x '2'.
Sat May 14 01:37:54 2022: Supplier: delivered a '2'. Post-delivery amounts: 1 x '1', 0 x '2'.
Sat May 14 01:37:54 2022: Supplier: read from input a '2'. Current amounts: 1 x '1', 0 x '2'.
Sat May 14 01:37:54 2022: Supplier: delivered a '2'. Post-delivery amounts: 1 x '1', 1 x '2'.
Sat May 14 01:37:54 2022: Consumer-6 at iteration 3 (consumed). Post-consumption amounts: 1 x '1', 1 x '2'.
Sat May 14 01:37:54 2022: Consumer-6 has left
Sat May 14 01:37:54 2022: Consumer-6 at iteration 3 (consumed). Post-consumption amounts: 1 x '1', 1 x '2'.
Sat May 14 01:37:54 2022: Supplier: finished.
Sat May 14 01:37:54 2022: Consumer-3 at iteration 2 (consumed). Post-consumption amounts: 1 x '1', 1 x '2'.
Sat May 14 01:37:54 2022: Consumer-6 has left
Sat May 14 01:37:54 2022: Consumer-3 at iteration 3 (waiting). Current amounts: 1 x '1', 1 x '2'.
Sat May 14 01:37:54 2022: Consumer-3 at iteration 3 (consumed). Post-consumption amounts: 0 x '1', 0 x '2'.
Sat May 14 01:37:54 2022: Consumer-3 has left
Sat May 14 01:37:54 2022: All Consumers Joined
Sat May 14 01:37:54 2022: Program finished
~/projects/GTU-University-Assignments/CSE344 - Systems Programming/HW04 on master 110 11
> |
```

Leak results

After running `make shared_mem_leak` a, `make zombies` and `make memory`, there is no unfreed or zombie or unlinked shared mem or unfreed semaphore

Zombie result

```
Sat May 14 01:37:54 2022: Program finished
> make zombies
ps aux | awk '"[Zz]" ~ $8 { printf("%s, PID = %d\n", $8, $2); }'
```

Shared Mem Result

```

ps aux | awk '{print ($2)}' | grep -E '[Zz]' | sed 's/^[^ ]* //g' | sort -n | head -n 1 | xargs -I {} sh -c 'ps -p {} -o pid,ppid,cmd'
> make shared_mem_leak
ipcs

----- Message Queues -----
key          msqid      owner      perms      used-bytes   messages

----- Shared Memory Segments -----
key          shmid      owner      perms      bytes       nattch     status

----- Semaphore Arrays -----
key          semid      owner      perms      nsems

ls /dev/shm -a
.
```

Valgrind Result

```

Sat May 14 01:39:07 2022: Supplier: read from input a '2'. Current amounts: 1 x '1', 0 x '2'.
Sat May 14 01:39:07 2022: Supplier: delivered a '2'. Post-delivery amounts: 0 x '1', 0 x '2'.
Sat May 14 01:39:07 2022: Consumer-5 at iteration 3 (consumed). Post-consumption amounts: 0 x '1', 0 x '2'.
Sat May 14 01:39:07 2022: Supplier: finished.
Sat May 14 01:39:07 2022: Consumer-4 at iteration 3 (consumed). Post-consumption amounts: 0 x '1', 0 x '2'.
Sat May 14 01:39:07 2022: Consumer-5 has left
Sat May 14 01:39:07 2022: Consumer-4 has left
Sat May 14 01:39:07 2022: All Consumers Joined
Sat May 14 01:39:07 2022: Program finished
=1271=
=1271= HEAP SUMMARY:
=1271=   in use at exit: 0 bytes in 0 blocks
=1271= total heap usage: 357 allocs, 357 frees, 184,029 bytes allocated
=1271=
=1271= All heap blocks were freed -- no leaks are possible
=1271=
=1271= For lists of detected and suppressed errors, rerun with: -s
=1271= ERROR SUMMARY: 0 errors from 0 contexts (suppressed: 0 from 0)
~/projects/GTU-University-Assignments/CSE344 - Systems Programming/HW04 on P master !10 !1
```

Quick Tip for Checking Big Data

In my makefile file, there is a line

```
1 CC = gcc      You, 23 hours ago • Add hw04 initial files ...
2 CFLAGS =-Wextra -Wall -lrt -lpthread -pthread
3
4 UTILS_SRC = src/utils.c
5 UTILS_HEADER = include/utils.h
6
7 MAIN = main.c
8
9 # You can change args value due to more complex exmaple
10 SIMPLE = -C 6 -N 4 -F data/simple.txt
11 COMPLEX = -N 80 -C 80 -F data/complex.txt
12
13 # Change this
14 ARGS = $(SIMPLE)
15
16 OUT = hw4
17
```

If you change this variable to `COMPLEX`, it will run bigger file with more thread and iteration count.

Missing Parts of Homework

I carefully checked my homework and it seems everything works fine.

I assumed, given file is correct and has a '1' and '2' size to equal like $N \times C$ count. So I don't check them since they are mentioned in homework pdf.