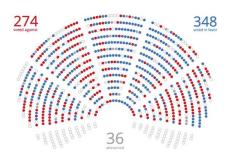
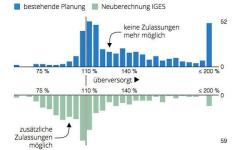
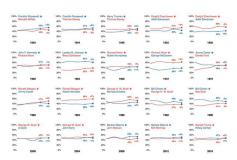
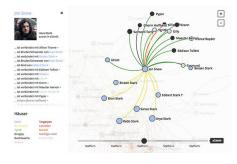
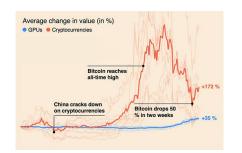
Datenvisualisierung mit R

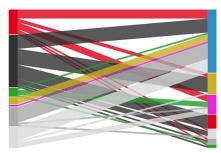


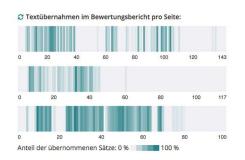


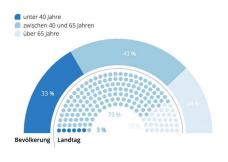




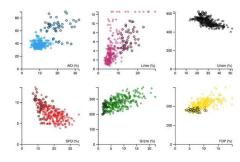


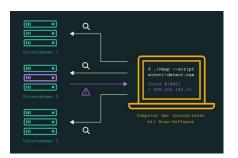


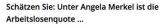


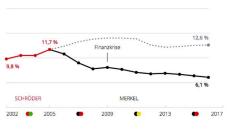










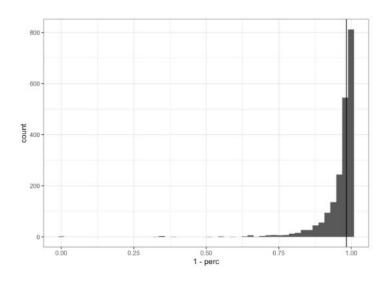


Datenvisualisierung



Datenvisualisierung

Bei der anderen Hälfte der Aufzüge schwankt die durchschnittliche maximale Verfügbarkeit pro Aufzug.



VS.

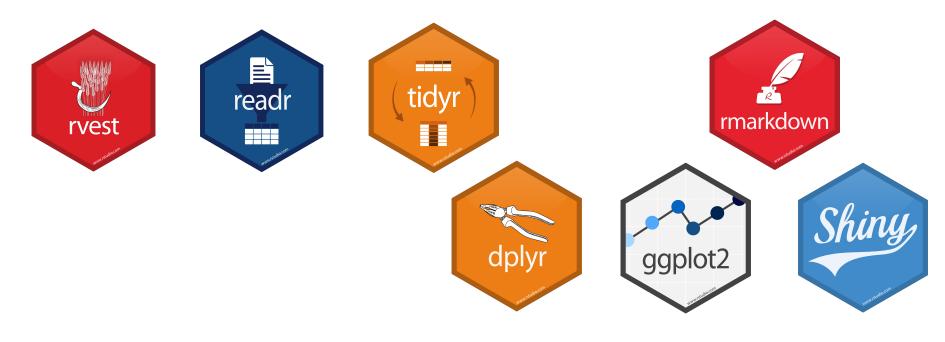
Immerhin erreichten 75% der Aufzüge (n = 1545), also **3 von 4 Aufzügen** eine maximale Verfügbarkeit von **95.4%** oder mehr.



Vorteile von R

- Schnellen Einblick in die Daten bekommen
- Fehler und Ausreißer frühzeitig erkennen
- Einfach in bestehende Workflows zu integrieren
 - → SVG-Export und Weiterverarbeitung in Illustrator
- Standardisierung von Grafiken durch Designvorlagen
 - → How the BBC works with graphics in R
- Potential f
 ür Automatisierung von Grafiken

Workflow (ideal)



Scraping

Cleaning & Analyse

Visualisierung

Workflow (realistisch)

















Datawrapper





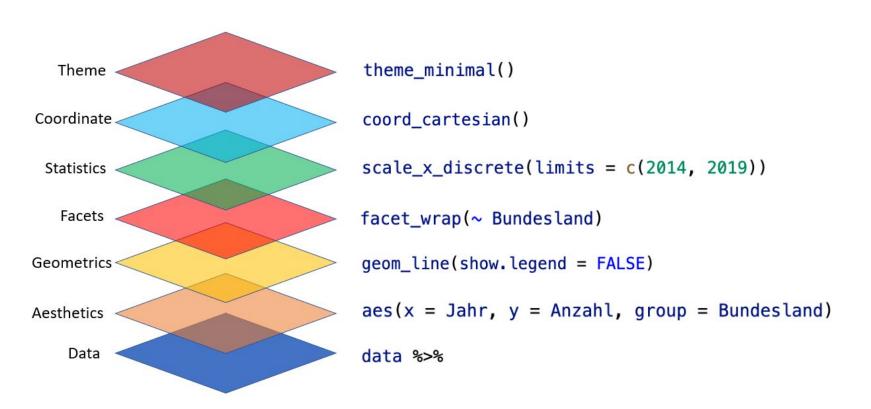


Visualisierung

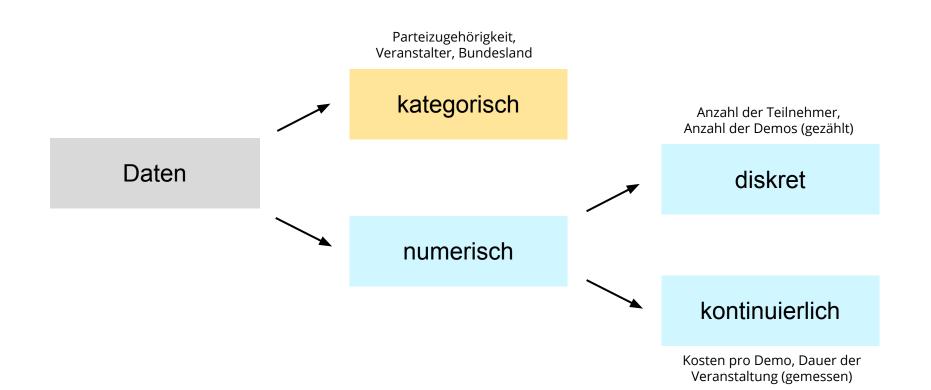
ggplot2 Layer

```
data %>%
ggplot(aes(x = Jahr, y = Anzahl, group = Bundesland)) +
  geom_line(show.legend = FALSE) +
  facet_wrap(~ Bundesland) +
  scale_x_discrete(limits = c(2014, 2019)) +
  coord_cartesian() +
  theme_minimal()
```

ggplot2 Layer

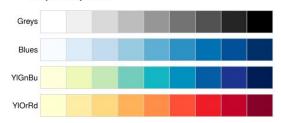


Skalen

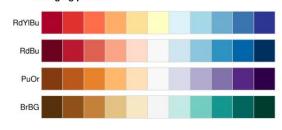


Farbskalen

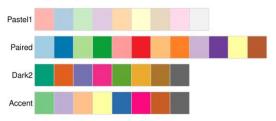
Sequential palettes



Diverging palettes



Categorical palettes



Sequentiell

- wenig → viel
- 0 % → 100 %
- 21 → 721

Divergierend

- negativ → neutral→ positiv
- $-100 \% \rightarrow 0 \% \rightarrow 100 \%$
- $-25 \rightarrow 0 \rightarrow 75$

Kategorisch

- A, B oder C
- CDU, SPD, Grüne, FDP, Linke

Quelle: <u>Better Figures</u>

Vielen Dank!

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