SPECIAL DOUBLES	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS	MAINES LITER Rulper - Marc Macs	
After Overcall: Penalty ☐	Direct: 15+ to 18 Systems on ■ Conv.□ Balancing: 11 to 14	GENERAL APPROACH 2/1 GF	
Support: Dbl. thru 2x Redbl Card-showing Min. Offshape T/O	Jump to 2NT: Minors 2 Lowest Conv.	Two Over One: Game Forcing ■ Gar VERY LIGHT: Openings ☐ 3rd Hand ☐ FORCING OPENING: 1 ♣ ☐ 2 ♣ ■ Natu	ne Forcing Except When Suit Rebid Overcalls Preempts
SIMPLE OVERCALL 1 level 8+ to HCP (usually)	DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP vs: ALL-ALL + or M+m	NOTRUMP OPENING BID 1NT 3	2NI 20 to 21
often 4 cards very light style Responses New suit: Forcing NFConst NF NF Unumpraise: Forcing Inv. Weak	2 • + minor 2 • • + minor Dbl: Penalty Other	15 to 17 to 3 ◆ 5-5 M, IN System on over X, 2 ★ 3 ◆ 5-5 M, G	Transfer Responses: Jacoby Texas 3
cue = LR+	OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE	- 2 ♣ Stayman Puppet 4 ♦, 4 ♥ Trans	fer to
JUMP OVERCALL Strong	New Suit Forcing: 1 level ■ 2 level ☐ Jump Shift: Forcing ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ■ Redouble implies no fit ■	2. Transfer to . Neg. Double	Solid minor - 0 outside (fast denies) Conventional NT Openings
OPENING PREEMPTS	2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak	2NT Transfer to ◆ Other: MAJOR OPENING	MINOR OPENING
Sound Light Very Light 3/4-bids	Majors	Expected Min. Length 4 5	NF Expected Min. Length 4 3 0-2 Conv.
DIRECT CUEBID	VS Opening Preempts Double Is	1st/2nd □ ■ ■ 3rd/4th □ ■	1 ♣ □ ■ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □
OVER: Minor Major Artif. Bid Natural	Takeout ■ thru 4♥ Penalty □	RESPONSES	RESPONSES
Strong T/O	Conv. Takeout: Lebensohl 2NT Response ■	Double Raise: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ☐ After Overcall: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ☐	Double Raise: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ☐ After Overcall: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ☐
Michaels	Other:	Conv. Raise: 2NT ■ 3NT ☐ Splinter ■	Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor
SLAM CONVENTIONS Gerber□ 4NT: Blackwood□ RKC■ 1430□		Other: Bergen Raise (+/X) 1NT: Forcing ■ Semi-forcing □	Single raise Other: GF, J/S om LR Frequently bypass 4+ ◆ ■
		2NT: Forcing ■ Inv to	1NT/1 . 6 to 9
vs. Interference: DOPI■ DEPO■ Leve	el: ROPI■	3NT: 13 to 15 2M BAL Drury : Reverse 2-Way Fit ■	2NT: Forcing ☐ Inv. ■ 10 to 12 3NT: 13 to 15
LEADS (circle card led, if not in bo	d) DEFENSIVE CARDING	Other: Kokish GT	Other:
versus Suits versus Notrump		O. T. Jugo DE	SCRIBE RESPONSES/REBIDS
XX XXXX XXX XXX	Event 🗆	2 Big to HCP Strong Other	X, XX Dbl Neg, P GF
AK x T 9 x AK J x AQ J	I	2 ♦ Resp: Neg Waiting	X, XX Do Neg, 1 Gi
KQx KJTx AJT9 AT9	I Inside-I Jown:	2 6 to 10 HCP	Ogust
QJx KT9x KQJx KQT JT9 QT9x QJTx QT9	Count	Natural: Weak ■ Intermediate □ Strong □	Conv. 2NT Force New Suit NF □
K QT9 J T9x T 9x	auluuc	2 6 to 10 HCP	Goldman Raise/X
,	FIRST DISCARD	Natural: Weak ■ Intermediate □ Strong □	Conv. 2NT Force New Suit NF□
LENGTH LEADS:	Lavinthal	2 6 to 10 HCP	
4th Best vs SUITS ■ vs N 3rd/5th Best vs SUITS □ vs N		Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong ☐	Conv. 2NT Force New Suit NF □
Attitude vs N		OTHER CONV. CALLS: New Minor Forcing: ☐ 2-Way NMF ■ XYNT	
Primary signal to partner's lea	e Foster Echo	Weak Jump Shifts not in Comp. ■ m→M only 4th Suit Forcing: 1 Round □ Game ■	
SPECIAL CARDING EK-Marc.tex: September 19, 2018.	B □ PLEASE ASK	Made with LATEX and grbcce (taigabri	dge.net)