

Infrastructure IS Code

Intro to AWS CDK

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Nodes & Links



Agenda

Intro and Concepts (15 min) *by MM*

Demo: Use AWS CDK to create a small serverless application. (30 min) *by MM*

How we use AWS CDK at Nodes & Links to provision permanent and development environments using the same code. (45 min) *by VK*

Wrap Up - Questions!

History of Cloud Infrastructure Provisioning

From the Console

It all looks so pretty!!
Now let me just provision another environment, ... wait ... how did I do this last time?

Using scripts

Ok we automated creation, but what about updating?



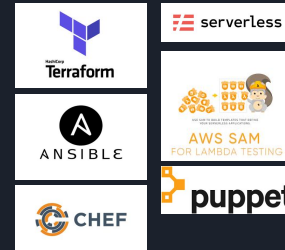
Using templates

Great we can now update efficiently too. But templates are too difficult to write and edit!



Using tools to help with template generation

This is much easier!
But it still feels I'm repeating myself...



Using code



What is the Cloud Development Kit (AWS CDK)?

A multi-language software development framework for modelling cloud infrastructure as reusable components



```
export class MyEcsConstructStack extends core.Stack {  
  constructor(scope: core.App, id: string, props?: core.StackProps) {  
    super(scope, id, props);  
  
    const vpc = new ec2.Vpc(this, "MyVpc", {  
      maxAzs: 3 // Default is all AZs in region  
    });  
  
    const cluster = new ecs.Cluster(this, "MyCluster", {  
      vpc: vpc  
    });  
  
    // Create a load-balanced Fargate service and make it public  
    new ecs_patterns.ApplicationLoadBalancedFargateService(this, "MyFargateService", {  
      cluster: cluster, // Required  
      cpu: 512, // Default is 256  
      desiredCount: 6, // Default is 1  
      taskImageOptions: {  
        image: ecs.ContainerImage.fromRegistry("amazon/amazon-ecs-sample")  
      },  
      memoryLimitMiB: 2048, // Default is 512  
      publicLoadBalancer: true // Default is false  
    });  
  }  
}
```

What it looks like on aws Cloud Formation?

```
Resources:
  MyVpcF9F0CA6F:
    Type: AWS::EC2::VPC
    Properties:
      CidrBlock: 10.0.0.0/16
      EnableDnsHostnames: true
      EnableDnsSupport: true
      InstanceTenancy: default
      Tags:
        - Key: Name
          Value: MyEcsConstruct/MyVpc
    Metadata:
      aws:cdk:path: MyEcsConstruct/MyVpc/Resource
  MyVpcPublicSubnet1SubnetF6608456:
    Type: AWS::EC2::Subnet
    Properties:
      CidrBlock: 10.0.0.0/18
      VpcId:
        Ref: MyVpcF9F0CA6F
      AvailabilityZone:
        Fn::Select:
          - 0
          - Fn::GetAZs: ""
      MapPublicIpOnLaunch: true
      Tags:
        - Key: Name
          Value: MyEcsConstruct/MyVpc/PublicSubnet1
        - Key: aws-cdk:subnet-name
          Value: Public
        - Key: aws-cdk:subnet-type
          Value: Public
    Metadata:
      aws:cdk:path:
        MyEcsConstruct/MyVpc/PublicSubnet1/Subnet
  MyVpcPublicSubnet1RouteTableC46AB2F4:
    Type: AWS::EC2::RouteTable
    Properties:
      VpcId:
        Ref: MyVpcF9F0CA6F
      Tags:
        - Key: Name
          Value: MyEcsConstruct/MyVpc/PublicSubnet1
    Metadata:
      aws:cdk:path:
        MyEcsConstruct/MyVpc/PublicSubnet1/RouteTable
  MyVpcPublicSubnet1RouteTableAssociation2ECEEC1CB:
    Type: AWS::EC2::SubnetRouteTableAssociation
    Properties:
      RouteTableId:
        Ref: MyVpcPublicSubnet1RouteTableC46AB2F4
      SubnetId:
        Ref: MyVpcPublicSubnet1SubnetF6608456
      Metadata:
        aws:cdk:path:
          MyEcsConstruct/MyVpc/PublicSubnet1/RouteTableAssociation
  MyVpcPublicSubnet1DefaultRoute95FDF9EB:
    Type: AWS::EC2::Route
    Properties:
      RouteTableId:
        Ref: MyVpcPublicSubnet1RouteTableC46AB2F4
      DestinationCidrBlock: 0.0.0.0/0
      GatewayId:
        Ref: MyVpcIGW5C4A4F63
      DependsOn:
        - MyVpcVPCGW488ACE0D
      Metadata:
        aws:cdk:path: MyEcsConstruct/MyVpc/PublicSubnet1/DefaultRoute
  MyVpcPublicSubnet1EIP096967CB:
    Type: AWS::EC2::EIP
    Properties:
      Domain: vpc
      Metadata:
        aws:cdk:path: MyEcsConstruct/MyVpc/PublicSubnet1/EIP
  MyVpcPublicSubnet1NATGatewayAD3400C1:
    Type: AWS::EC2::NatGateway
    Properties:
      AllocationId:
        Fn::GetAtt:
          - MyVpcPublicSubnet1EIP096967CB
          - AllocationId
      SubnetId:
        Ref: MyVpcPublicSubnet1SubnetF6608456
      Tags:
        - Key: Name
          Value: MyEcsConstruct/MyVpc/PublicSubnet1
      Metadata:
        aws:cdk:path: MyEcsConstruct/MyVpc/PublicSubnet1/NATGateway
  MyVpcPublicSubnet2Subnet492B6BFB:
    Type: AWS::EC2::Subnet
    Properties:
      CidrBlock: 10.0.64.0/18
      VpcId:
        Ref: MyVpcF9F0CA6F
      AvailabilityZone:
        Fn::Select:
          - 1
          - Fn::GetAZs: ""
      MapPublicIpOnLaunch: true
      Tags:
        - Key: Name
          Value: MyEcsConstruct/MyVpc/PublicSubnet2
        - Key: aws-cdk:subnet-name
          Value: Public
        - Key: aws-cdk:subnet-type
          Value: Public
    Metadata:
      aws:cdk:path: MyEcsConstruct/MyVpc/PublicSubnet2/Subnet
  ...
  ...
  ...
```

That's 100 lines , there are 400 more :)

https://github.com/awsdocs/aws-cdk-guide/blob/master/docs/source/my_ecs_construct-stack.yaml

Deploying the AWS CDK app produces more than 50 resources, in just 20 lines of code!



Other advantages of the AWS CDK include:

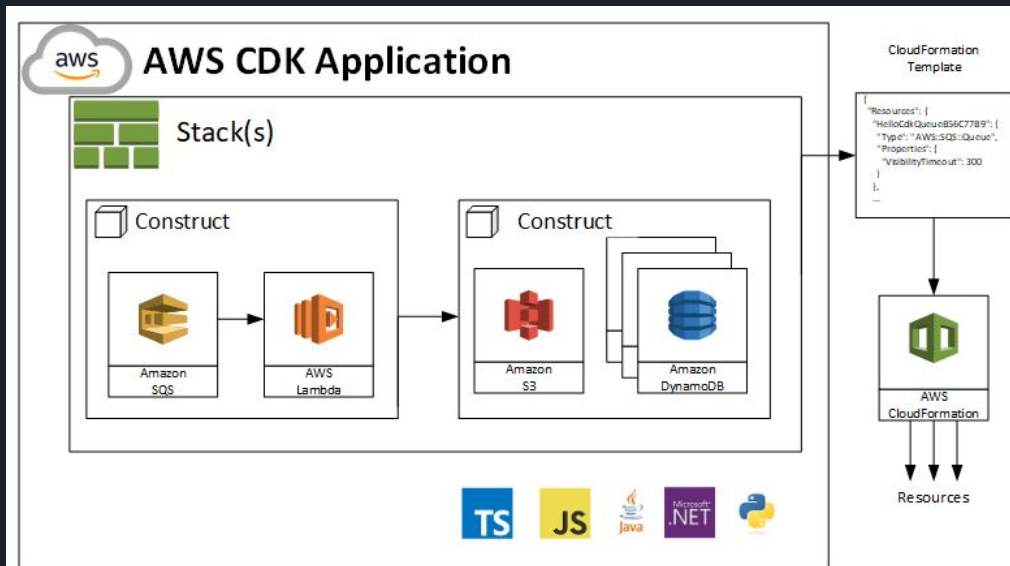
- Use logic (if statements, for-loops, etc) when defining your infrastructure.
- Smart defaults
- Use object-oriented techniques to create a model of your system.
- Define high level abstractions, share them, and publish them to your team, company, or community.
- Organize your project into logical modules.
- Share and reuse your infrastructure as a library.
- Testing your infrastructure code using industry-standard protocols.
- Use your existing code review workflow.
- Code completion within your IDE.

The CDK Hierarchical








Apps - A construct which represents an entire CDK app. This construct is normally the root of the construct tree.

Stacks - The unit of deployment in the AWS CDK is called a stack

Constructs - are the basic building blocks of AWS CDK apps. A construct represents a "cloud component" and encapsulates everything AWS CloudFormation needs to create the component.



Development Environments on the Cloud

Approach/Technology	PROS	CONS
Local (mock cloud dependencies)	 Cheap (if using free db offering)  Quick on-demand deployments  Multiple environments	 Doesn't reflect PROD
Cloud - Non Serverless	 Reflects PROD	 Prohibitively expensive
Cloud - Serverless	 Cheap  Reflects PROD  Quick on-demand deployments  Multiple environments	 Difficult to set-up  AWS CDK to the rescue!

More on this later...

Demo Time





Nodes & Links

Aegis

Demo of our SaaS product



Did you know

What percentage of the companies do you think complete their projects successfully?



- **Only 2.5 percent of companies complete 100 percent of their projects successfully. (Gallup)**
- **In 2015, For every \$1 billion invested in the United States, \$109 million was wasted due to lacking project performance. (PMI.org)**
- **On average, projects go over budget by 27 percent of their intended cost. (Harvard Business Review)**
- **Most organizations have a 70 percent project failure rate. (4PM)**



Nodes & Links



A startup company with offices in Nicosia and London.

We have raised £1.4m seed round led by ADV with participation from Seedcamp and EF.

Laser-focused on understanding and interpreting complexity for project leaders by introducing clarity and predictability.

How it is done?

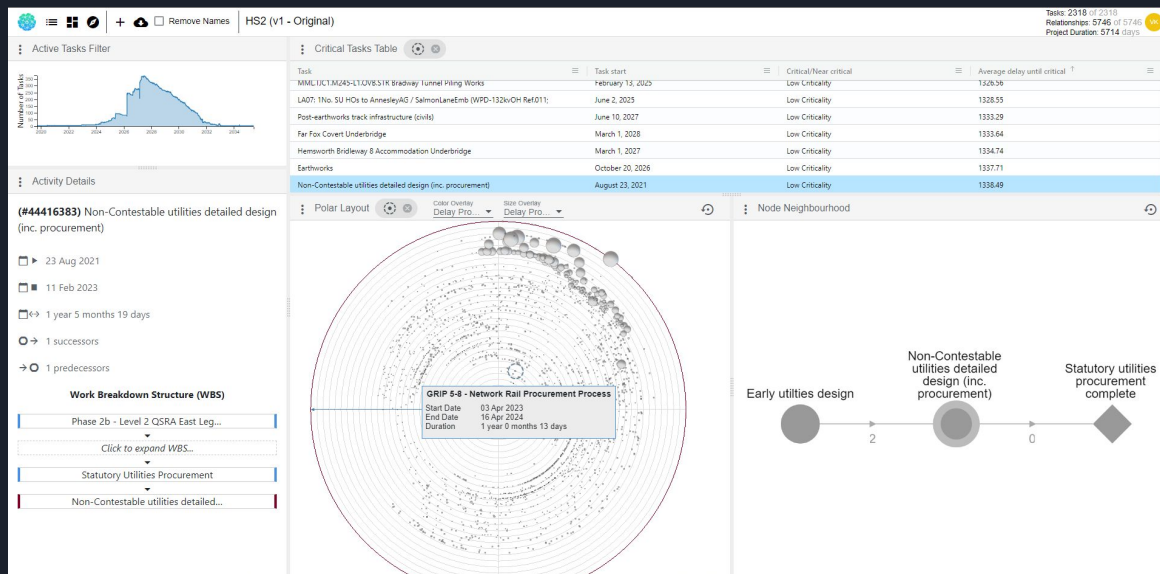
1. **You upload your data in a secure way.**
2. **Our algorithms decipher the patterns of complexity.**
3. **Our platform tells you how to improve performance.**
4. **You act and reap the benefits.**

Aegis - currently alpha version

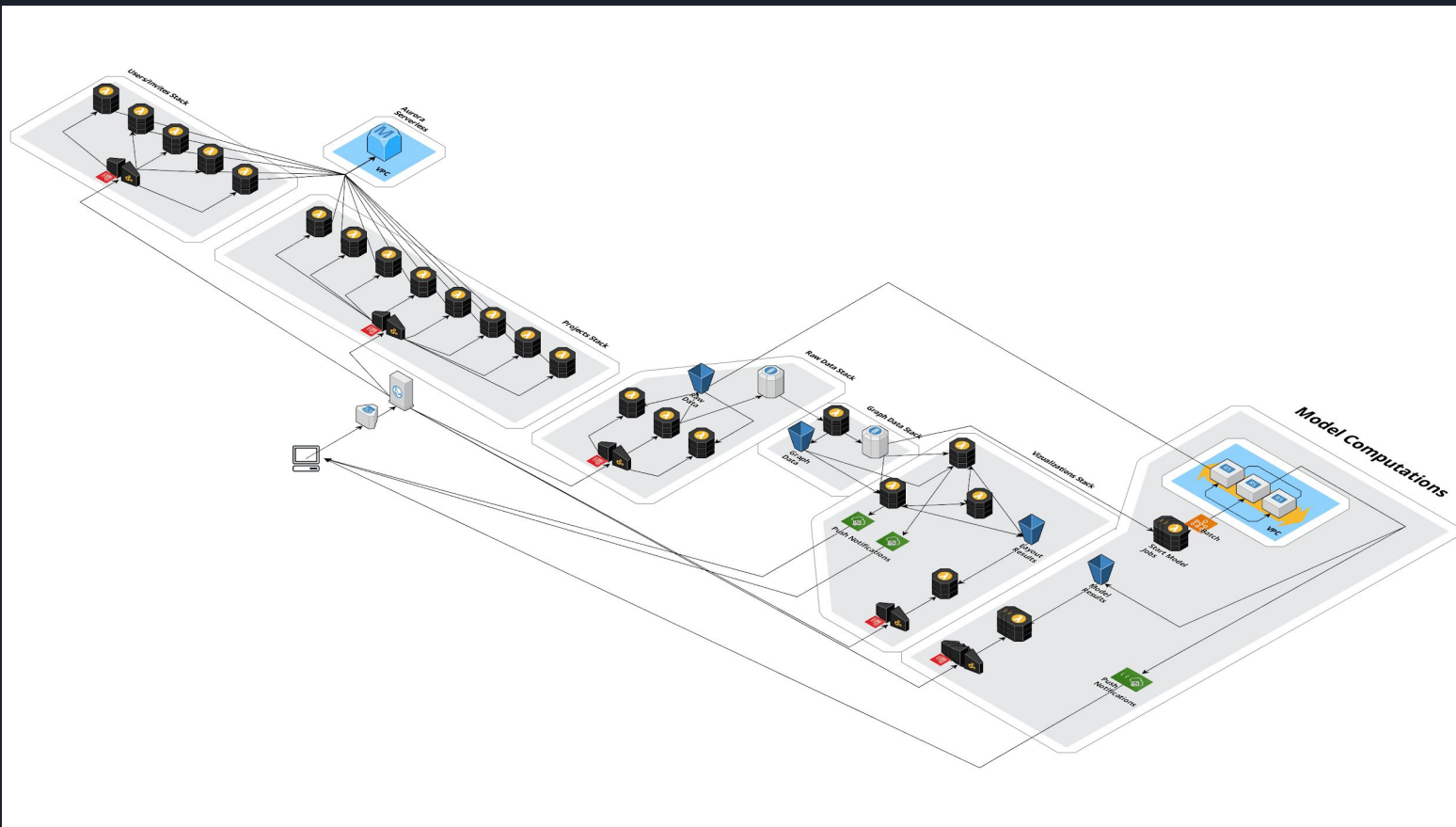
SaaS product for project managers, project controls, planners.

- Uncover hidden risks in the project.
- Identify the critical activities in the project.
- Explore Activities, resources, costs.

ORACLE
PRIMAVERA

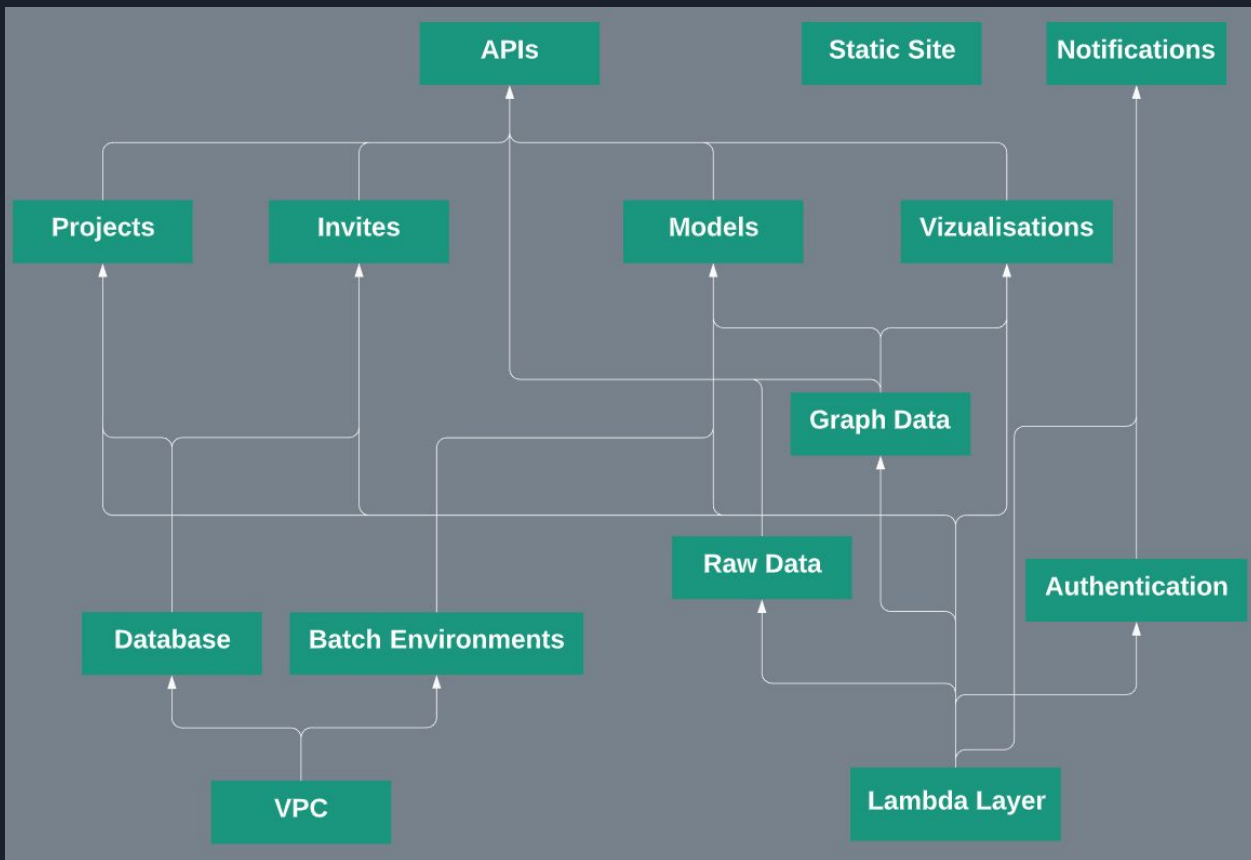


Our infrastructure ...





... which is deployed based on these CDK Stacks...





... replicated for each of these environments

Environment	Permanent	PROD-like	DEV-like	Experimental
PROD	✓	✓	✗	✗
Staging	✓	✓	✗	✗
Dev	✓	✗	✓	✗
Preview	✓	✗	✗	✓
Explorers	✓	✗	✗	✓
One for each feature development	✗	✗	✓	✓



Tagging is easy!

AWS CDK provides the **Tag** class which includes two methods that you can use to create and delete tags:

- **Tag.add()** applies a new tag to a construct and **all of its children recursively**.
- **Tag.remove()** removes a tag from a construct and any of its children, including tags a child construct may have applied to itself.

Let's look at a couple of examples using Tags at Nodes & Links.

```
Tag.add(stack, 'stack', VPCStack.Name);  
Tag.add(stack, 'env-type', envProps.environment);  
Tag.add(stack, 'env-name', envProps.prefix);
```

Both methods supports properties that fine-tune how tags are applied to resources. <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/cdk/latest/guide/tagging.html>

Next Steps

Get Started!

<https://docs.aws.amazon.com/cdk/index.html>

<https://docs.aws.amazon.com/cdk/api/latest/typescript/api/index.html>

<https://cdkworkshop.com/>

<https://aws.amazon.com/developer/tools/>

<https://gitter.im/awslabs/aws-cdk>

Our demo

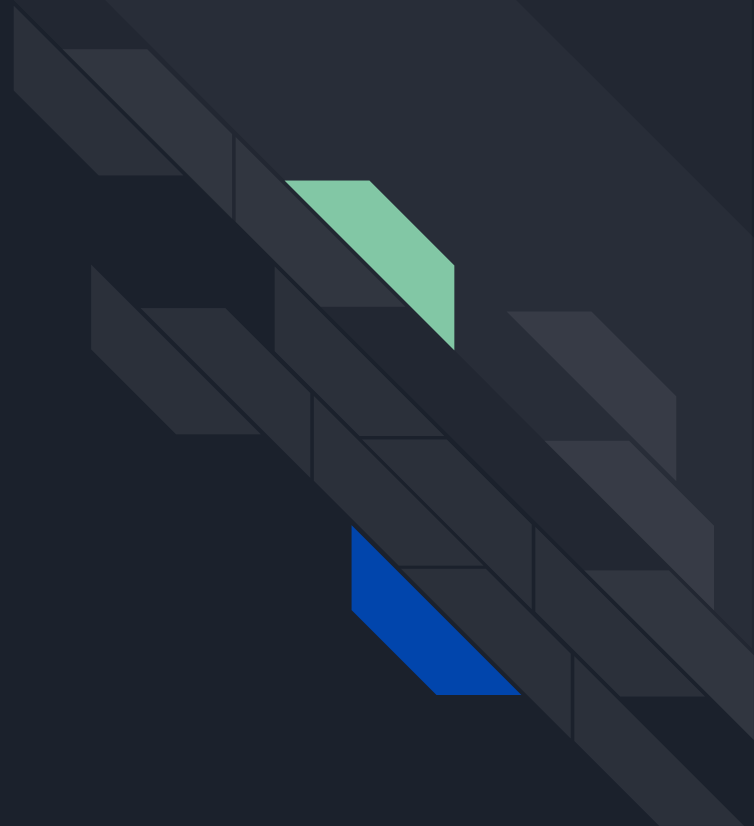
<https://github.com/nodes-links/gdg-talk-demo>

Engage with Us!

<https://www.nodeslinks.com/>

Contribute!

<https://github.com/aws/aws-cdk>



Thank you !

