- 1. cpu电复位,跳转pc至 0x80200000 开始执行第一行代码, .text, .kern\_entry 被 linker 定位 到 0x802000000 ,初始化 stack pointer ,跳转到 kern\_init
- 2. elf 是一种描述可执行文件的数据结构, bin 文件是简单的 memory layout
- 3. 链接脚本规定了 sections 和 labels 从哪里以及按照什么顺序进行排列
- 4.5 一起做了

```
> bin
                                       #include <intr.h>
                                      #include <kdebug.h>
#include <kmonitor.h>

∨ kern

 > debug
                                      #include <pmm.h>
#include <riscv.h>
 ∨ init
                                  9 #include <stdio.h>
10 #include <string.h>
11 #include <trap.h>
C init.c
                                  12
13
                                      int kern_init(void) __attribute__((noreturn));
void grade_backtrace(void);
 C stdio.c
 > mm
                                       static void lab1_switch_test(void);
 > trap
                                  16
 > libs
                                  17
18
                                      int kern_init(void) {
   extern char edata[], end[];
   memset(s: edata, c: 0, n: end - edata);
 > obj
> tools
                                  19
M make1
                                          const char *message = "os is loading ...\n";
                                  21
M Makefile
                                          cputs(message);
cputs("SUSTech Operating System");
                                  23
                                         double puts("SUSTech Operating System");
double_puts("ILOVEOS");
                                  24
                                  28
                                  29
                                          // clock_init();
                                  31
                                  32
   int cputs(const char *str) {
           int cnt = 0;
           char c;
           while ((c = *str++) != ' \setminus 0') {
                  cputch(c, cnt: &cnt);
           }
           cputch(c: '\n', cnt: &cnt);
           return cnt;
   int double puts(const char *str) {
           int cnt = 0;
           char c;
           while ((c = *str++) != ' \setminus 0') {
                  cputch(c, cnt: &cnt);
                  cputch(c, cnt: &cnt);
           cputch(c: '\n', cnt: &cnt);
           return cnt;
```

```
dgy@dgy-ubuntu ~/g/o/l/lab (master) [2]> make qemu
 + cc kern/init/init.c
+ cc kern/libs/stdio.c
+ cc kern/debug/kdebug.c
+ cc kern/debug/kmonitor.c
+ cc kern/debug/panic.c
+ cc kern/driver/clock.c
+ cc kern/trap/trap.c
+ cc libs/printfmt.c
+ cc libs/readline.c
+ ld bin/kernel
riscv64-unknown-elf-objcopy bin/kernel --strip-all -O binary bin/ucore.bin
OpenSBI v0.6
Platform Name : QEMU Virt Machine
Platform HART Features : RV64ACDFIMSU
Platform Max HARTs : 8
Current Hart : 0
Firmware Base : 0x80000000
Firmware Size : 120 KB
Runtime SBI Version : 0.2
MIDELEG : 0x00000000000000222
MEDELEG : 0×0000000000000b109
PMP0 : 0x0000000080000000-0x00000008001ffff (A)
PMP1 : 0x000000000000000-0xfffffffffffffff (A,R,W,X)
os is loading ...
SUSTech Operating System
SSUUSSTTeecchh OOppeerraattiinngg SSyysstteemm
IILL00VVEE00SS
QEMU: Terminated
```