

black cardamom
 cardamom
 allspice
 cinnamon
 caraway
 fenugreek
 dill
 cumin
 long pepper
 asafoetida
 anise
 mace
 vanilla
 chile
 star anise
 turmeric
 nutmeg
 coriander
 fennel
 pepper
 saffron
 clove
 cassia
 ginger
 Sichuan pepper

-500

0

500

1000

1500

2000

year

language, borrowing

○ Chinese, no

● Chinese, yes

◉ Chinese, maybe

○ Arabic, no

● Arabic, yes

○ English, no

● English, yes

