

black cardamom
allspice
cinnamon
anise
caraway
mace
vanilla
chile
star anise
fenugreek
turmeric
dill
cumin
nutmeg
coriander
long pepper
fennel
cardamom
pepper
asafoetida
saffron
clove
cassia
ginger
Sichuan pepper

-500

0

500

1000

1500

2000

year

language



Chinese



Arabic



English

