

black cardamom
 cardamom
 allspice
 cinnamon
 caraway
 fenugreek
 dill
 cumin
 long pepper
 asafoetida
 anise
 mace
 vanilla
 chile
 star anise
 turmeric
 coriander
 nutmeg
 fennel
 pepper
 saffron
 clove
 cassia
 ginger
 Sichuan pepper

-500

0

500

1000

1500

2000

year

language, borrowing

○ Chinese, no ● Chinese, yes ⊙ Chinese, maybe ○ Arabic, no ● Arabic, yes
 ○ English, no ● English, yes

