

black cardamom  
allspice  
cinnamon  
anise  
caraway  
mace  
vanilla  
chile  
star anise  
turmeric  
fenugreek  
dill  
cumin  
coriander  
nutmeg  
long pepper  
fennel  
cardamom  
pepper  
asafoetida  
clove  
saffron  
cassia  
ginger  
Sichuan pepper

-500

0

500

1000

1500

2000

year

language

Chinese

Arabic

English

