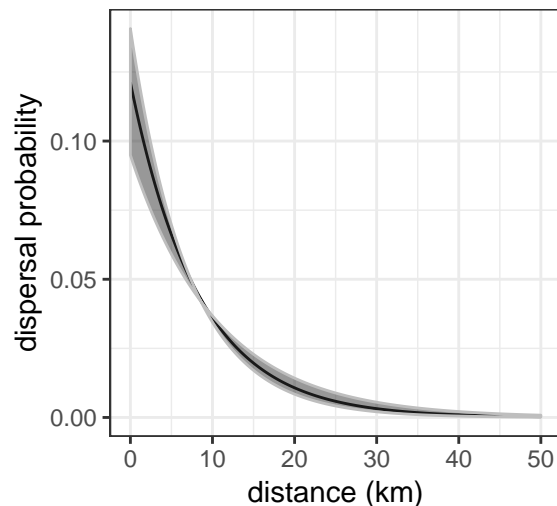
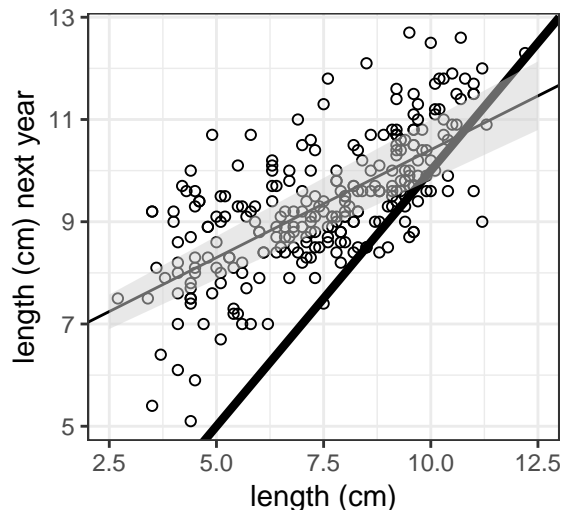
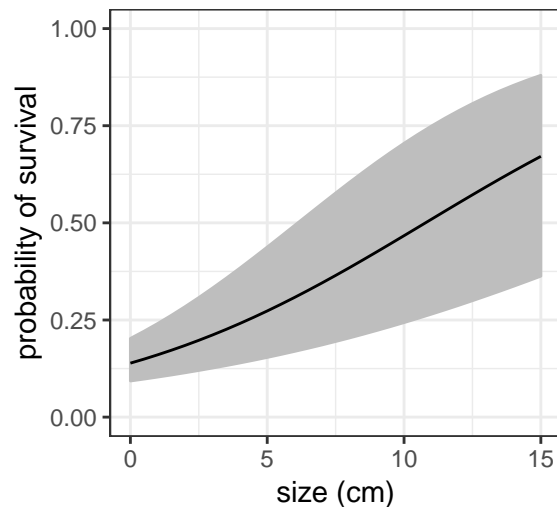


**a** Dispersal kernel**b** Growth**c** Annual survival**d** Female transition size