



1. Use a straightedge to draw a straight line through these data. Try to draw the line that “best fits” the data. Make sure that it intercepts the vertical axis.
2. Recall that the formula for a line is given by $y = mx + b$.
3. Write down the following bits of information.
 - a. Where does the line intersect the left vertical axis? _____ (call this “A”)
 - b. Where does the line intersect the right vertical axis? _____ (call this “B”)
 - c. Your intercept (given by “b” in the equation for a line) is simply A.
 - d. Your slope (given by “m” in the equation for a line) is more complicated. It’s given by $(B - A)/10$.
 - e. Now write down the equation for your line: _____
4. Complete the table below.

X	actual Y	predicted Y $= mX + b$	error $= Y - \text{predicted } Y$	error ²
1	8			
4	4			
6	5			
8	7			
9	8			

r.m.s. error: _____