

## SC 602 Assignment 5

Name:

Roll no.:

### Question 1

For each of the following systems, investigate stability of the origin using the center manifold theorem:

1.

$$\begin{aligned}\dot{x}_1 &= x_1 x_2^3 \\ \dot{x}_2 &= -x_2 - x_1^2 + 2x_1^8\end{aligned}$$

2.

$$\begin{aligned}\dot{x}_1 &= -x_1 + x_2^3(x_1 + x_2 - 1) \\ \dot{x}_2 &= x_2^3(x_1 + x_2 - 1)\end{aligned}$$

3.

$$\begin{aligned}\dot{x}_1 &= x_2 \\ \dot{x}_2 &= -x_2 + ax_1^3(1 + x_1^2)^{-1}; \quad a \neq 0.\end{aligned}$$

### Question 2

Consider the system

$$\dot{x}_1 = x_1 x_2 + ax_1^3 + bx_1 x_2, \quad \dot{x}_2 = -x_2 + cx_1^2 + dx_1^2 x_2$$

Investigate the stability of the origin by using the center manifold theorem for each of the following cases:

1.  $a + c > 0$

2.  $a + c < 0$

3.  $a + c = 0$  and  $cd + bc^2 < 0$ .

### Question 3

Consider the system

$$\dot{x}_1 = ax_1^3 + x_1^2 x_2, \quad \dot{x}_2 = -x_2 + x_2^2 + x_1 x_2 - x_1^3$$

Investigate the stability of the origin by using the center manifold theorem for all possible values of the real parameter  $a$ .