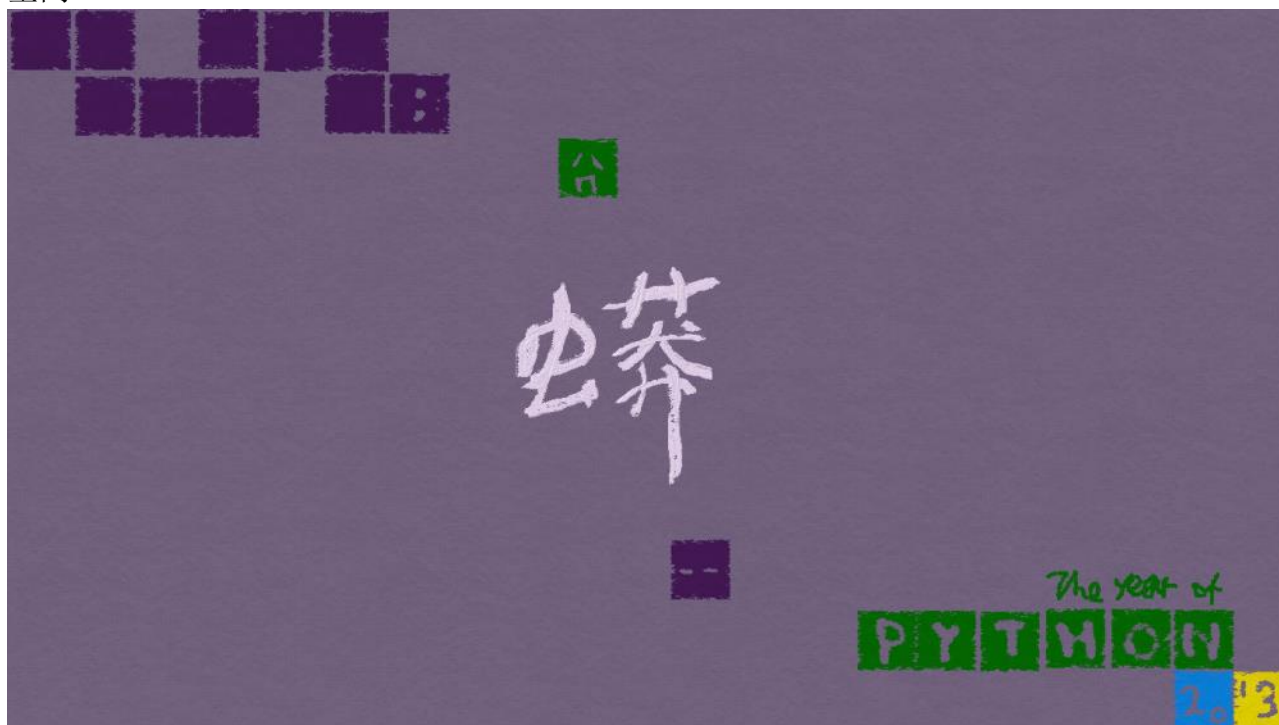# 百度网盘 文章

Win8(键盘流) / Fresh Paint(鼠绘) 快速上手指南

- 空间

\# 这个低分辨率的壁纸是在win8下用fresh paint 鼠绘的, 比较随意

\# For English user, just hit the End key and then PageUp

按顺序来还是先说win8吧, 趁这个时候不在风口浪尖, 写起来也比较轻松, 也先祝大家新年快乐~

个人对于win8的观点:

这是MS最好看的系统

也是最具实用性的系统, 且比之前任何一版的windows更适合键盘流

实验性的系统, 和vista相似的命运

也将是我个人用过的最高版本的windows, 至于往后的win9之流, 对我没有存在的价值

MS对于win8这种激进的作风我是认同的, 于是我升了正版

先简单反驳那些无知的对于win8的误解, 这样过年心情会好点:

0. ms的这次所谓的大改进仅仅是好看而已, 还没win7好用

- win8对于新硬件的支持我觉得没必要多去解释, 基本不用装驱动至少方便多了,

　而且win8的资源占用以及性能明显比win7好得多

- 内核什么的, 复杂度不会违反热力学第二定律, 实际上其他的os也一样

- 对于win8的改进, 大多是细节, 如果列出来这文章会废掉, 为了不影响大家的心情以及省点时间, 略

1. 新的开始菜单就是个渣渣

- 新的开始菜单不单是为触屏设计的, 也是为进一步提升键盘操作空间而设计的

- 主要在于整合原本分离的桌面和开始菜单, 把快捷方式和桌面小工具统一放到开始菜单看起来更加协调

- 善用新开始菜单, 习惯后你会觉得这句话说反了

2. 其他的我不太好想, 想吐槽的欢迎留评论, 有时间会补充

总之, 我不能阻止那些无知的或装*的人(文雅地之称为"获得性vista后遗症候群")如何去黑win8就好像当年vista那样,

实际上vista也没有那么糟不是吗?

至少作为一个实验品我觉得win8不会比vista还悲剧, 至少, 对于我而言, 是这样的

然后是**fresh paint简单教程**, 至于win8的教程放在后面, 穿插一下会轻松点:)

=缘起=

为什么用fresh paint呢? 其实是这样的, 本人用过不少绘图软件: windows自带画图 / ps / flash / painter / GIMP / fireworks ...

技术嘛, 一般, 不过玩到现在, 很多时候只是想画点东西, 不想太复杂, 于是有段时间回归到画图这种低级软件中

毕竟这货有点太低级了, 虽然也能画出点东西, 但是调色有时候太麻烦也很无奈

后来用win8cp版的时候发现这个自带程序, 觉得挺好用, 也就开始那这个画点东西了

画过的一些东西大多在这里: http://koalangelion.deviantart.com/gallery/

=前提准备=

安装fresh paint, 在[娱乐]分类下(很符合这个意思), 装完后按下win, 然后输入fr一般就定位到
fresh paint了, enter启动

=要点=

我一直认为画画不需要教什么, 只要去画就好了, 因为是软件所以为了避免过多的限制, 简单说几点:

- 撤销的次数是有限的, 具体看释放内存的情况而定

- 调色板可以往下拉, 蜡笔和画笔一类的调色板不同, 画笔可以有笔触混色, 比较方便

- 画笔的笔迹是会混合的, 如果不想混合, 在工具栏上方有个风扇图标, 可以烘干(旁边的清除是全画布清
除, 包括设定的画布背景色)

- 烘干后的东西, 橡皮擦是擦不掉的

- 画笔混色的情况下可以一笔有多种颜色, 但是效果不太好控制

- 记得保存喜欢的版本

=鼠绘/触摸板(笔记本上的那个)使用要点=

- 中键拖动画布

- 一般新的驱动支持边缘操作了, 没有的去更新驱动吧. 比如我这个Synaptics的可以从上边缘往下拖动
即弹出菜单(类似右键的效果)

就这些, 我觉得这是win8下最好玩的程序之一, 也是可以替代自带画图的低级程序吧.

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win8简单上手[键盘流在括号里的意思不是专讲键盘流, 而是无可分割的部分]:

=前提准备=

熟悉键盘快捷键:http://windows.microsoft.com/zh-CN/windows-8/keyboard-shortcuts

一些概念:

之前用win+r运行环境变量下程序的方法从win7开始已成为新定位方法的子集(按下win键, 输入命令)

开始菜单的快捷方式可以具备快捷键 http://windows.microsoft.com/zh-CN/windows-8/create-keyboard-shortcuts-to-open-apps

可以禁止安装程序后自动将快捷方式固定到开始菜单(这是个自残的手法) http://winaero.com/comment.php?comment.news.168

ntfs可以创建文件硬链接等, 这个很方便 http://technet.microsoft.com/zh-cn/library/cc753194(v=WS.10).aspx

一些前提建议:

使用英文版的好处在于系统程序的定位比较快，如果英文能接受的就用英文（缺点是字符集的显示在极少情况下会出错）

不要犹豫用**ssd**, 只有足够的速度才能体现win8的优势

有触屏的当然好, 没有触屏的多用键盘吧~

=快捷方式的使用=

1. 不要在桌面放快捷方式

1.1 如果连回收站也不想看到的, 可以win后输入隐藏.. (or 英文版的 hide icons)可以设置桌面图标

2. 使用键盘定位开始菜单中已安装的程序(win+关键字), 可以是首字母, 如果有空格的话可以是单词首字母(示例: git bash = gi / git / g b)

2.1 如果默认有中文名的, 可以:

2.2 把某处添加如path变量, 创建一个字母缩写的快捷方式指向想运行的程序

2.2.1 在win+q里把给快捷方式重命名, 也可以只添加几个字母

2.3 给开始菜单里的快捷方式定义快捷键

=日常键盘操作=

1. 熟练win系列快捷键

1.1 **win+c**看时间, 原来win+space看桌面的变成了win+, 使用win+e打开计算机, 使用**win+break**查看系统属性等等

1.2 **win+x**系列的管理工具不可少, 比如win+x, -> k就方便多了

1.3 桌面单屏幕操作win+上下左右 窗口太多除了可以win+d还可以**win+home**, win+m/shift+win+m是单次的, 不建议按错

1.4 win+q用来搜索是多余的(因为和单按win等效...) win+w / f 各有用处

1.5 win+. / shift+win+.分屏偶尔有用, 记得**win+j**

1.6 win+printScreen 可以自动生成png格式截屏文件, 只是默认位置在pictures下(奇怪的是这家伙自己也可以定义位置?)

1.7 win系列最强的是多显示器操作(比win7增强了很多), 太多了自行看前提准备里的链接吧~

2. 资源管理器多用 **alt**+数字 来控制ribbon, 固定快速访问的顺序要想好(比如可以把在当前窗口以管理员权限打开cmd简化成alt+*)

2.1 即便某些数字对应的快速访问图标被太长的窗口标题挡住了, 还是可以用的(alt+y只是让在你忘记的时候才用的方法)

2.1.1 资源管理器的alt用法和office2007以上版本相同, 同样你也可以少用alt+y

2.2 alt+p预览的表弟alt+shift+p变弱了, 无视他吧

2.3 建议把alt v n 里面的**导航栏固定到alt 1**位置上, 这样就不会位置不够用了

2.3.1 我还把隐藏文件这个选项固定到了alt 2, 当然之前我设置了显示系统文件, 这样你便可以忘掉 文件夹选项 了

2.4 如果位置还不够用, 也许你该切换显示图标的方式了, ctrl+shift+12345678(无效?也许输入法或者别的程序拦截了,记得切换)

2.5 能不用鼠标的尽量不用, 但也不要太纠结, ctrl+shift+n 和 菜单键(没有的shift+f10)+e 既方便又省去添加到ribbon的空间

3. 任务栏和win7相比没什么变化, win + 1234 / shift +win+1234 / ctrl+... 自己玩组合吧

3.1 习惯自动隐藏可以熟练下win+t /**win+b**

3.2 小图标或者贴到侧面各有各的优劣, 纯凭喜好

=写些常用的脚本=

放到某个在path里的地方

1. 关机其实可以用关机键定义的, 电源管理中有, 当然有些不习惯的话可以用shutdown -s -hybrid -t 0 (我把这个脚本命名为shut.cmd)

1.1 不想快速启动的可以用shutdown -s -t 0 (对应名为down.cmd) 注销(out.cmd) shutdown -l 重启(reboot.cmd) shutdown -r -t 0

2. 想要休眠/睡眠怎么办? 去这里http://www.sysinternals.com/Utilities/PsShutdown.html

2.1 休眠(hi.cmd) psshutdown -h -t 0 睡眠(sl.cmd) psshutdown -d -t 0

3. 其他的自己玩吧, 不要玩过度即可, 实用为主

3.1 其实**autohotkey**脚本更强大, 但是仔细想用途略微有点不明确(懒得写吧)

=有触摸板的也要物尽其用=

我的触摸板(前面有讲)可以这么用(不行的**更新驱动**试试):

- 左边缘向右 = 单次的win+tab, 右边缘向左 = win+c

- 如果手比较稳, 还可以定义触摸区域一个宏(比如点右上方=alt+f4), 这样在metro界面下方便不少

- 有时候拖动操作几乎是无敌的, 拖窗口到边缘= win+上左右

- 可以双指/三指的都可以试试, 三指前进后退用来浏览网页还是很方便的

=metro界面=

1. 别忘记在metro界面下用些不常用的键, 什么home / end / pagedown 导航可以更迅速

1.1 回顾下前面的快捷键, 比如没怎么提到但是很常用的win+z win+i

2. 也别忘了用触摸板, 图标太多可以**缩放**的其实

3. metro界面的程序在快速关机后会保留部分状态, 最强的metro程序是ie10

3.1 其他程序也有好玩的地方, 完全可以替代之前的桌面小工具, 比如<**天气**>这个程序可以分出N个磁贴

同时显示多处地区的天气

=系统级别的日常=

0. 不要关uac, 除非特殊目的

1. 磁盘清理可以清除自己的**更新残留物**, 你可以抛弃所有的第三方了

1.1 同时任务管理器变强大了, msconfig相对被削弱

2. 自带的defender很稳定, 虽然有点吃性能

3. 系统还原在ssd上的效果很好

4. 恢复出厂等于重装系统, 建议使用usb3.0设备作为恢复盘

4.1 当然, ssd有余量的建议使用 win7备份 留个镜像, 会快很多很多(这名字是个笑点)

5. 用windows ID的好处多多, 主要在于设置上的同步(最好的就是可以同步资源管理器上那一路alt的自定义ribbon菜单设置)

6. 本地硬盘也可以用文件历史, 如果不想损硬盘的不推荐这么做(共享>映射>添加>turn on)

7. 善用**mklink**这种工具(尤其是小容量ssd用户比如我), 这是windows系统日常的终极技能

7.1 如果你更习惯gui, 可以用:http://schinagl.priv.at/nt/hardlinkshellext/hardlinkshellext.html

7.2 更多小工具去混sysInternal和NirSoft

8. hyper-v是神器, 但是不要混搭其他vm

=偶尔补充点奇技淫巧=

2013.02.19 每次点击任务栏的图标去选wifi热点太麻烦了，如何创建弹出网络连接菜单的快捷键？

　　先给网络连接里的wif创建一个在桌面的快捷方式，然后放到开始菜单里，再到开始菜单里给它加快捷键比如ctrl+alt+w

=题外=

谈论win / linux / mac 几乎毫无意义但又不完全, 对于我而言, windows作为主系统的优势总是有的,

而linux的心态致使目前也不会单独拿出来用, 因为它就是如此诞生的,

而所谓mac, 即便硬件有能力带动, 又或者有足够的资金, 在我眼里这依旧是可有可无的东西,

我不能用传统的中国思想去很好的理解为什么apple的世界是那个样子, 而windows 至少是兼容的, 类unix也是

我爱freebsd, 同时, 显然它和linux还有很长的路要走,

windows 没那么sucks, 如果你足够了解它, 而所谓那些被rocks在天上的系统和硬件, 看上去总是那么喜感.

最近一直玩python, 相信说到这也能理解为什么放出那么一张图片在页首了. 进来安好, 再大家蟒年快乐~

=题外之题外=

'''话说win8键盘流在英文里怎么表达
呢？ , windows 8 keyboard flow? tips and tricks? workflow? keyboardism? keyboard-only? keyboard superuser?

是个疑
问... Therefore, I'll translate this post to English as I can. Sometimes I think that all content above will never be discovered by most Windows users in China. But what if I make a video and upload it on youku? Btw, I'm lazy...

For easy reason, the part of Fresh paint should be deleted, though Fresh Paint is my favor metro app because its Tao. And... manual translation must have many syntax error, especially my first time to translate my article. sorry for inconvenience :)

'''

{=The Hitchhiker Guide to the Windows 8 Keyboard shortcut and so on=}

=Preface Again=

Many people, exactly in China, as I known, they hate or look down upon M
$'s new operating system for many reason(concept ?).

As a normal Windows user, which like this awful OS, have to face many doubts around Windows 8 from my firends or others.

"Is win8 better than win7?" "win8 just sucks!!" "comparing with win7, win8 is inefficient... especially for a super keyboard user like me..."(funny:)

Those questions is too "happy to hear"(喜闻乐
见), if one day everyone who asked me changed thier mind that win8 is better than win7, life will lack pleasure.

My standpoint is here:

Windows 8 is better than 7; if not, I can not explain why it has been made.

Windows 8 is not only design for pad, but keyboard devices also have many useful specs; People can use Windows 8 with one touch screen or just one full size keyboard(some laptop keyboards which have navi keys(home/end/pageX) are also capable).

The Start Menu Button's death is the rebirth of the Desktop and Start Menu(Start Screen + App/Settings Menu)

Actually, why I write the article is just for someone can realize the Tao of Windows users from the keyboard useage. English version is a lite version, for more deep concept I can't translated , just forget them if you can't read the Chinese.

=Prepare Something=

All shortcut reference: http://windows.microsoft.com/en-US/windows-8/keyboard-shortcuts

Basic concept:

The method which use win+r to run program under environment path is a subset of the program locate method since Windows 7(release Win key and then type the name or abbr)

The .lnk shortcut in App Menu can set keyboard shortcut(ctrl+alt+*) [>>>]

Actually the ability of Tiles which pin to Start Screen automatically after Desktop program installation can be disable, but the method has side effect

NTFS file system can create symbol link(junction included) and hard link(file only), it's very useful [mklink command]

Don't hesitate to use SSD, SSD performance is better on Windows 8.

Touch screen is good anyway, like some ultra book said. Use more keyboard operation if you haven't touch screen.

=Shortcut Usage(.lnk)=

1. Don't place shortcut on Desktop

1.1 If you want to hide Recycle bin, after press Win+w, type "hide ic.." to set desktop icon

2. Use keyboard to locate the program you have installed (win+keywords), you can type first letter, Abbr, etc. (e.g. git bash = gi / git / g b)

2.1 If default shortcut name have non-Latin character, you can:

2.2 Add somewhere to PAHT environment variable, create shortcut with abbr

2.2.1 rename the shorcut in [win+q], you can add only few letter

2.3 Define keyboard shortcut of shortcut in App Menu (before Windows 8, this feature is used for desktop shortcut, not start menu shortcut)

=General Operation/Advice=

1. Be familiar with new Win series shortcut

1.1 [**win+c**] check time; [win+space] in Windows 7 became [win+,] to peek Desktop; use [win+e] open Computer, and [**win+break**] see your computer property detial

1.2 [**win+x**] menu series is required, such [win+x, -> k] is nice

1.3 Single screen operation for windows adjust [win+up/dn/l/r]; To hide many can use [win+d] and [**win+home**], [win+m/shift+win+m]can repeat, not recommend for double kill

1.4 Use [win+q] to search is needless (because press win key one time has same effect...); [win+w / f] has their functions

1.5 [win+. / shift+win+.] is useful sometimes while have split panel, don't forget [**win+j**]

1.6 [win+printScreen] can generate .png screenshot files automatically, and the default location under the Pictures folder(strangely this folder can customize path?)

1.7 The powerful Win series key is to operate multi screen(powerful than windows 7), tl, check the M$ reference ~

2. Use more [alt+*] Ribbon key to control the Resource Explorer, but the order of quick access button need to consider before pin it(e.g. one useful function is to open cmd with administor permission at current path, and it can set to alt+4 etc.)

2.1 If the quick access list is too long, don't use [alt+y] everytime, the [alt+*] just been covered but can call it normally ([alt+y] is only used when you forgot the shortcut's function)

2.1.1 the Ribbon key's usage in Windows 8 explorer as same as Office2007~2013+, also use [alt+y] less

2.2 Ignore [alt+shift+p]

2.3 Pin the things such 'hide navi panel' in alt>v>n is recommended, and the explorer's layout can control easily(I set to alt+1)

2.3.1 Also I pin 'show hidden item' to alt+2(well I have config to show system file normally before), and then you can forget the 'Folder Option'

2.4 If explorer is workspace not enough, maybe you should change the item display layout, [ctrl+shift+12345678]

2.5 Things can use shortcut don't use mouse, but never hesitate to mouse; [ctrl+shift+n] and Menu key(can not find this key? try [shift+f10])+e can bring you convenience and more quick access space.

3. The shorcuts on Taskbar seems no many changes scince Windows 7, [win + 1234 / shift +win+1234 / ctrl+...] try it yourself :)

3.1 If you like auto-hide the bar, you can try to use [win+t /**win+b**]

3.2 Use little icon or pin taskbar to left side, everyone has their opinion, just set as you like

=Write Some Scripts=

Place your .cmd script under somewhere in PATH

1. Basically shutdown operation can use physical key to exec, it can define in Power Mangement. Others who dislike shutdown key can use command: shutdown -s -hybrid -t 0 (I named it shut.cmd)

1.1 If you don't want to use quick boot, you can change the arguments: shutdown -s -t 0 (as down.cmd); logout(out.cmd) shutdown -l; restart(reboot.cmd) shutdown -r -t 0

2. How to use command to control sleep or hibernate? http://www.sysinternals.com/Utilities/PsShutdown.html

2.1 hibernate(hi.cmd) psshutdown -h -t 0; sleep(sl.cmd) psshutdown -d -t 0

3. Other interesting thing should not display in here, the shortcut is to use, to play, but not to play joke. Use for your need.

3.1 Actually the **autohotkey**script is more powerful, but sometimes I think I don't thing become too complicated (lazy to type code..)

=Under Metro=

1. Don't forget use some special keys (like navi keys) in Metro UI, home / end / pagedown is faster than scrolling with mouse

1.1 Review some shortcut above, [win+z win+i] is useful but I don't tell you before

2. Also remember the touchoad on your laptop(newst driver ofen has new feature), many views can use zoom gesture to clear too many items (like icon in App Menu)

3. Metro Apps can save partial status after quick shutdown, the powerful app is ie10(metro)

3.1 Other apps also have interesting palce, some apps can replace those desktop gadgets totally. For instance, <**Weather**> in Metro can split multi tiles to display each region's weather

=System Level General Operation/Advice=

0. Don't turn off UAC, except special usage

1. Now the Disk Cleanup can reduce system update cache, say good bye to some third-party software

1.1 At the same time, the taskmgr become stronger, msconfig is old

2. windows defender is stable, despite it use more system resoure

3. System Recovery have good peformance on solid-state disk

4. Reset to factory == reinstall system(without activate), a USB3.0 storage device is recommended as recover media

4.1 Of course, there always recommend to make system iamge backup. You can use Windows

7 Recovery to do that(alternative: original imagex). If SSDhas enough space, store an image backup on it can recover faster

5. Use Windows ID have many advantages, the best thing is that all configuration changes can sync with your account(like the Ribbon quick access settings, alt+*)

6. Local disk can also use to enable File History, don't try it if you want a healthy disk and better performance(share>mapping>add>turn on)

7. Some good tools need used right, like **mklink**(especially for small size SSD users like me), is powerful

7.1 If you like GUI more, here:http://schinagl.priv.at/nt/hardlinkshellext/hardlinkshellext.html

7.2 For more useful Windows system level tools, go to sysInternaland NirSoft

8. Hyper-V is very powerful, but don't mix with other VM

=Addtion Content=

2013.02.19 Everytime I click the network icon in taskbar to chooce wifi access point, it's too awful , how to create a key binding to jump the netork connction list ?

  First, you need to create an desktop shortcut of wifi connection in nework connection view window. Then put it into start menu(also can use pin to) and bind a keyboard shortcut. Normally, this key binding will work fine, but sometimes it doesn't pop thing you want(maybe a focus point's bug i guess)

=The End=

This time, I translate the article in midnight, just for tranning my English typing skill. Nowadays, many people (especially in China) got the Mac, the Linux, and then, there always can hear some dogs bark. Nothing, Windows 8 style likes the style I want, and Windows system has its Tao in my opinion compare with other. Linux and BSD also have philosophical compatibility. But I can not place the Apple's thought in my world, when I as a people who have traditional Chinese thought. Windows 8 not sucks, anyway. 2013-04-29, before 8.1 release