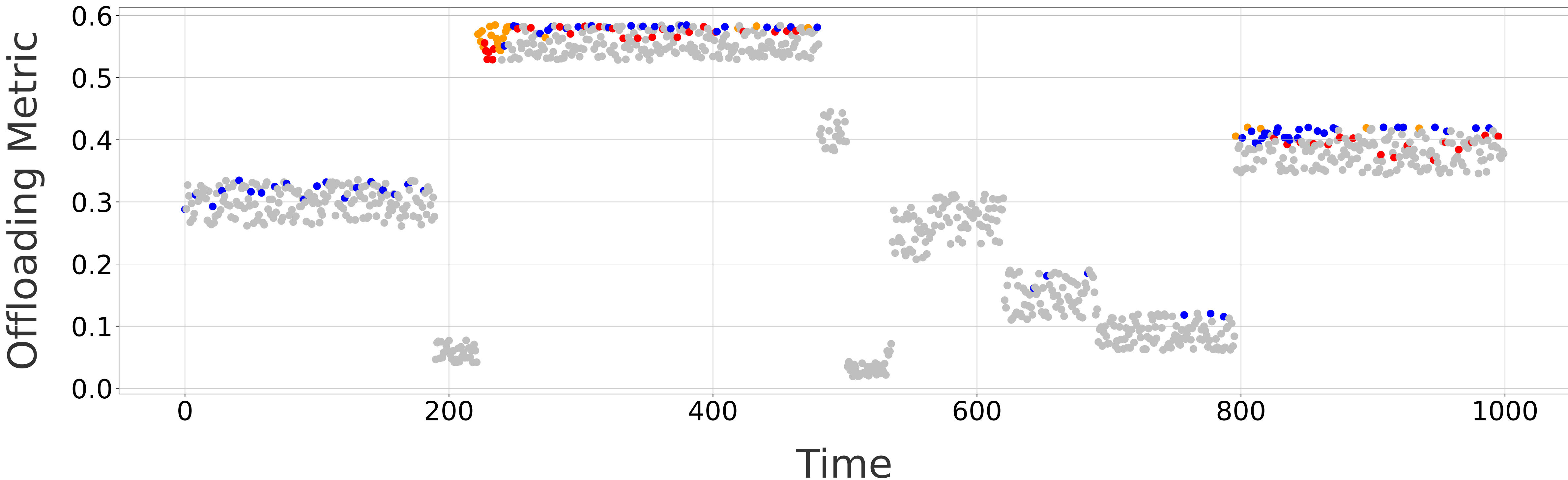


**$r = 0.1$ ,  $b = 20$ ,  $sp = 0.1$ ,  $rprob = 0.01$**



- offloaded by DQN
- offloaded by MDP
- offloaded by both
- not offloaded